

Übung 10, Aufgabe 2

Reaktionszeit-Spiel fuer zwei Personen

Simon Offenberger S2410306027@fhooe.at

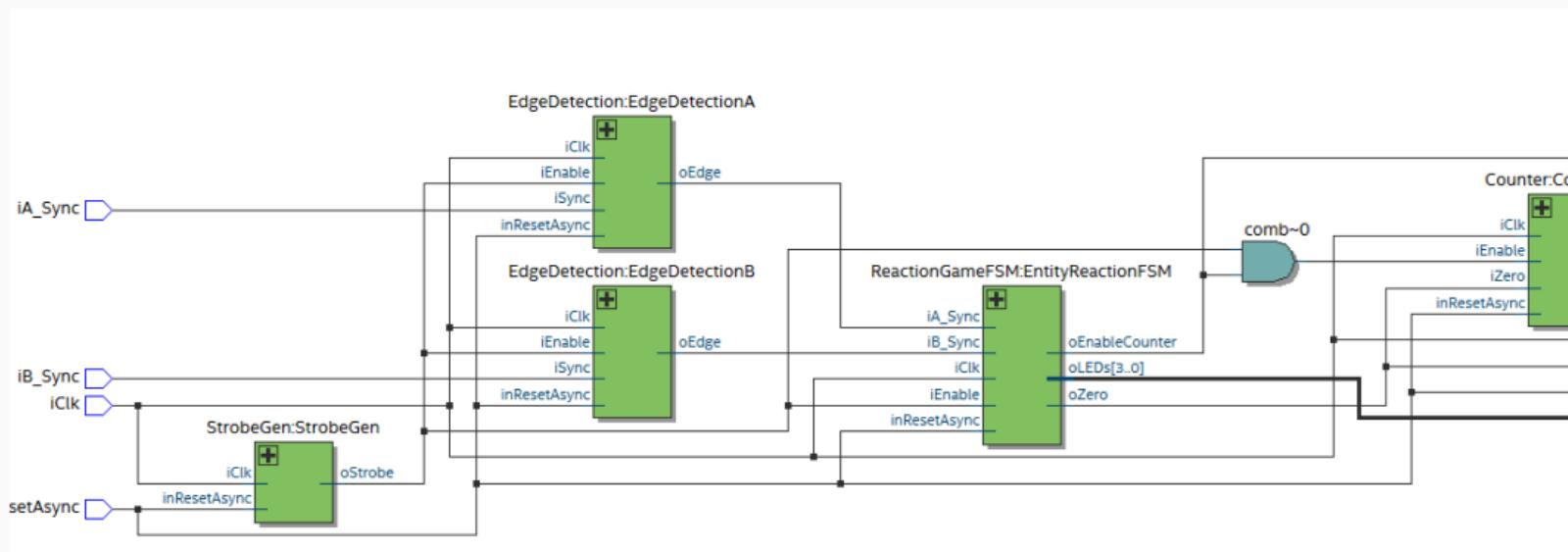
13. Januar 2026

FH Hagenberg

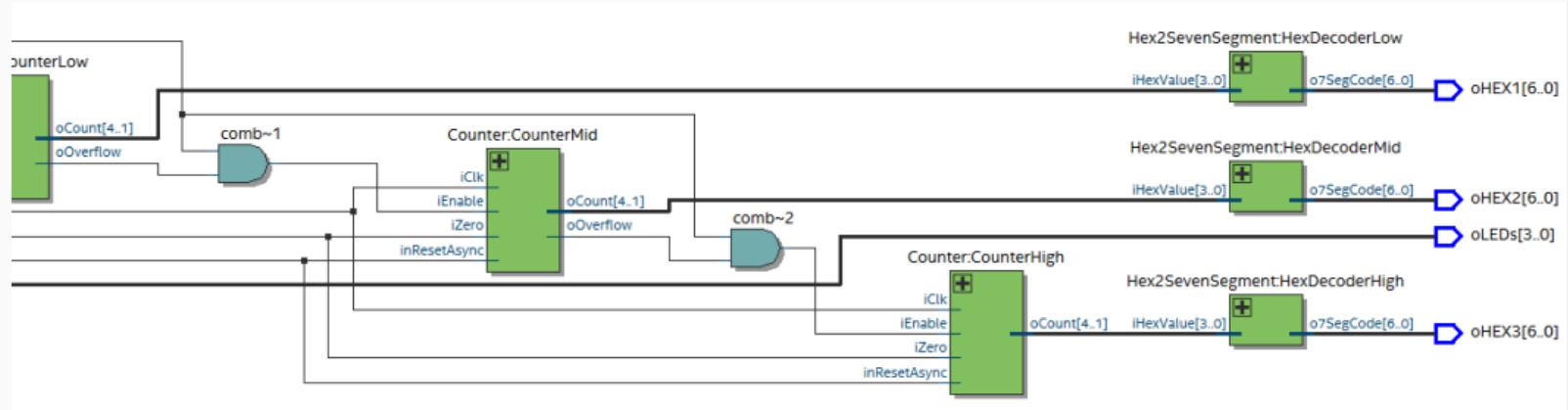
Agenda

- Decoupling - Spannungsstabilisierung
- GPIO - Schutzbeschaltung
- IR-Emitter
- Spannungsversorgung

