

# **PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES**



**DR. HERBERT PRÄHOFER**  
**INSTITUTE FOR SYSTEM SOFTWARE**  
**JOHANNES KEPLER UNIVERSITY LINZ**



**a.Univ.-Prof. Dipl.-Ing. Dr. Herbert Prähofer**

---

Address: Altenberger Straße 69, 4040 Linz, Austria  
Building: Computer Science Building (Science Park 3) Room: 205  
Phone: + 43-732-2468-4352  
Fax: + 43-732-2468-4345  
Email: [herbert.praehofer@jku.at](mailto:herbert.praehofer@jku.at)

## **Research and teaching background**

- programming languages
- functional programming
- static and dynamic software analysis
- software development and engineering methods  
in the automation domain

# COURSE DESCRIPTION

- Mandatory course in Major Subject **Software Engineering**
  - 2 KV, 3 ETCS
  - Combined course (KV) with **theoretical** and **practical** part

<b>Software Engineering</b>				
Formal Methods in Software Development	3KV	Schreiner	4.5	WS
Requirements Engineering	2KV	Grünbacher	3.0	WS
Principles of Programming Languages	2KV	Prähofer	3.0	WS
System Software	2KV	Mössenböck	3.0	WS
Software Architectures	3KV	Weinreich	4.5	SS
Model-driven Engineering	2KV	Fischer	3.0	SS
Software Testing	2KV	Plösch, Ramler	3.0	SS
Software Processes and Tools	2KV	Grünbacher	3.0	SS
Project in Software Engineering	5PR		7.5	WS/SS
Seminar in Software Engineering: ...	2SE		3.0	WS/SS

# DATES AND LECTURE ROOMS

---

↑ Datum	Uhrzeit	Raum	Thema
Do. 06.10.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 13.10.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 20.10.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 27.10.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 03.11.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 10.11.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 17.11.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 24.11.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 01.12.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 15.12.2022	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 12.01.2023	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 19.01.2023	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	
Do. 26.01.2023	15:30 - 17:00	HS 19	Klausur
Do. 26.01.2023	15:30 - 17:00	HS 16	Klausur

# COURSE MATERIAL IN MOODLE

**JKU MOODLE** Quicklinks ▾ Kalender ▾ Deutsch (de) ▾

## 339.019, KV Principles of Programming Languages, Herbert Prähofer, 2022W

Dashboard / Meine Kurse / 2022W339019

### Navigation

- ▾ Dashboard
  - 🏠 Startseite
- > Website
- ▾ Meine Kurse
  - > MoodleInfo
  - > 2020S\_sok\_Kurzvideos
  - > 2022S353003/4/12/34/35
  - > 2020W353039
  - ▾ **2022W339019**
    - > Teilnehmer/innen
  - 📅 Bewertungen
    - > Informations
    - > Slides
    - > Assignments
  - > 2022W339378
  - > 2022W339360
  - > sok\_MOOC SW 1
  - > 2022S339352
  - > 2022S339377
  - Mehr ...
- > Kurse

### Informations

**Course start**  
we start on Thursday, Oct 6, 15:30 in lecture room HS 19

---

### Slides

Slides will be provided just before the lectures

---

### Assignments

Will be provided just before each lecture

# GOALS OF THIS COURSE

---

- Understand different programming paradigms
- Learn about foundations and key concepts of programming languages
- See the historical development of languages
- Get to know different types of languages
- Experience programming in different types of languages

# Non-Goals

---

- A comprehensive coverage of the language landscape
- Details of particular languages
- Syntax issues
- Compilation and implementation issues

# COURSE CHARACTERISTICS

---

## ■ Covering main programming paradigms

- ☐ imperative
- ☐ object-oriented
- ☐ functional
- ☐ logical and rule-based

➔ with a special focus on functional programming

Functional programming paradigm

- is **less known**
- is **different**
- is **powerful**
- is **highly relevant**

## ■ Interplay of

- ☐ Concepts and foundations
- ☐ Concrete programming languages
- ☐ Accompanying exercises



# PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

---

## Scala 3

- Main language in course

## Lisp / Scheme

## Haskell

## Rust

## Java

## Kotlin

## C#

## JavaScript

**... and others ...**

## Why Scala

- most advanced language existing
- pure object-oriented language
- full support of functional programming paradigm

