



HSD

FH-HAGENBERG

Systemdokumentation Projekt Fuhrpark

Version 1.0

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1 Organisatorisches

1.1 Team

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- Susi Sorglos, Matr.-Nr.: yyyy, E-Mail: Susi.Sorglos@fh-hagenberg.at

1.2 Aufteilung der Verantwortlichkeitsbereiche

- Simon Offenberger
 - Design Klassendiagramm
 - Implementierung und Test der Klassen:
 - * Object,
 - * RecordEntry,
 - * DriveRecord,
 - * Vehicle,
 - Implementierung des Testtreibers
 - Dokumentation
- Simon Vogelhuber
 - Design Klassendiagramm
 - Implementierung und Komponententest der Klassen:
 - * Garage
 - * Car,

- * Bike und
- * Truck
- Implementierung des Testtreibers
- Dokumentation

1.3 Aufwand

- Simon Offenberger: geschätzt 10 Ph / tatsächlich x Ph
- Simon Vogelhuber: geschätzt x Ph / tatsächlich x Ph

2 Anforderungsdefinition (Systemspezifikation)

In diesem System werden Fahrzeuge in einem Fuhrpark verwaltet. Zusätzlich soll auch noch ein Fahrtenbuch zu jedem Fahrzeug gespeichert werden.

Funktionen des Fahrtenbuches

- Berechnen des Kilometerstands der aufgezeichneten Fahrten.
- Speichere Datum und Distanz einer Fahrt.

Funktionen des Fuhrparks

- Hinzufügen und löschen eines Fahrzeuges
- Ausgabe aller Fahrzeugdaten inklusive der Fahrtenbucheinträge.
- Suchen nach einem Fahrzeug mit dessen Kennzeichen.
- Berechnung der Gesamtkilometer aller Fahrzeuge im Fuhrpark.

3 Systementwurf

3.1 Klassendiagramm

Hier wird das Klassendiagramm eingefügt. Sollte dieses nicht auf eine A4-Seite passen, so kann es in eine eingene pdf-Datei ausgelagert werden. Verweisen Sie an dieser Stelle auf diese Datei.

3.2 Designentscheidungen

Im Klassendiagramm wurde der Polymorphismus angewendet, um unterschiedliche Fahrzeugarten mit der gemeinsamen Schnittstelle 'Vehicle' anzusprechen. Die Klasse 'Garage' speichert einen Container mit der abstrakte Basisklasse 'Vehicle' als Elementtyp und kann somit alle bestehenden und auch neuen Fahrzeugarten verwalten, die sich von der gemeinsamen Basisklasse 'Vehicle' ableiten. Für die Aufzeichnung eines Fahrtenbuches wurde die Klasse **DriveRecord** implementiert. Diese Klasse speichert mehrere Objekte der Klasse **RecordEntry**. Die Record Entries werden im Fahrtenbuch in einem **Multiset** gespeichert, damit sind die Einträge ins Fahrtenbuch immer nach dem Datum aufsteigend sortiert. Aus diesem Grund wurde der **operator<** für die Record Entries definiert. Dieser vergleicht das Datum der Einträge. Dadurch, dass die Einträge ins Fahrtenbuch als eigene Klasse implementiert wurde, lassen sich die einzelnen Einträge schnell und einfach erweitern.

Sie beantworten meist folgende Fragen:

- Warum wurde die Klassenhierarchie so gewählt?
- Wurden Design Pattern verwendet und warum?
- Wurde Abstraktion und der Polymorphismus angewendet?
- Wie kann die Klassenstruktur einfach erweitert werden?
-

4 Dokumentation der Komponenten (Klassen)

Die HTML-Startdatei befindet sich im Verzeichnis ../doxy/html/index.html

5 Testprotokollierung

```
1
2 *****
3 TESTCASE START
4 *****
5
6 Test RecordEntry Get Date
7 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: 2025-10-13 == Result: 2025-10-13)
8
9 Test RecordEntry Get Distance
10 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: 150 == Result: 150)
11
12 Test RecordEntry Print
13 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: true == Result: true)
14
15 Test RecordEntry Exception Bad Ostream
16 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: ERROR: Provided Ostream is bad == Result:
    ↪ ERROR: Provided Ostream is bad)
17
18
19 *****
20
21
22 *****
23 TESTCASE START
24 *****
25
26 Test DriveRecord Print Sorted and Add Record
27 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: true == Result: true)
28
29 Test DriveRecord Get Milage
30 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: 450 == Result: 450)
31
32 Test DriveRecord Exception Bad Ostream
33 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: ERROR: Provided Ostream is bad == Result:
    ↪ ERROR: Provided Ostream is bad)
34
35 Test DriveRecord Empty Print
36 [Test OK] Result: (Expected: No Exception == Result: No Exception)
37
38
39 *****
40
```



```
41  
42 Fahrzeugart:  Auto  
43 Marke:        UAZ  
44 Kennzeichen:  SR770BA  
45 13.10.2025:   25 km  
46 TEST OK!!
```