Struktur des Reaktionszeit-Spiels



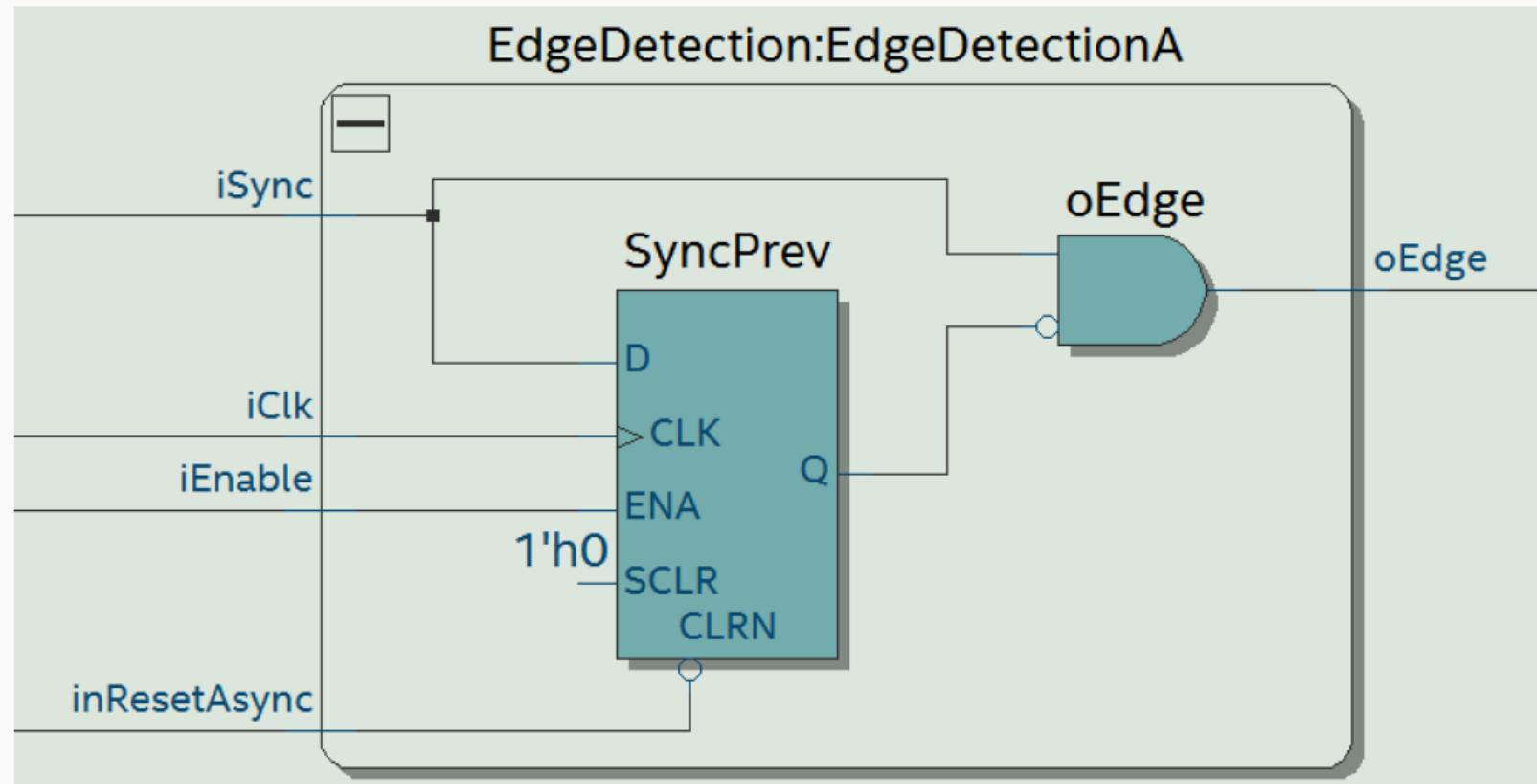
Struktur des Reaktionszeit-Spiels



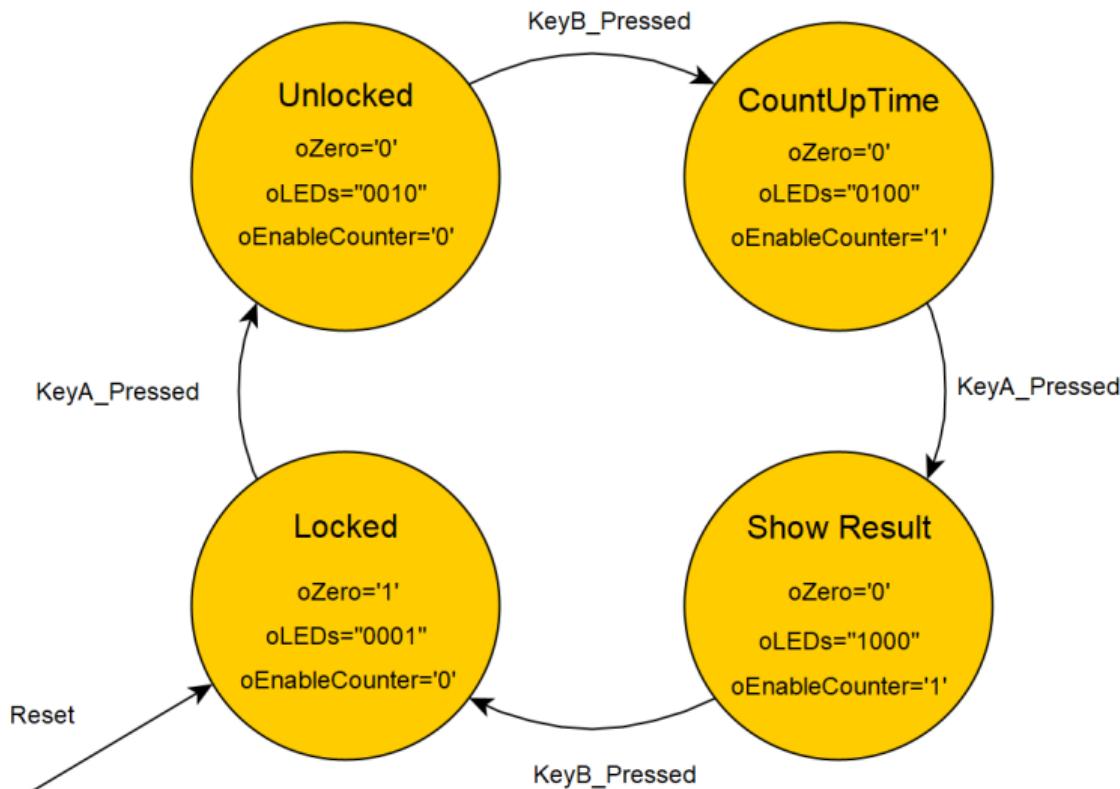
Edge Detection

```
1  entity EdgeDetection is
2    port (
3      iClk : in std_ulogic;
4      inResetAsync : in std_ulogic;
5      iEnable : in std_ulogic;
6      iSync : in std_ulogic;
7      oEdge : out std_ulogic);
8  end EdgeDetection;
9
10
11 architecture RTL of EdgeDetection is
12   signal SyncPrev : std_ulogic;
13 begin
14
15 process (iClk, inResetAsync) is
16 begin
17   -- asynchronous reset
18   if (inResetAsync = not('1')) then
19     SyncPrev <= '0';
20
21   elsif (rising_edge(iClk)) then
22     if(iEnable = '1') then
23       SyncPrev <= iSync;
24     else
25       SyncPrev <= SyncPrev;
26     end if;
27   end if;
28 end process;
29
30 -- combinational logic for edge detection
31 oEdge <= '1' when (iSync = '1' and SyncPrev = '0') else '0';
32
33 end architecture RTL;
```