# SYLLABUS [1/2]

---

## **Part I: Introduction**

I.1 Introduction and overview

I.2 Lambda Calculus

## **Part II: Programming language models and sample languages**

II.1 Functional model incl. introduction to Lisp and Haskell

II.2 Imperative/procedural model incl. development history

II.3 Object-oriented model incl. introduction to Scala

## **Part III: Data types and type systems**

III.1 Data types and type systems of imperative languages

III.2 Data types and type systems of object-oriented languages

III.3 Data types and type systems of functional languages

III.4 Generic types

III.5 Type extensions

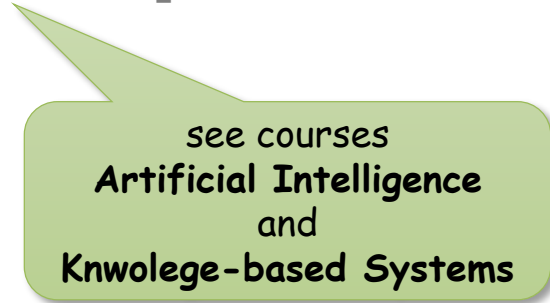
# SYLLABUS [2/2]

---

## Part IV: Further topics

- IV.1 Lambda expressions and higher-order functions
- IV.2 Non-strict execution semantics
- IV.3 Dynamic languages (guest lecture on JavaScript)
- IV.4 ...

## Part V: Logic and rule-based programming [optional]



see courses  
**Artificial Intelligence**  
and  
**Knowledge-based Systems**

# EXERCISES

---

- Various assignments
  - ☐ in languages
    - Haskell
    - Scala
  
- Submission through Moodle
  - ☐ 80% submissions required
  
- Assignments will be checked for completeness
  - ☐ fully solved (100%) – largely solved (75%) – partially solved (50%) – not solved (0%)
  
- Individual feedback on your solutions on demand
  - ☐ after the lecture
  - ☐ consultation hour Zoom meeting (usually Monday 5:00 p.m.)

# EXAM AND GRADING

---

## Exam

- Written exam at the end of the semester

## Grading

- 2/3 written exam
- 1/3 assignments: number of submissions and quality
  - ☐ review of solutions if necessary
- both must be positive
  - ☐  $\geq 50\%$  of written exam
  - ☐ 80% submissions
  - ☐ at least 50% solved