6 Quellcode

6.1 Object.hpp

```
1 #ifndef OBJECT_HPP
2 #define OBJECT_HPP
3
4 #include <iostream>
5
6 class Object {
7 public:
8
9     inline static const std::string ERROR_BAD_OSTREAM = "ERROR:_Provided_Ostream_is_bad";
10    inline static const std::string ERROR_FAIL_WRITE = "ERROR:_Fail_to_write_on_provided_Ostream";
11
12    virtual ~Object() = default;
13
14    virtual std::ostream& Print(std::ostream & ost = std::cout) const = 0;
15
16 protected:
17     Object() = default;
18 };
19
20 #endif // !1
```

6.2 RecordEntry.hpp

```
1 /**
2  * \file RecordEntry.hpp
3  * \brief Class that defines an entry in a dirve record.
4  * \brief This record entry is used by the drive record class.
5  * \brief The drive record class stores multiple record entries.
6  *
7  * \author Simon Offenberger
8  * \date October 2025
9  */
10 #ifndef RECORD_ENTRY_HPP
11 #define RECORD_ENTRY_HPP
12
13
14 #include <chrono>
15 #include "Object.hpp"
16
17 // Using Statement for date type
18 using TDate = std::chrono::year_month_day;
19
20 class RecordEntry : public Object {
21 public:
22
23     /**
24      * \brief CTOR of a drive record.
25      *
26      * \param date : date when the drive happend
27      * \param distance : the distance of the drive in km
28      */
29     RecordEntry(const TDate & date, const size_t & distance) : m_date{ date }, m_distance{ distance } {}
30
31     /**
32      * \brief Getter of the distance member of the Record Entry Class.
33      *
34      * \return Distance of this Record Entry
35      */
36     size_t GetDistance() const;
```

```
37
38  /**
39   * \brief Getter of the data member of the Record Entry Class.
40   *
41   * \return Date of this Record Entry
42   */
43  TDate GetDate() const;
44
45  /**
46   * \brief Formatted output of this Record Entry on an ostream.
47   *
48   * \param ost : Reference to an ostream where the Entry should be printed at.
49   * \return Referenced ostream
50   */
51  virtual std::ostream& Print(std::ostream& ost = std::cout) const override;
52
53  /**
54   * \brief less than operator, is used for storing the Entries in a multiset.
55   *
56   * \param rh : Righthandside of the less than operator
57   * \return true: left hand side is less than the right hand side.
58   * \return false: left hand side is greather or equal than the right hand side.
59   */
60  bool operator<(const RecordEntry& rh) const;
61
62 private:
63  TDate m_date;      // private date member
64  size_t m_distance; // private distance member
65 };
66
67
68 #endif // !1
```

6.3 RecordEntry.cpp

```
1  /**
2   * \file RecordEntry.cpp
3   * \brief
4   *
5   * \author Simon
6   * \date October 2025
7   */
8  #include "RecordEntry.hpp"
9  using namespace std;
10
11
12 size_t RecordEntry::GetDistance() const
13 {
14     return m_distance;
15 }
16
17 TDate RecordEntry::GetDate() const
18 {
19     return m_date;
20 }
21
22 std::ostream& RecordEntry::Print(std::ostream& ost) const
23 {
24     if (!ost.good()) throw Object::ERROR_BAD_OSTREAM;
25
26     ost << std::setfill('0') << right << std::setw(2) << m_date.day() << "."
27         << std::setw(2) << static_cast<unsigned>(m_date.month()) << "."
28         << std::setw(4) << m_date.year() << ":" << std::setfill(' ')
29         << std::setw(6) << m_distance << "_km\n";
30
31     if (ost.fail()) throw Object::ERROR_FAIL_WRITE;
32
33     return ost;
34 }
```

```
34 }
35
36 bool RecordEntry::operator<(const RecordEntry& rh) const
37 {
38     return m_date < rh.m_date;
39 }
```