Edge Detection RTL Viewer



Finite State Machine Moore



State Register

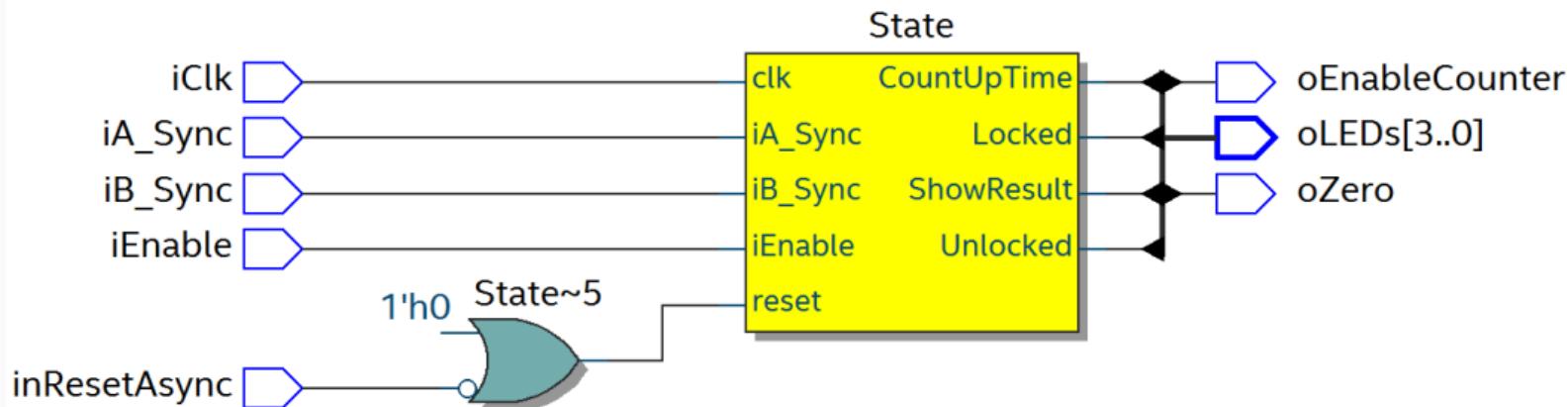
```
1  -- State Register
2  process (iClk, inResetAsync) is
3  begin
4      if (inResetAsync = not('1')) then
5          State <= Locked;
6      elsif (rising_edge(iClk)) then
7          if(iEnable = '0') then
8              State <= State; -- hold state when not enabled
9          else
10             State <= NextState;
11         end if;
12     end if;
13 end process;
```

