## Position Group Tables for NFL Player Performance Models

2025-03-23

Table 1: Offense Grades Model Results - Position Groups

|                      |                  | Starter Models    |                   |                | On-Field Models |                 |                  | Attempt Models  |                 |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Variable             | Starter LPM      | Starter Probit    | Starter Logit     | On-Field LPM   | On-Field Probit | On-Field Logit  | Attempt LPM      | Attempt Probit  | Attempt Logit   |
| Quarterbacks         | 0.93 [4,4015]    | 1.19 [4,4015]     | 1.27 [4,4015]     | 2.55* [3,4016] | 3.20** [3,4016] | 3.27** [3,4016] | 2.74** [3,25605] | 1.92 [3,25605]  | 2.09* [3,25605] |
| Running Backs        | 1.10 [6,4013]    | 1.28 [6,4013]     | 1.22 [6,4013]     | 0.42 [6,4013]  | 0.40 [6,4013]   | 0.39 [6,4013]   | 0.61 [5,25603]   | 0.78 [5,25603]  | 0.75 [5,25603]  |
| Wide Receivers       | 0.77 [15,4004]   | 0.86 [15,4004]    | 0.89 [15,4004]    | 0.28 [15,4004] | 0.38 [15,4004]  | 0.35 [15,4004]  | 1.22 [12,25596]  | 1.09 [12,25596] | 1.09 [12,25596] |
| Tight Ends           | 1.81 [5,4014]    | 1.90* [5,4014]    | 1.98* [5,4014]    | 1.93* [5,4014] | 2.43** [5,4014] | 2.41** [5,4014] | 0.41 [5,25603]   | 0.41 [5,25603]  | 0.38 [5,25603]  |
| Offensive Line       | 2.15** [10,4009] | 2.38*** [10,4009] | 2.40*** [10,4009] | 0.87 [10,4009] | 0.97 [10,4009]  | 1.03 [10,4009]  | 0.50 [10,25598]  | 0.72 [10,25598] | 0.69 [10,25598] |
| Control Variables    |                  |                   |                   |                |                 |                 |                  |                 |                 |
| Game Situation       | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Coach Variables      | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Team Stats           | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Season/Team FE       | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | No               | No              | No              |
| Coach FE             | No               | No                | No                | No             | No              | No              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| GIMR                 | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | No               | No              | No              |
| Player Presence      | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | No               | No              | No              |
| Control Def. Players | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Control Off. Players | No               | No                | No                | No             | No              | No              | No               | No              | No              |

Table 2: Offense Yards Model Results - Position Groups

|                      |                  | Starter Models   |                  |                | On-Field Models |                |                 | Attempt Models   |                  |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| Variable             | Starter LPM      | Starter Probit   | Starter Logit    | On-Field LPM   | On-Field Probit | On-Field Logit | Attempt LPM     | Attempt Probit   | Attempt Logit    |
| Quarterbacks         | 3.63*** [4,4015] | 4.54*** [4,4015] | 4.47*** [4,4015] | 1.45 [3,4016]  | 1.58 [3,4016]   | 1.49 [3,4016]  | 2.20* [3,25605] | 1.48 [3,25605]   | 1.36 [3,25605]   |
| Running Backs        | 1.31 [6,4013]    | 1.49 [6,4013]    | 1.49 [6,4013]    | 1.54 [6,4013]  | 1.60 [6,4013]   | 1.54 [6,4013]  | 2.09* [5,25603] | 2.97** [5,25603] | 2.63** [5,25603] |
| Wide Receivers       | 1.45 [15,4004]   | 1.64* [15,4004]  | 1.67** [15,4004] | 0.57 [15,4004] | 0.58 [15,4004]  | 0.60 [15,4004] | 0.59 [12,25596] | 0.63 [12,25596]  | 0.66 [12,25596]  |
| Tight Ends           | 1.83 [5,4014]    | 2.21* [5,4014]   | 2.19* [5,4014]   | 1.36 [5,4014]  | 1.80 [5,4014]   | 1.76 [5,4014]  | 0.27 [5,25603]  | 0.52 [5,25603]   | 0.28 [5,25603]   |
| Offensive Line       | 1.56 [10,4009]   | 1.71* [10,4009]  | 1.76* [10,4009]  | 0.86 [10,4009] | 0.91 [10,4009]  | 0.97 [10,4009] | 0.50 [10,25598] | 0.73 [10,25598]  | 0.71 [10,25598]  |
| Control Variables    |                  |                  |                  |                |                 |                |                 |                  |                  |
| Game Situation       | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              |
| Coach Variables      | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              |
| Team Stats           | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              |
| Season/Team FE       | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | No              | No               | No               |
| Coach FE             | No               | No               | No               | No             | No              | No             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              |
| GIMR                 | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | No              | No               | No               |
| Player Presence      | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | No              | No               | No               |
| Control Def. Players | Yes              | Yes              | Yes              | Yes            | Yes             | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              |
| Control Off. Players | No               | No               | No               | No             | No              | No             | No              | No               | No               |