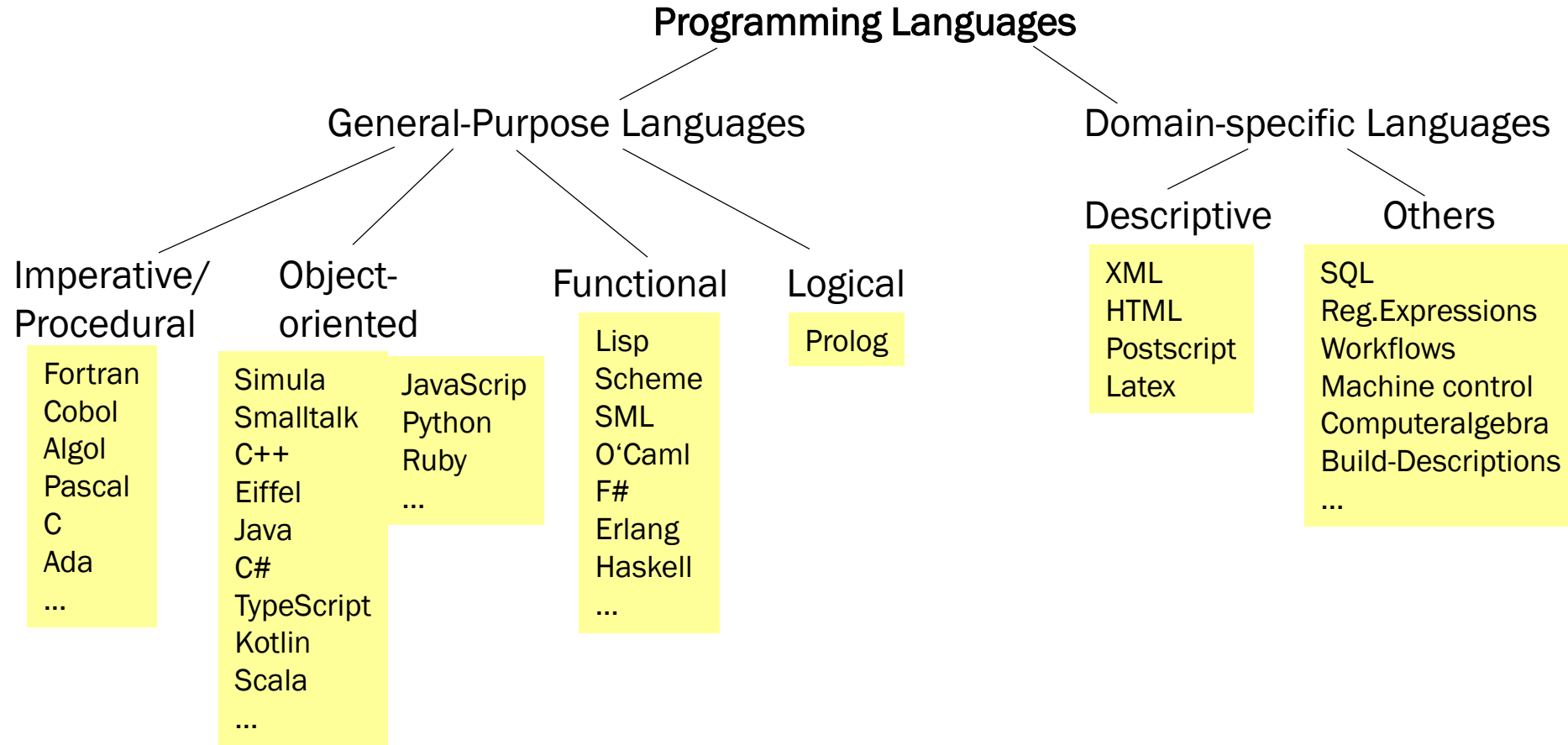
# **PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES**



## **I.1 INTRODUCTION**

**DR. HERBERT PRÄHOFFER**  
**INSTITUTE FOR SYSTEM SOFTWARE**  
**JOHANNES KEPLER UNIVERSITY LINZ**

# PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE PARADIGMS



- Many languages today cover object-oriented, imperative and functional features
  - C#, Java, Scala, Kotlin, JavaScript, TypeScript ...

# THINKING MODELS

## Imperative

- Variables and assignments
- Statements and state transitions
- Control structures and procedures

## Functional

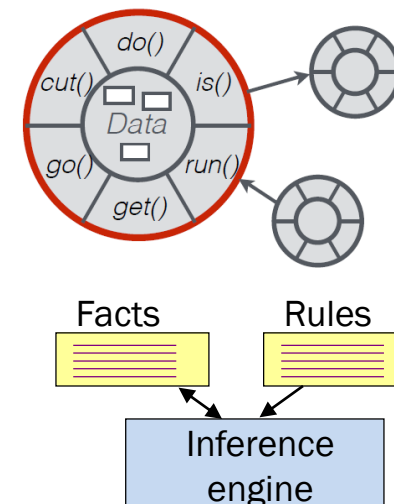
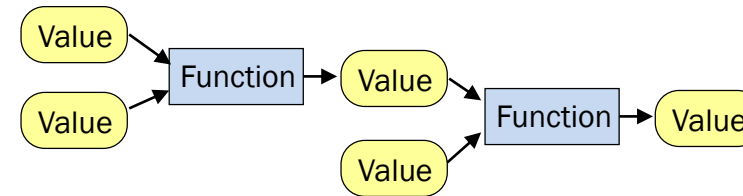
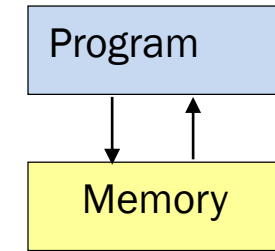
- Function application
- Expressions
- Immutable data
- Code as data