6.4 DriveRecord.hpp

```
1  /**
2   * \file   DriveRecord.hpp
3   * \brief  This Class implements a drive record book which holds multiple
4   * \brief  record entries in a TCont, which is defined as a multiset.
5   * \brief  The multiset is used because it stores the data sorted.
6   * \brief  This sorting mandatory because the entries should be date ascending.
7   *
8   * \author Simon Offenberger
9   * \date   October 2025
10  */
11  #ifndef DRIVE_RECORD_HPP
12  #define DRIVE_RECORD_HPP
13
14  #include <set>
15  #include "RecordEntry.hpp"
16  #include "Object.hpp"
17
18  // Using statement for the used container to store the record entries
19  using TCont = std::multiset<RecordEntry>;
20
21  class DriveRecord : public Object {
22  public:
23
24      /**
25       * \brief Methode for adding a record entry to a collection of drive records.
26       *
27       * \param entry : Record to be added to the collection
28       */
29      void AddRecord(const RecordEntry & entry);
30
31      /**
32       * \brief This methode adds up all the distance of all record entries.
33       *
34       * \return the sum of all distances in the collection
35       */
36      size_t GetMilage() const;
37
38      /**
39       * \brief Formatted output of all Record Entry on an ostream.
40       *
41       * \param ost : Reference to an ostream where the Entries should be printed at.
42       * \return Referenced ostream
43       */
44      virtual std::ostream& Print(std::ostream& ost = std::cout) const override;
45
46  private:
47      TCont m_driveRecords;
48  };
49
50
51
52 #endif // !1
```

6.5 DriveRecord.cpp

```
1 #include <numeric>
2 #include <algorithm>
3 #include "DriveRecord.hpp"
4
5 void DriveRecord::AddRecord(const RecordEntry& entry)
6 {
7     m_driveRecords.insert(entry);
8 }
9
10 size_t DriveRecord::GetMilage() const
11 {
12     return std::accumulate(m_driveRecords.cbegin(), m_driveRecords.cend(), static_cast<size_t>(0),
13         [](const size_t val, const RecordEntry& entry) {return val + entry.GetDistance();});
14 }
15
16 std::ostream& DriveRecord::Print(std::ostream& ost) const
17 {
18     if (!ost.good()) throw Object::ERROR_BAD_OSTREAM;
19
20     std::for_each(m_driveRecords.cbegin(), m_driveRecords.cend(), [&](const RecordEntry& entry) {entry.Print(ost);});
21
22     if (ost.fail()) throw Object::ERROR_FAIL_WRITE;
23
24     return ost;
25 }
```

6.6 Garage.hpp

```
1 /**
2  * \file   Vehicle.hpp
3  * \brief  This Class implements a polymorph container containing
4  * \brief  all derivatives of the 'Vehicle' Class.
5  * \author Simon Vogelhuber
6  * \date   October 2025
7  */
8 #include <vector>
9 #include <string>
10 #include "Object.hpp"
11 #include "Vehicle.hpp"
12
13 using TGarageCont = std::vector<Vehicle const*>;
14
15 class Garage : public Object {
16 public:
17
18     inline static const std::string ERROR_NULLPTR= "ERROR:_Passed_in_Nullptr!";
19
20     Garage() = default;
21
22     /**
23      * \brief Adds a vehicle to a vehicle collection.
24      * \brief A specific vehicle is passed in and casted to a vehicle Pointer.
25      * \brief This is allowed because Car, Truck and Bike are derived from Vehicle.
26      * \brief A car is a Vehicle.
27      * \brief This casted Pointer is copied into this methode and added to the collection
28      * \param newVehicle : Pointer to a Vehicle.
29      */
30     void AddVehicle(Vehicle const * const newVehicle);
31
32     /**
33      * \brief deletes Vehicle inside garage from provided pointer.
34      * \param pVehicle : Pointer to a Vehicle.
35      */
36     void DeleteVehicle(Vehicle * const pVehicle);
37 }
```

```

38  /**
39   * \brief Functions searches for vehicle with matching plate.
40   * \param pVehicle : Pointer to a Vehicle.
41   * \return pointer to the vehicle inside the garage
42   */
43   const Vehicle* SearchPlate(const std::string & plate);
44
45   /**
46   * \brief Formatted of every car and its drive record
47   * \param ost : Refernce to an ostream where the Entry should be printed at.
48   * \return Referenced ostream
49   */
50   std::ostream& Print(std::ostream& ost = std::cout) const override;
51
52   // TODO: Copy / assignement implementation
53   // is identical to the Simple Animal Project.
54   Garage(const Garage&);
55   void operator=(Garage garage);
56
57   ~Garage();
58
59 private:
60   TGarageCont m_vehicles;
61 };