Note: F-statistics reported with degrees of freedom [df1,df2] and significance levels. Stars indicate significance of joint test for all variables in position group. \* \* p < 0.10, \*\*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01

Table 3: Offense Completions Model Results - Position Groups

|                      |                 | Starter Models   |                  |                 | On-Field Models |                 |                 | Attempt Models  |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Variable             | Starter LPM     | Starter Probit   | Starter Logit    | On-Field LPM    | On-Field Probit | On-Field Logit  | Attempt LPM     | Attempt Probit  | Attempt Logit   |
| Quarterbacks         | 3.09** [4,4015] | 3.76*** [4,4015] | 3.65*** [4,4015] | 3.07** [3,4016] | 3.31** [3,4016] | 3.08** [3,4016] | 1.91 [3,25605]  | 1.18 [3,25605]  | 0.97 [3,25605]  |
| Running Backs        | 0.93 [6,4013]   | 1.03 [6,4013]    | 1.04 [6,4013]    | 1.61 [6,4013]   | 1.67 [6,4013]   | 1.62 [6,4013]   | 1.21 [5,25603]  | 1.84 [5,25603]  | 1.70 [5,25603]  |
| Wide Receivers       | 1.15 [15,4004]  | 1.31 [15,4004]   | 1.33 [15,4004]   | 0.49 [15,4004]  | 0.52 [15,4004]  | 0.54 [15,4004]  | 0.47 [12,25596] | 0.45 [12,25596] | 0.44 [12,25596] |
| Tight Ends           | 2.14* [5,4014]  | 2.52** [5,4014]  | 2.53** [5,4014]  | 1.73 [5,4014]   | 2.19* [5,4014]  | 2.17* [5,4014]  | 0.66 [5,25603]  | 0.80 [5,25603]  | 0.55 [5,25603]  |
| Offensive Line       | 1.67* [10,4009] | 1.84** [10,4009] | 1.90** [10,4009] | 0.84 [10,4009]  | 0.89 [10,4009]  | 0.95 [10,4009]  | 0.50 [10,25598] | 0.72 [10,25598] | 0.70 [10,25598] |
| Control Variables    |                 |                  |                  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Game Situation       | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Coach Variables      | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Team Stats           | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Season/Team FE       | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | No              | No              | No              |
| Coach FE             | No              | No               | No               | No              | No              | No              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| GIMR                 | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | No              | No              | No              |
| Player Presence      | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | No              | No              | No              |
| Control Def. Players | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Control Off. Players | No              | No               | No               | No              | No              | No              | No              | No              | No              |

F-statistics reported with degrees of freedom [df1,df2] and significance levels. Stars indicate significance of joint test for all variables in position group. 
\*\* p < 0.10, \*\*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\*\* p < 0.01

F-statistics reported with degrees of freedom [df1,df2] and significance levels. Stars indicate significance of joint test for all variables in position group. 

