

**a**

Population share

North America	0.1%	3.8%	0.4%	1.9%	6.2%
South America	1.0%	2.1%	0.8%	3.6%	7.5%
Europe	0.0%	7.4%	0.0%	1.9%	9.4%
Africa	4.7%	2.7%	4.1%	5.2%	16.7%
Asia	13.3%	12.6%	9.6%	23.4%	58.9%
Australasia		0.5%		0.0%	0.5%
Small Islands	0.3%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.8%
Total	19.4%	29.3%	15.1%	36.2%	

Development first    Mitigation first    Urban planning first    Mega all in    Total

**b**

Population (in m)

North America	2.2	141.6	13.8	71.1	228.7
South America	37.5	79.1	28.9	132.1	277.6
Europe	1	273.5	1.6	69	345.1
Africa	171.6	101.3	149.7	192.4	615.1
Asia	490.3	463.5	355.5	861.6	2171
Australasia		17.9		0.2	18.1
Small Islands	12	1.9	6.6	9.3	29.8
Total	714.6	1078.7	556.1	1335.9	

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**c**

Cities

North America	18	442	68	48	576
South America	249	313	203	60	825
Europe	1	1250	17	10	1278
Africa	1084	237	788	34	2143
Asia	2877	1710	1696	152	6435
Australasia		43		1	44
Small Islands	74	13	28	6	121
Total	4303	4008	2800	311	

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**d**

Studies

North America	9	7979	151	2338	10477
South America	353	1358	295	2347	4353
Europe	0	14615	5	3632	18252
Africa	599	659	702	1909	3869
Asia	1329	4242	1827	15012	22410
Australasia		1923		0	1923
Small Islands	113	34	54	19	220
Total	2403	30810	3034	25257	

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**e**

Selected cities

North America		19	2	10	31
South America	5	11	4	18	38
Europe		37		9	46
Africa	23	14	20	26	83
Asia	66	62	48	116	292
Australasia		5			5
Small Islands	2		1	2	5
Total	96	148	75	181	

Development first    Mitigation first    Urban planning first    Mega all in    Total

**f**

Selected studies

North America		1840	7	536	2383
South America	40	61	3	121	225
Europe		2536		3632	6168
Africa	59	112	90	1524	1785
Asia	153	662	407	11821	13043
Australasia		992			992
Small Islands	0		0	0	0
Total	252	6203	507	17634	

Development first    Mitigation first    Urban planning first    Mega all in    Total