Next State Logic

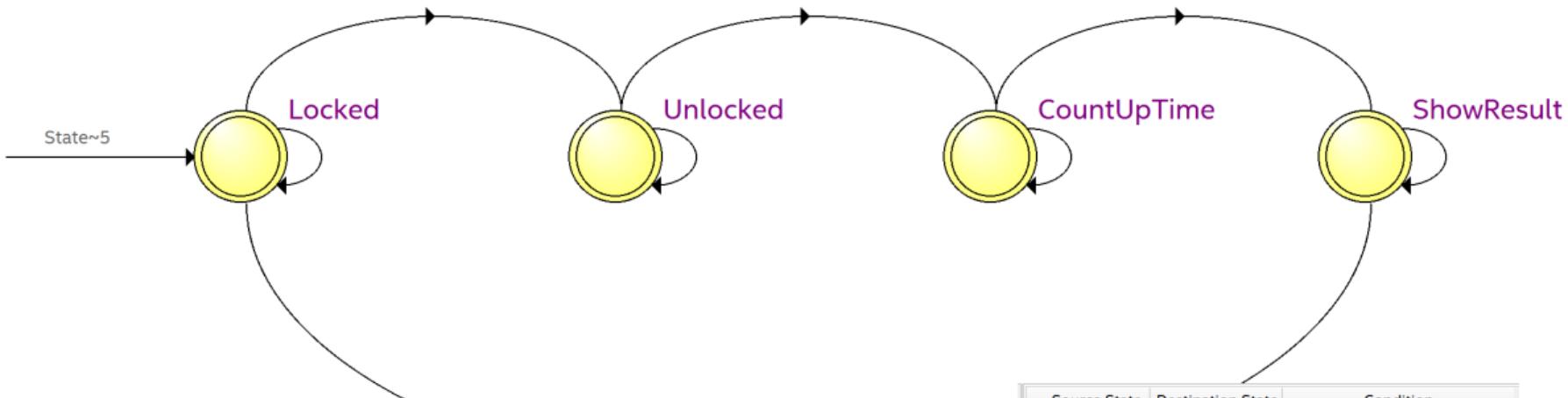
```
1 -- State Transition Process
2 nextStateLogic : process (state,iEnable,iA_Sync,iB_Sync) is
3 begin
4
5   nextState <= state;      -- default hold state
6   oLeds <= cLEDOFF;       -- default all leds off
7   oZero <= '0';           -- default zero off
8   oEnableCounter <= '0';  -- default counter disabled
9
10 case state is
11   when Locked =>
12     if(iA_Sync = '1') then
13       nextState <= Unlocked;
14     end if;
15     oZero <= '1';          -- reset counters
16     oLeds(cLED_LOCKED_INDEX) <= '1'; -- indicate locked
17     state
18
19   when Unlocked =>
20     if(iB_Sync = '1') then
21       nextState <= CountUpTime;
22     end if;
23     oLeds(cLED_UNLOCKED_INDEX) <= '1'; -- indicate locked
state
```

```
1
2 when CountUpTime =>
3   oEnableCounter <= '1'; -- enable counter
4   if(iA_Sync = '1') then
5     nextState <= ShowResult;
6   end if;
7   oLeds(cLED_COUNTUP_INDEX) <= '1'; -- indicate locked
state
8
9 when ShowResult =>
10   if(iB_Sync = '1') then
11     nextState <= Locked;
12   end if;
13   oLeds(cLED_SHOWRESULT_INDEX) <= '1'; -- indicate locked
state
14
15 when others =>
16   nextState <= cStateAllOff;
17
18 end case;
19
20 end process;
```

Finite State Machine RTL-Viewer



Finite State Machine State Machine Viewer



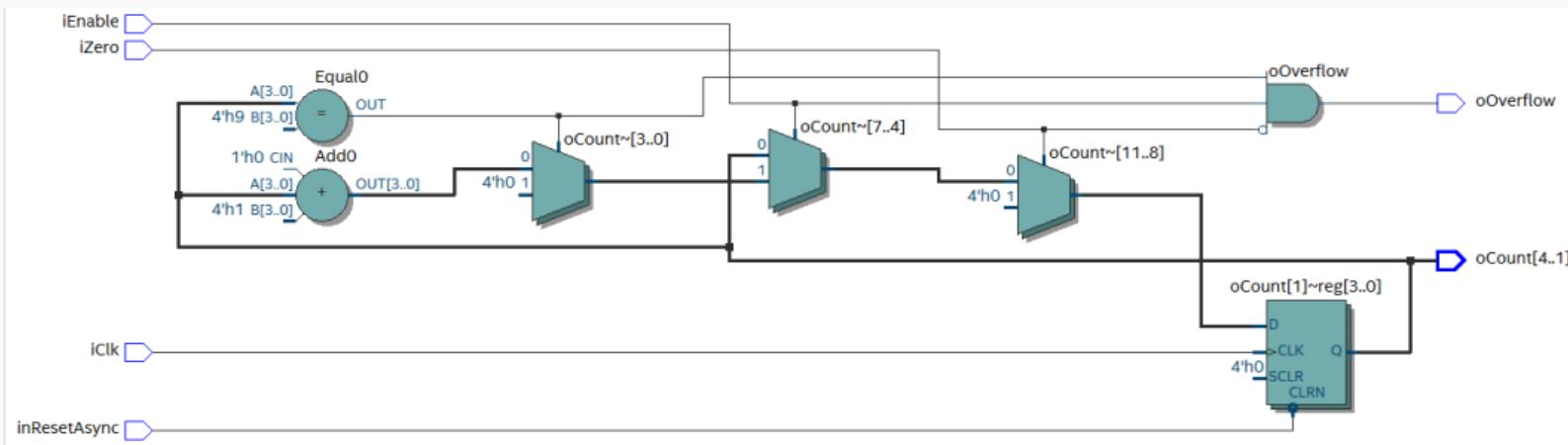
Source State	Destination State	Condition
1	CountUpTime	<code>ShowResult</code>
2	CountUpTime	<code>(!!iA_Sync) + (iA_Sync).(!!iEnable)</code>
3	Locked	<code>Unlocked</code>
4	Locked	<code>(iA_Sync).(iEnable)</code>
5	ShowResult	<code>ShowResult</code>
6	Locked	<code>(!!iB_Sync) + (iB_Sync).(!!iEnable)</code>
7	CountUpTime	<code>Unlocked</code>
8	Unlocked	<code>(iB_Sync).(iEnable)</code>