\*\* p < 0.10, \*\*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\*\* p < 0.05

Table 4: Defense Stops Model Results - Position Groups

|                      |                   | Starter Models    |                   |                | On-Field Models |                  |                 | Attempt Models  |                 |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Variable             | Starter LPM       | Starter Probit    | Starter Logit     | On-Field LPM   | On-Field Probit | On-Field Logit   | Attempt LPM     | Attempt Probit  | Attempt Logit   |
| Defensive Line       | 1.35 [8,4011]     | 1.40 [8,4011]     | 1.46 [8,4011]     | 1.50 [8,4011]  | 1.61 [8,4011]   | 1.59 [8,4011]    | 1.05 [8,25600]  | 0.86 [8,25600]  | 0.80 [8,25600]  |
| Linebackers          | 0.87 [16,4003]    | 0.91 [16,4003]    | 0.94 [16,4003]    | 0.55 [16,4003] | 0.58 [16,4003]  | 0.62 [16,4003]   | 0.53 [12,25596] | 0.49 [12,25596] | 0.55 [12,25596] |
| Cornerbacks          | 2.38*** [12,4007] | 2.68*** [12,4007] | 2.74*** [12,4007] | 1.47 [12,4007] | 1.69* [12,4007] | 1.77** [12,4007] | 1.25 [9,25599]  | 1.15 [9,25599]  | 1.18 [9,25599]  |
| Safeties             | 0.68 [11,4008]    | 0.69 [11,4008]    | 0.70 [11,4008]    | 0.65 [11,4008] | 0.72 [11,4008]  | 0.76 [11,4008]   | 1.17 [9,25599]  | 1.05 [9,25599]  | 1.11 [9,25599]  |
| Control Variables    | , , ,             |                   |                   |                | ,               |                  |                 |                 |                 |
| Game Situation       | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Coach Variables      | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Team Stats           | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Season/Team FE       | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | No              | No              | No              |
| Coach FE             | No                | No                | No                | No             | No              | No               | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| GIMR                 | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | No              | No              | No              |
| Player Presence      | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | No              | No              | No              |
| Control Off. Players | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes            | Yes             | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             | Yes             |
| Control Def. Players | No                | No                | No                | No             | No              | No               | No              | No              | No              |

F-statistics reported with degrees of freedom [df1,df2] and significance levels. Stars indicate significance of joint test for all variables in position group. 
\*\* p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.05

Table 5: Defense Grades Model Results - Position Groups

|                      |                   | Starter Models    |                   |                  | On-Field Models   |                   |                   | Attempt Models    |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Variable             | Starter LPM       | Starter Probit    | Starter Logit     | On-Field LPM     | On-Field Probit   | On-Field Logit    | Attempt LPM       | Attempt Probit    | Attempt Logit     |
| Defensive Line       | 1.52 [8,4011]     | 1.70* [8,4011]    | 1.70* [8,4011]    | 0.45 [8,4011]    | 0.55 [8,4011]     | 0.52 [8,4011]     | 0.36 [8,25600]    | 0.43 [8,25600]    | 0.42 [8,25600]    |
| Linebackers          | 0.93 [16,4003]    | 1.07 [16,4003]    | 1.06 [16,4003]    | 0.70 [16,4003]   | 0.85 [16,4003]    | 0.80 [16,4003]    | 1.77** [12,25596] | 1.97** [12,25596] | 2.01** [12,25596] |
| Cornerbacks          | 3.40*** [12,4007] | 3.66*** [12,4007] | 3.70*** [12,4007] | 1.76** [12,4007] | 2.68*** [12,4007] | 2.88*** [12,4007] | 0.59 [9,25599]    | 0.60 [9,25599]    | 0.53 [9,25599]    |
| Safeties             | 1.28 [11,4008]    | 1.41 [11,4008]    | 1.35 [11,4008]    | 0.23 [11,4008]   | 0.29 [11,4008]    | 0.26 [11,4008]    | 0.60 [9,25599]    | 0.69 [9,25599]    | 0.80 [9,25599]    |
| Control Variables    |                   |                   |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Game Situation       | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               |
| Coach Variables      | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               |
| Team Stats           | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               |
| Season/Team FE       | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | No                | No                | No                |
| Coach FE             | No                | No                | No                | No               | No                | No                | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               |
| GIMR                 | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | No                | No                | No                |
| Player Presence      | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | No                | No                | No                |
| Control Off. Players | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes              | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               | Yes               |
| Control Def. Players | No                | No                | No                | No               | No                | No                | No                | No                | No                |

F-statistics reported with degrees of freedom [df1,df2] and significance levels. Stars indicate significance of joint test for all variables in position group. 