## Object-oriented

- Objects = Data + Behavior
- Methods and message passing
- Typ hierarchies and inheritance
- Dynamic binding

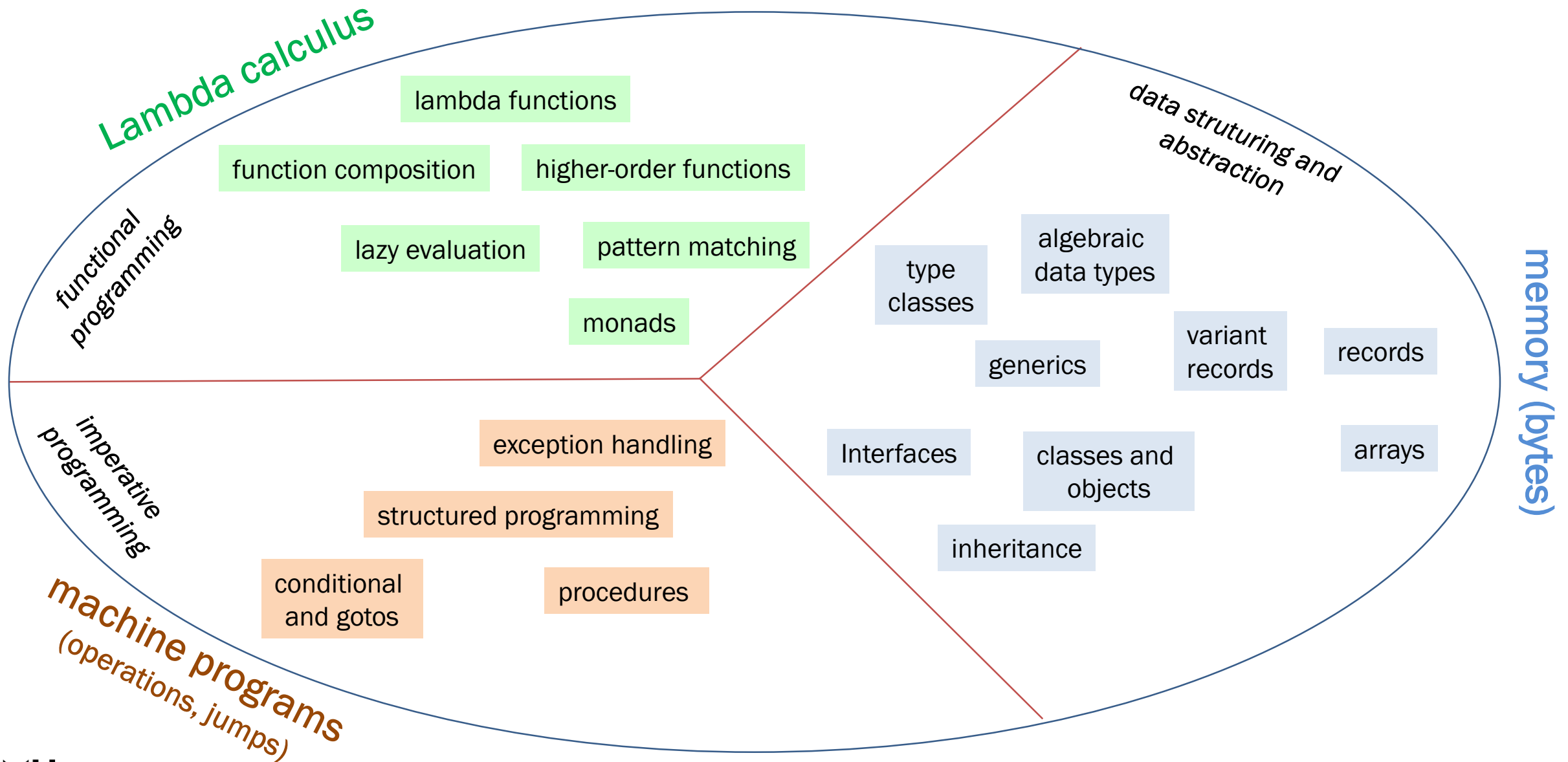
## Logical

- Problem description
- Logical inference

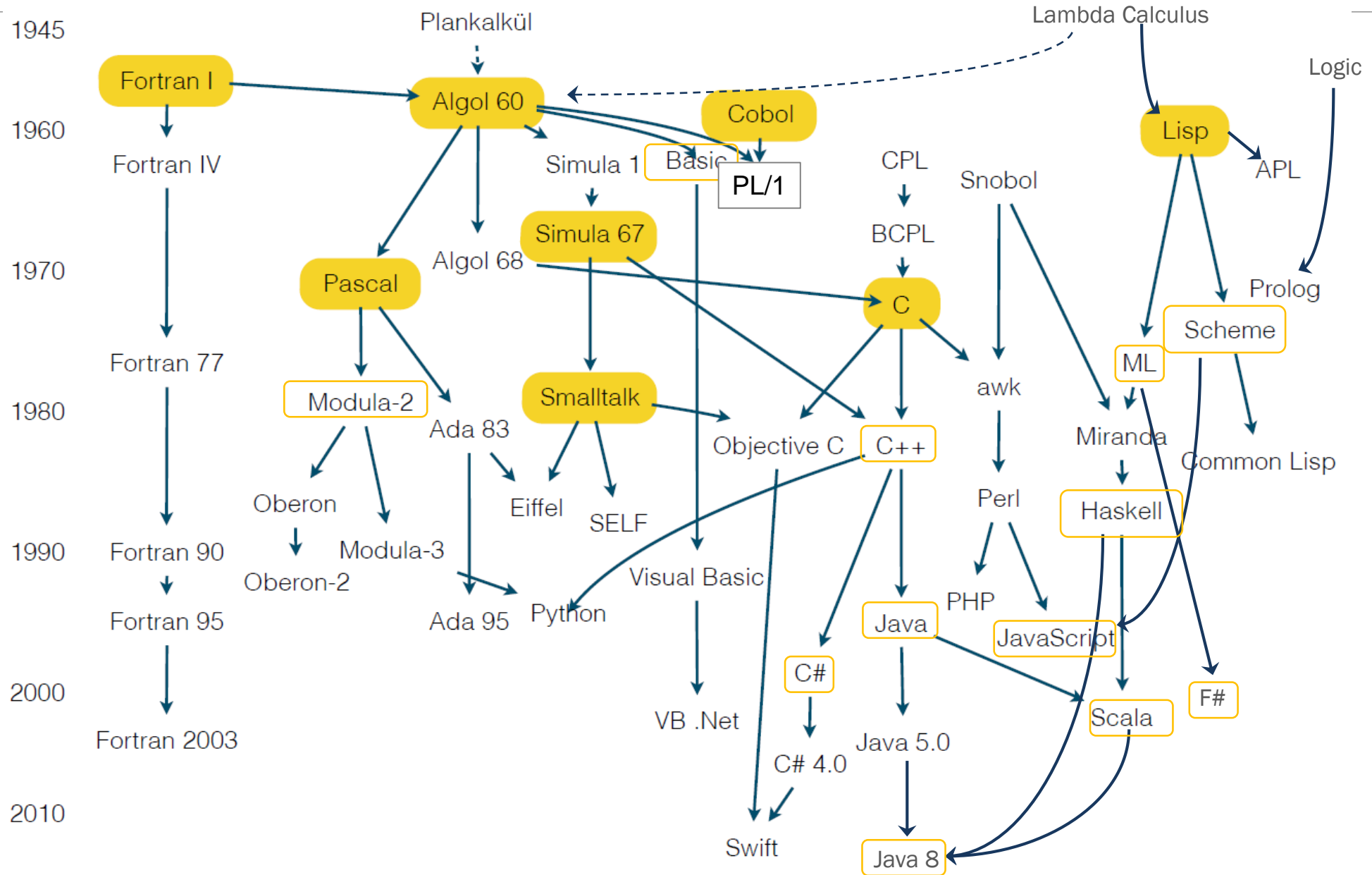




# PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE CONCEPTS



# HISTORY OF PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES



# CATEGORIES AND TERMS

---

## Typing

- Statically typed → types are checked at compile time
- Dynamically typed → types are checked at run time