```

6.7 Garage.cpp

```

1  /**
2   * \file   Vehicle.c
3   * \brief  Implementation of Garage.h
4   * \author  Simon Vogelhuber
5   * \date   October 2025
6   */
7  #include "Garage.hpp"
8  #include <algorithm>
9
10 /**
11  * \brief Adds a vehicle to a vehicle collection.
12  * \brief A specific vehicle is passed in and casted to a vehicle Pointer.
13  * \brief This is allowed because Car,Truck and Bike are derived from Vehicle.
14  * \brief A car is a Vehicle.
15  * \brief This casted Pointer is copied into this methode and added to the collection
16  * \param newVehicle : Pointer to a Vehicle.
17  */
18 void Garage::AddVehicle(Vehicle const * const newVehicle)
19 {
20     if (newVehicle == nullptr) throw ERROR_NULLPTR;
21     // Add the new vehicle to the collection.
22     m_vehicles.push_back(newVehicle);
23 }
24
25 /**
26  * \brief deletes Vehicle inside garage from provided pointer.
27  * \param pVehicle : Pointer to a Vehicle.
28  */
29 void Garage::DeleteVehicle(Vehicle* pVehicle)
30 {
31     // if pVehicle is inside m_Vehicles -> erase and free
32     auto itr = std::find(m_vehicles.begin(), m_vehicles.end(), pVehicle);
33     if (itr != m_vehicles.end())
34     {
35         m_vehicles.erase(itr);
36         delete pVehicle;
37     }
38 }
39
40 /**
41  * \brief Functions searches for vehicle with matching plate.

```

```

42  * \param pVehicle : Pointer to a Vehicle.
43  * \return pointer to the vehicle inside the garage
44  */
45  const Vehicle* Garage::SearchPlate(const std::string & plate)
46  {
47      for (const auto &elem : m_vehicles)
48      {
49          if (elem->GetPlate() == plate)
50          {
51              return elem;
52          }
53      }
54
55      return nullptr;
56  }
57
58  /**
59  * \brief Formatted of every car and its drive record
60  * \param ost : Reference to an ostream where the Entry should be printed at.
61  * \return Referenced ostream
62  */
63  std::ostream& Garage::Print(std::ostream& ost) const
64  {
65      if (ost.fail())
66          throw Object::ERROR_BAD_OSTREAM;
67
68      for (auto& elem : m_vehicles)
69      {
70          elem->Print(ost);
71      }
72
73      return ost;
74  }
75
76  Garage::Garage(const Garage&)
77  {
78      for_each(
79          m_vehicles.cbegin(), m_vehicles.cend(),
80          [&](auto v) {AddVehicle(v->Clone());});
81  }
82
83
84  void Garage::operator=(Garage garage)
85  {
86      std::swap(m_vehicles, garage.m_vehicles);
87  }
88
89  /**
90  * \brief Frees every vehicle from memory.
91  * \brief Caution! pointers get invalidated.
92  */
93  Garage::~Garage()
94  {
95      for (auto elem : m_vehicles)
96      {
97          delete elem;
98      }
99
100     m_vehicles.clear();
101 }

```

6.8 Vehicle.hpp

```

1  /*****
2  * \file   Vehicle.hpp
3  * \brief  This class implements an abstract vehicle which is used in the
4  * \brief  Garage class. It implements all the core features of a vehicle
5  *