\*\* p < 0.10, \*\*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\*\* p < 0.05

Table 6: Defense Tackles Model Results - Position Groups

|                      |                | Starter Models  |                 |                  | On-Field Models  |                   |                  | Attempt Models  |                 |
|----------------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Variable             | Starter LPM    | Starter Probit  | Starter Logit   | On-Field LPM     | On-Field Probit  | On-Field Logit    | Attempt LPM      | Attempt Probit  | Attempt Logit   |
| Defensive Line       | 1.41 [8,4011]  | 1.47 [8,4011]   | 1.47 [8,4011]   | 1.34 [8,4011]    | 1.40 [8,4011]    | 1.37 [8,4011]     | 2.16** [8,25600] | 1.71* [8,25600] | 1.83* [8,25600] |
| Linebackers          | 0.39 [16,4003] | 0.36 [16,4003]  | 0.39 [16,4003]  | 0.83 [16,4003]   | 0.97 [16,4003]   | 0.93 [16,4003]    | 0.39 [12,25596]  | 0.38 [12,25596] | 0.44 [12,25596] |
| Cornerbacks          | 1.46 [12,4007] | 1.67* [12,4007] | 1.71* [12,4007] | 1.77** [12,4007] | 2.15** [12,4007] | 2.20*** [12,4007] | 0.58 [9,25599]   | 0.58 [9,25599]  | 0.62 [9,25599]  |
| Safeties             | 0.28 [11,4008] | 0.33 [11,4008]  | 0.33 [11,4008]  | 0.35 [11,4008]   | 0.41 [11,4008]   | 0.43 [11,4008]    | 0.86 [9,25599]   | 0.78 [9,25599]  | 0.69 [9,25599]  |
| Control Variables    |                |                 |                 |                  |                  |                   |                  |                 |                 |
| Game Situation       | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Coach Variables      | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Team Stats           | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Season/Team FE       | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | No               | No              | No              |
| Coach FE             | No             | No              | No              | No               | No               | No                | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| GIMR                 | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | No               | No              | No              |
| Player Presence      | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | No               | No              | No              |
| Control Off. Players | Yes            | Yes             | Yes             | Yes              | Yes              | Yes               | Yes              | Yes             | Yes             |
| Control Def. Players | No             | No              | No              | No               | No               | No                | No               | No              | No              |

Festatistics reported with degrees of freedom [df1,df2] and significance levels. Stars indicate significance of joint test for all variables in position group. \*\* p < 0.00, \*\*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.05.

Table 7: Offense Grades Model Comparisons - Starter vs On-Field

| Position       | LPM          |                      | Probit       |                      | Logit        |                      |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Quarterbacks   | 0.32 [0.746] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.37 [0.710] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.49 [0.622] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Running Backs  | 0.59 [0.552] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.60 [0.545] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.57 [0.571] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Wide Receivers | 1.09 [0.276] | (On-Field > Starter) | 1.27 [0.203] | (On-Field > Starter) | 1.28 [0.200] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Tight Ends     | 0.59 [0.553] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.66 [0.511] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.67 [0.501] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Offensive Line | 0.61 [0.540] | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.60 [0.551] | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.60 [0.550] | (Starter > On-Field) |

Z-statistics reported with p-values in brackets. Stars indicate significance level of difference between Starter and On-Field coefficients. Direction indicates which model has larger coefficient values. \* \* p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01