Counter

```
1 entity Counter is
2   generic(
3     gCounterOverflowVal : natural := 10
4   );
5   port (
6     iClk      : in  std_ulogic;
7     iEnable    : in  std_ulogic;
8     inResetAsync : in  std_ulogic;
9     iZero      : in  std_ulogic;
10    oOverflow   : out std_ulogic;
11    oCount      : out unsigned(LogDualis(gCounterOverflowVal)0
12                                downto 1));
13 end Counter;
```

```
1 architecture RTL of Counter is
2 begin
3
4   -- combinational logic for overflow output
5   oOverflow <= '1' when (iEnable = '1' and iZero = '0' and
6                           oCount = gCounterOverflowVal - 1) else '0';
7
8   process(iClk, inResetAsync) is
9   begin
10    -- asynchronous reset
11    if inResetAsync = not('1') then
12      oCount <= (others => '0');
13
14    elsif rising_edge(iClk) then
15
16      if iZero = '1' then
17        oCount <= (others => '0');
18
19      elsif iEnable = '1' then
20        if oCount = gCounterOverflowVal - 1 then
21          oCount <= (others => '0');
22        else
23          oCount <= oCount + 1;
24        end if;
25      end if;
26    end if;
27  end process;
28
29 end RTL;
```

Counter RTL Viewer



Hex to 7-Segment Decoder

```
1 architecture Rtl of Hex2SevenSegment is
2
3     function ToSevSeg(cValue : std_ulegic_vector(3 downto 0)) return std_ulegic_vector is
4
5         begin
6             case cValue(3 downto 0) is
7                 when "0000" => return "0111111";
8                 when "0001" => return "0000110";
9                 when "0010" => return "1011011";
10                when "0011" => return "1001111";
11                when "0100" => return "1100110";
12                when "0101" => return "1101101";
13                when "0110" => return "1111101";
14                when "0111" => return "0000111";
15                when "1000" => return "1111111";
16                when "1001" => return "1101111";
17                when "1010" => return "1110111";
18                when "1011" => return "1111100";
19                when "1100" => return "0111001";
20                when "1101" => return "1011110";
21                when "1110" => return "1111001";
22                when "1111" => return "1110001";
23                when others => return "XXXXXXX";
24            end case;
25        end ToSevSeg;
```

```
1 begin
2
3     o7SegCode <= ToSevSeg(iHexValue);
4
5 end Rtl;
```

Ressource Summary

Flow Summary



Flow Status	Successful - Tue Jan 13 09:35:01 2026
Quartus Prime Version	23.1std.1 Build 993 05/14/2024 SC Lite Edition
Revision Name	ReactionGameOnDE1SOC
Top-level Entity Name	ReactionGameOnDE1SOC
Family	Cyclone V
Device	5CSEMA5F31C6
Timing Models	Final
Logic utilization (in ALMs)	36 / 32,070 (< 1 %)
Total registers	39
Total pins	29 / 457 (6 %)
Total virtual pins	0
Total block memory bits	0 / 4,065,280 (0 %)

Ressource Summary

- SyncStage: 2 x 2 Flip-Flops
- EdgeDetection: 2 x 1 Flip-Flops
- StrobeGen: 17 Flip-Flops
- FSM: 4 Flip-Flops
- Counter: 3 x 4 Flip-Flops

Fragen?