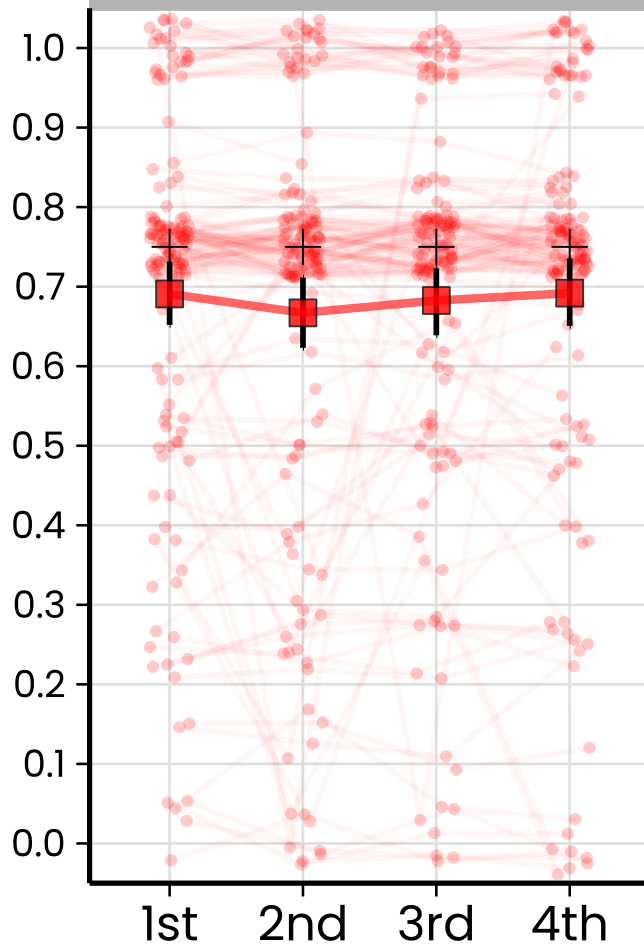
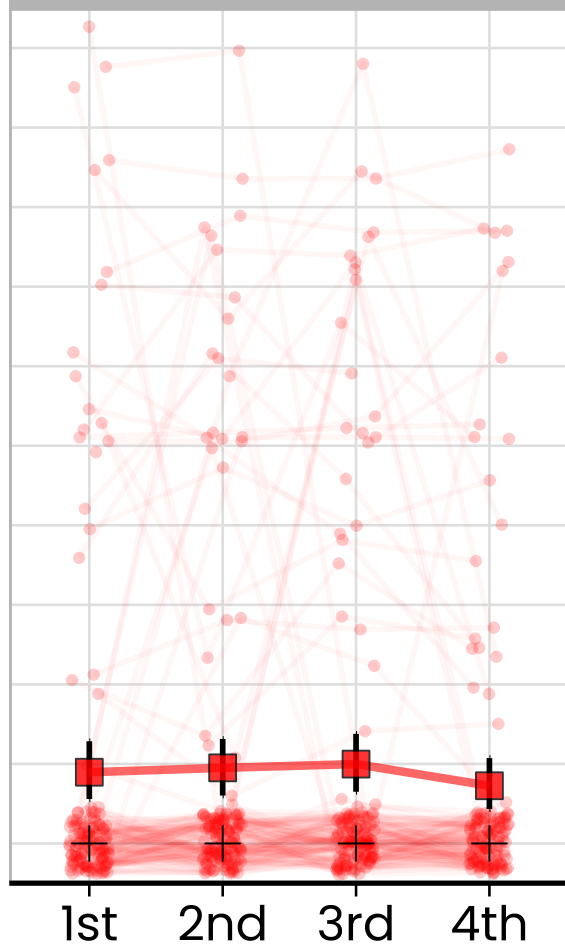


**Causal Strength Rating**

present



absent



**Link of Chain**