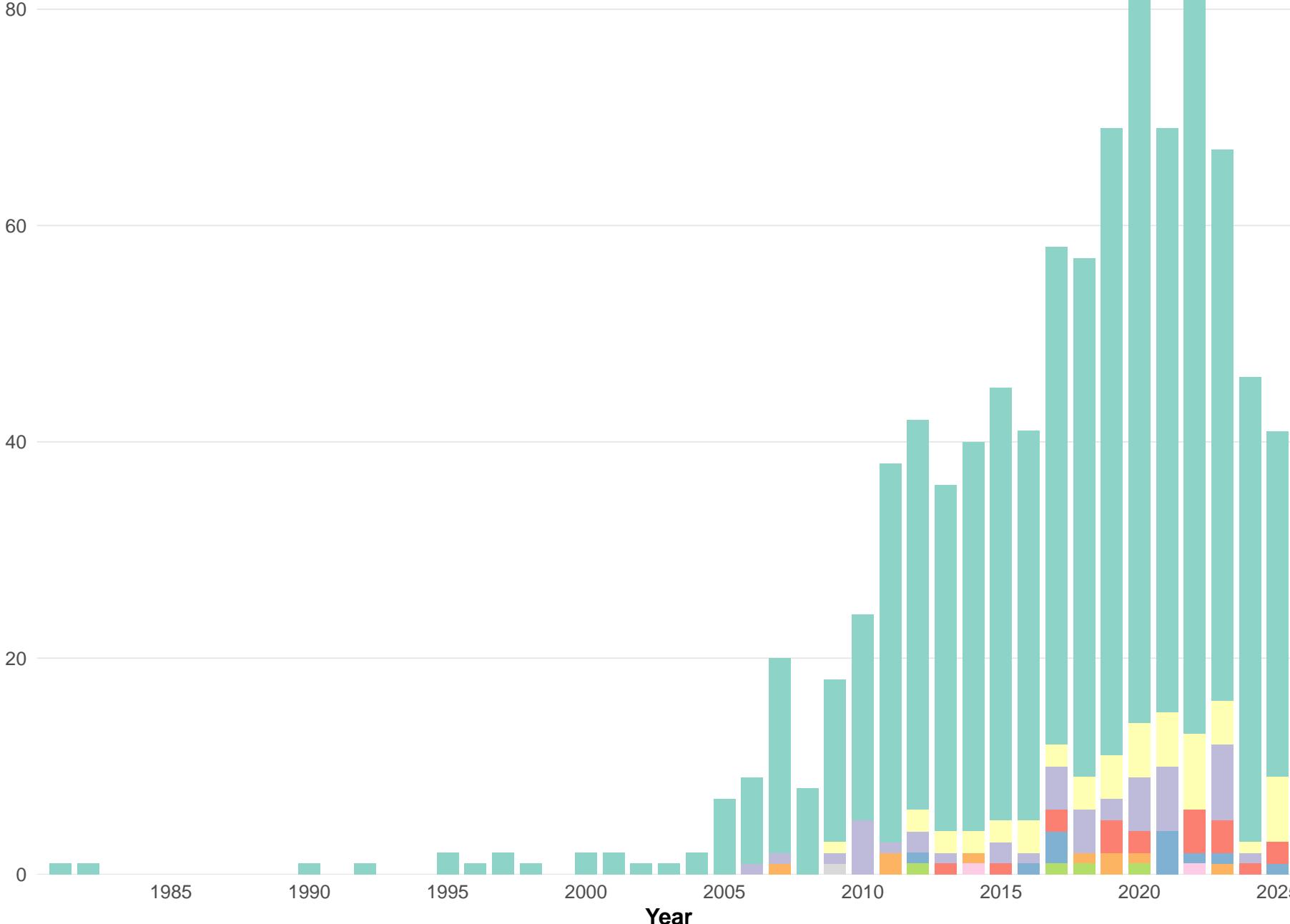


# Conservation: Techniques Over Time

Stacked bar plot showing top 8 techniques by paper count (1981–2025)

Number of Papers



- Technique**
- Tourism
  - Vulnerability Assessment
  - IUCN Red List Assessment
  - Stakeholder Engagement
  - MPA Effectiveness
  - Contingent Valuation
  - Policy Evaluation
  - Socioeconomic Analysis
  - Education & Outreach