```

```
6  * \author Simon Offenberger
7  * \date   October 2025
8  *****/
9  #ifndef VEHICLE_HPP
10 #define VEHICLE_HPP
11
12 #include "Object.hpp"
13 #include "DriveRecord.hpp"
14
15 // Enumeration for a fuel type
16 enum TFuel {
17     Diesel = 0,
18     Benzin = 1,
19     Elektro = 2,
20 };
21
22 class Vehicle: public Object {
23 public:
24
25     /**
26      * \brief Getter for the brand member.
27      *
28      * \return string with the brand name
29      */
30     std::string GetBrand() const;
31
32     /**
33      * \brief Getter for the plate member.
34      *
35      * \return string with the plate name
36      */
37     std::string GetPlate() const;
38
39     /**
40      * \brief Getter for the fuel member.
41      *
42      * \return TFuel with the specified fuel type
43      */
44     TFuel GetFuelType() const;
45
46     /**
47      * \brief Getter for the drive record.
48      *
49      * \return const refernce to the drive record
50      */
51     const DriveRecord & GetDriveRecord() const;
52
53     /**
54      * \brief Setter for the plate member of a vehicle.
55      *
56      * \param plate : string that represents the plate
57      */
58     void SetPlate(const std::string & plate);
59
60     /**
61      * \brief Methode for adding a record entry to the drive record collection.
62      *
63      * \param entry : Entry which should be added to the drive record
64      */
65     void AddRecord(const RecordEntry& entry);
66
67     /**
68      * \brief Getter for the total milage of a vehicle.
69      *
70      * \return Total milage of a vehicle
71      */
72     size_t GetMilage() const;
73
74     /**
75      * @brief Creates a clone of the vehicle.
76      *
77      * \return a excat replicate of a vehicle
78      */
79     virtual Vehicle const* Clone() const = 0;
80 }
```



```
81 protected:
82
83     /**
84      * \brief protected CTOR of a vehicle.
85      * \brief protected because it is a abstract class
86      *
87      * \param brand : string that represents the brand of the vehicle
88      * \param fuelType : Fuel type of the vehicle
89      */
90     Vehicle(const std::string & brand, const TFuel & fuelType) : m_brand{ brand }, m_fuel{ fuelType } {}
91
92 private:
93     std::string m_brand;
94     std::string m_plate;
95     TFuel m_fuel;
96     DriveRecord m_record;
97 };
98
99
100 #endif // !1
```

6.9 Vehicle.cpp

```
1 #include "Vehicle.hpp"
2
3 std::string Vehicle::GetBrand() const
4 {
5     return m_brand;
6 }
7
8 std::string Vehicle::GetPlate() const
9 {
10     return m_plate;
11 }
12
13 TFuel Vehicle::GetFuelType() const
14 {
15     return m_fuel;
16 }
17
18 const DriveRecord & Vehicle::GetDriveRecord() const
19 {
20     return m_record;
21 }
22
23 void Vehicle::SetPlate(const std::string & plate)
24 {
25     m_plate = plate;
26 }
27
28 void Vehicle::AddRecord(const RecordEntry& entry)
29 {
30     m_record.AddRecord(entry);
31 }
32
33 size_t Vehicle::GetMilage() const
34 {
35     return m_record.GetMilage();
36 }
```

6.10 Car.hpp

```
1 #ifndef CAR_HPP
2 #define CAR_HPP
3
4 #include "Vehicle.hpp"
5
6 class Car : public Vehicle {
7 public:
8
9     Car(const std::string & brand, const TFuel & fuelType) : Vehicle(brand, fuelType) {}
10
11     virtual std::ostream& Print(std::ostream& ost = std::cout) const override;
12
13     /**
14      * @brief Creates a clone of the vehicle.
15      *
16      * \return a exact replicate of a vehicle
17      */
18     virtual Vehicle const* Clone() const;
19
20 private:
21 };
22
23
24 #endif // !1
```

6.11 Car.cpp

```
1 #include "Car.hpp"
2
3 using namespace std;
4
5 std::ostream& Car::Print(std::ostream& ost) const
6 {
7     if (!ost.good()) throw Object::ERROR_BAD_OSTREAM;
8
9     ost << endl << left << setw(14) << "Fahrzeugart:" << "Auto" << endl;
10    ost << left << setw(14) << "Marke:" << GetBrand() << endl;
11    ost << left << setw(14) << "Kennzeichen:" << GetPlate() << endl;
12    GetDriveRecord().Print(ost);
13
14    if (ost.fail()) throw Object::ERROR_FAIL_WRITE;
15
16    return ost;
17 }
18
19 Vehicle const* Car::Clone() const
20 {
21     return new Car(*this);
22 }
```

6.12 Truck.hpp

6.13 Truck.cpp

6.14 Bike.hpp

6.15 Bike.cpp
