

Derivatives

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1 Test Functions

$$\begin{aligned} f(x, y) &= f(r) \\ r &= \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} \end{aligned}$$

1.1 Square Root Function

$$f(r) = r \tag{1}$$

$$\mathbf{Grad} f(r) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{x}{r} \\ \frac{y}{r} \end{bmatrix} \tag{2}$$

$$\mathbf{Div} f(r) = \frac{1}{r} \tag{3}$$

1.2 Sine Function

$$f(r) = \sin(r) \tag{4}$$

$$\mathbf{Grad} f(r) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{x \cos(r)}{r} \\ \frac{y \cos(r)}{r} \end{bmatrix} \tag{5}$$

$$\mathbf{Div} f(r) = \frac{\cos(r) - \sin(r)r}{r} \tag{6}$$

1.3 Cosine Function

$$f(r) = -(\cos^2(x) + \cos^2(y))^2 \tag{7}$$

$$\mathbf{Grad} f(r) = \begin{bmatrix} 4 \cos^3(x) \sin(x) + 4 \cos(x) \sin(x) \cos^2(y) \\ 4 \cos^3(y) \sin(y) + 2 \cos^2(x) \sin(2y) \end{bmatrix} \tag{8}$$

$$\mathbf{Div} f(r) = -(\cos^2(x) + \cos^2(y))^2 \tag{9}$$

2 Kernel Functions

2.1 Gaussian

$$\begin{aligned} W(r) &= \frac{1}{\pi h^2} e^{-(\frac{r}{h})^2}, \text{ for } 0 \leq r \leq c \\ &= 0, \quad \text{else} \end{aligned} \tag{10}$$

$$\mathbf{Grad} W(r) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2x}{\pi h^4} e^{-(\frac{r}{h})^2} \\ \frac{2y}{\pi h^4} e^{-(\frac{r}{h})^2} \end{bmatrix} \tag{11}$$

$$\mathbf{Div} W(r) = \frac{-4(h^2 - x^2 - y^2)}{\pi h^6} e^{-(\frac{r}{h})^2} \tag{12}$$