

Foundations of 3D Scene Modeling

Recap

Cornerstones of image generation:

- **3D scene**
- Rendering algorithm
- Raster image

<IMAGE: high-level overview
of three main components>

Where we are today

<IMAGE: tree-like structured knowledge of the course>

Introduction

Elements of any 3D scene:

- 3D model(s)
- Light source(s)
- Camera(s)

<IMAGE: high-level overview
of three main components>

3D scene

- 3D scene modeling goes hand in hand with object oriented design.
- 3D scene representation has inherent tree-like structure thus often represented with so called **scene-graph**
 - Book: Foundations of Game Engine Development: Rendering (E. Lengyel)
 - Scene modeling tools: DCC examples

<IMAGE: COMPONENTS OF 3D SCENE AND SCENE GRAPH>

3D scene as a node graph

- 3D scenes, depending on application, can be extremely large.
- Elements of a 3D scene can be also seen as nodes and categorized into a diverse group of specific types based on their function in a scene.
- Root
 - 3D object
 - Shape
 - Mesh
 - Material
 - Scattering function
 - Texture
 - Collision shape
 - Camera
 - Light
- Example of production scene representation: <https://github.com/appleseedhq/appleseed/wiki/Project-File-Format>

Complex scene

<**IMAGE**: An motivation
image that we will
understand by the end of the
lecture.>

Literature

- <https://github.com/lorentzo/IntroductionToComputerGraphics/wiki/Foundations-of-3D-scene-modeling>