Table 8: Offense Yards Model Comparisons - Starter vs On-Field

| Position       | LPM          |                      | Probit       |                      | Logit        |                      |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Quarterbacks   | 0.64 [0.524] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.81 [0.418] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.92 [0.356] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Running Backs  | 0.79 [0.428] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.80 [0.426] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.81 [0.416] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Wide Receivers | 0.77[0.440]  | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.86 [0.388] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.89 [0.372] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Tight Ends     | 0.82[0.414]  | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.92 [0.359] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.93 [0.353] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Offensive Line | 0.65 [0.513] | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.61 [0.540] | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.62 [0.534] | (Starter > On-Field) |

Table 9: Offense Completions Model Comparisons - Starter vs On-Field

| Position       | LPM          |                      | Probit       |                      | Logit        |                      |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Quarterbacks   | 0.59 [0.552] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.75 [0.454] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.87 [0.384] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Running Backs  | 0.64 [0.525] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.64 [0.522] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.68 [0.497] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Wide Receivers | 0.85 [0.398] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.94 [0.347] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.98 [0.327] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Tight Ends     | 0.80 [0.422] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.89 [0.371] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.91 [0.364] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Offensive Line | 0.66 [0.512] | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.61 [0.543] | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.62 [0.535] | (Starter > On-Field) |

Table 10: Defense Stops Model Comparisons - Starter vs On-Field

| Position       | LPM          |                      | Probit       |                      | Logit        |                      |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Defensive Line | 0.41 [0.683] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.45 [0.651] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.41 [0.685] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Linebackers    | 0.25 [0.806] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.27 [0.784] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.28 [0.780] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Cornerbacks    | 0.27 [0.791] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.28 [0.780] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.34 [0.737] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Safeties       | 0.51 [0.609] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.57 [0.570] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.55 [0.580] | (On-Field > Starter) |

Table 11: Defense Grades Model Comparisons - Starter vs On-Field

| Position       | LPM           |                      | Probit           |                      | Logit            |                      |
|----------------|---------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Defensive Line | 0.24 [0.812]  | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.23 [0.818]     | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.25 [0.805]     | (Starter > On-Field) |
| Linebackers    | 0.37 [0.713]  | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.36 [0.720]     | (Starter > On-Field) | 0.39 [0.693]     | (Starter > On-Field) |
| Cornerbacks    | 2.24**[0.025] | (Starter > On-Field) | 2.49** [0.013]   | (Starter > On-Field) | 2.52**[0.012]    | (Starter > On-Field) |
| Safeties       | 0.04 [0.967]  | (Starter > On-Field) | $0.06 \ [0.955]$ | (Starter > On-Field) | $0.09 \ [0.930]$ | (Starter > On-Field) |

Z-statistics reported with p-values in brackets. Stars indicate significance level of difference between Starter and On-Field coefficients. Direction indicates which model has larger coefficient values. \* p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01

Table 12: Defense Tackles Model Comparisons - Starter vs On-Field

| Position       | LPM          |                      | Probit       |                      | Logit        |                      |
|----------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| Defensive Line | 0.68 [0.496] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.72 [0.472] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.67 [0.506] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Linebackers    | 0.04 [0.964] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.05 [0.962] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.04 [0.972] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Cornerbacks    | 0.18 [0.860] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.18 [0.855] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.21 [0.834] | (On-Field > Starter) |
| Safeties       | 0.60 [0.547] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.65 [0.514] | (On-Field > Starter) | 0.66 [0.508] | (On-Field > Starter) |

The Lagrangian Control of Contro

Z-statistics reported with p-values in brackets. Stars indicate significance level of difference between Starter and On-Field coefficients. Direction indicates which model has larger coefficient values. \* \* p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01

Total Z-statistics reported with p-values in brackets. Stars indicate significance level of difference between Starter and On-Field coefficients. Direction indicates which model has larger coefficient values.

\* \* p < 0.10, \*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\* p < 0.01

Z-statistics reported with p-values in brackets. Stars indicate significance level of difference between Starter and On-Field coefficients. Direction indicates which model has larger coefficient values. \*\* p < 0.10, \*\*\* p < 0.05, \*\*\*\* p < 0.05