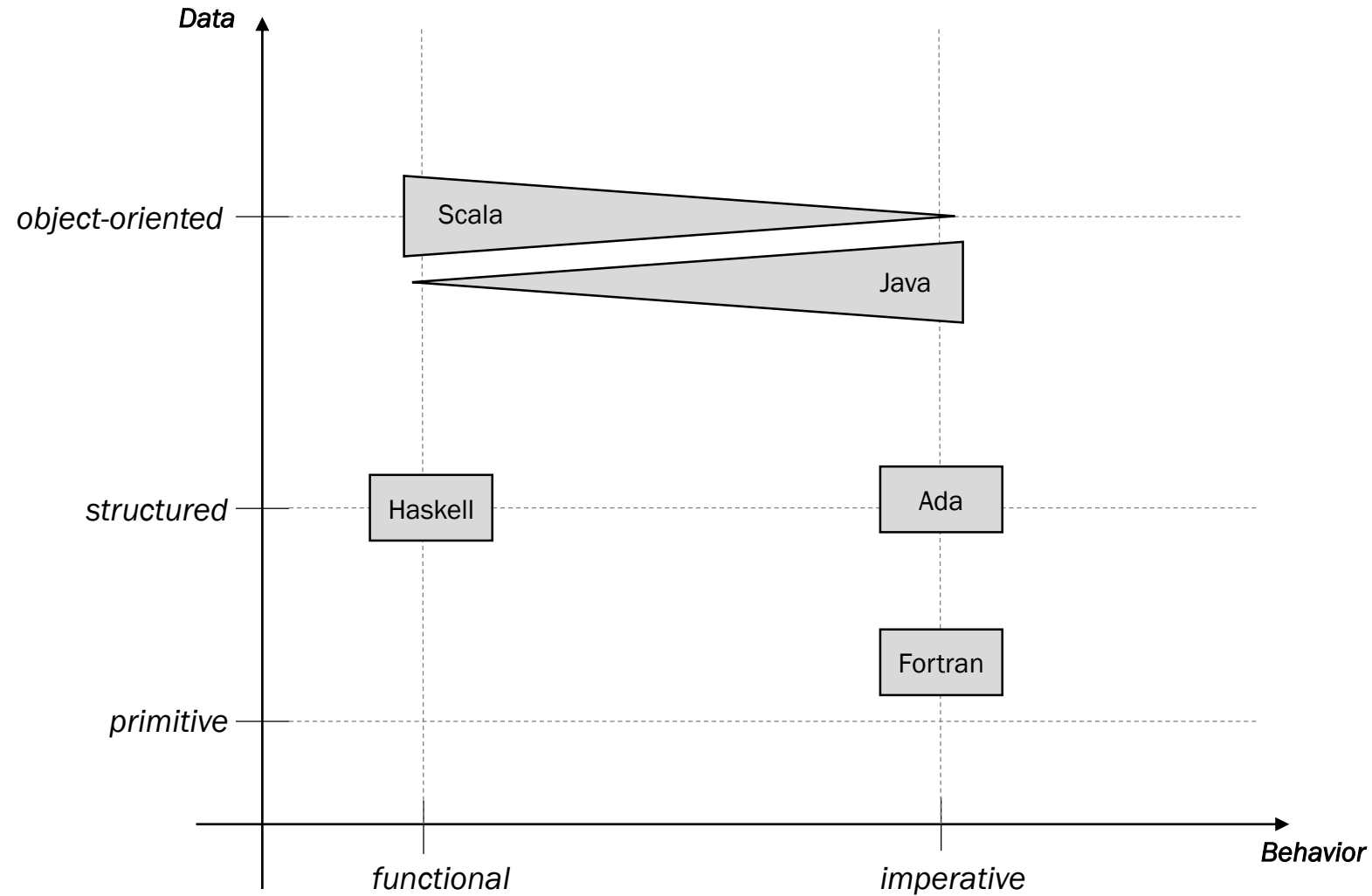
## Execution

- Compiled
- Interpreted
- Combinations, e.g. Java, JavaScript

## Memory management

- Managed → VM with garbage collection
- Unmanaged

# CLASSIFICATION ALONG DIFFERENT DIMENSIONS



# CLASSIFICATION ALONG DIFFERENT DIMENSIONS

