\$Assumptions = (rs ∈ Reals && rs > 0 &&

r∈Reals&&r>0&&

m ∈ Reals && m > 0 &&

J∈ Reals && J > 0 &&

e ∈ Reals && e > 0);

$$rpp = \frac{2 J^{2} r - (3 J^{2} + m^{2} r^{2}) rs}{2 m r^{4}}; (* r''[\tau] from task 13a *)$$

$$rp = -\frac{\sqrt{1 - \frac{rs}{r}} \sqrt{-\frac{J^2}{m^2 r} + r + \frac{e^2 r^3}{m^2 (r - rs)^2} - \frac{e^2 r^2 rs}{m^2 (r - rs)^2}}}{\sqrt{r}};$$

(\* Solve for J \*)

Solve[rp == 0, J, Reals]

Solve[rpp == 0, J, Reals]

$$\text{Out}[5] = \left\{ \left\{ \text{$\mathbb{J}$} \to \text{$\text{ConditionalExpression}} \left[ -\sqrt{\frac{\text{$e^2$ $r^3$} + \text{$m^2$} $r^3$}{\text{$r$} - \text{$rs$}}}} \right., \, (\text{$r$} > \text{$rs$} \& \, \text{$rs$} > 0) \, \| \, (\text{$rs$} < 0 \, \&\& \, \text{$r$} > 0) \right] \right\}, \\ \left\{ \text{$\mathbb{J}$} \to \text{$\text{ConditionalExpression}} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{\text{$e^2$} \, \text{$r^3$} + \text{$m^2$} \, \text{$r^3$} - \text{$m^2$} \, \text{$r^2$} \, \text{$rs$}}{\text{$r$} - \text{$rs$}}}} \right., \, (\text{$r$} > \text{$rs$} \&\& \, \text{$rs$} > 0) \, \| \, (\text{$rs$} < 0 \, \&\& \, \text{$r$} > 0) \right] \right\} \right\}$$

$$\text{Out}[6] = \left\{ \left\{ \mathbb{J} \to \mathsf{ConditionalExpression} \left[ -\sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{m}^2 \, \mathsf{r}^2 \, \mathsf{rs}}{2 \, \mathsf{r} - 3 \, \mathsf{rs}}} \right., \left( \mathsf{r} > \frac{3 \, \mathsf{rs}}{2} \, \&\& \, \mathsf{rs} > 0 \right) \right] \left\{ \mathsf{r} < \frac{3 \, \mathsf{rs}}{2} \, \&\& \, \mathsf{rs} < 0 \right\} \right\},$$

$$\left\{ \mathbb{J} \to \mathsf{ConditionalExpression} \left[ \sqrt{\frac{\mathsf{m}^2 \, \mathsf{r}^2 \, \mathsf{rs}}{2 \, \mathsf{r} - 3 \, \mathsf{rs}}} \right., \left( \mathsf{r} > \frac{3 \, \mathsf{rs}}{2} \, \&\& \, \mathsf{rs} > 0 \right) \right] \left\{ \mathsf{r} < \frac{3 \, \mathsf{rs}}{2} \, \&\& \, \mathsf{rs} < 0 \right\} \right\} \right\}$$