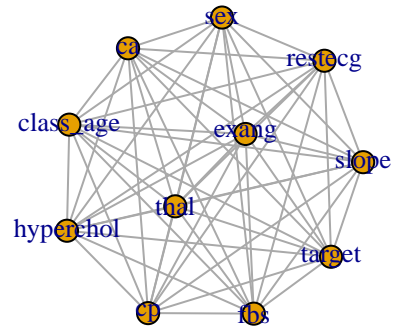
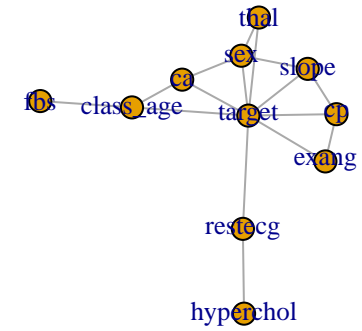


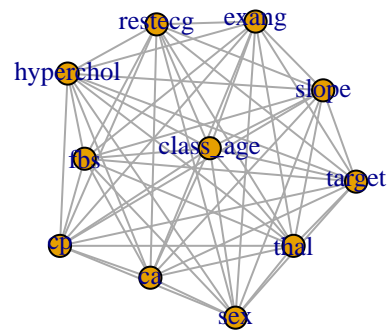
**Initial model backward**



**Initial model forward**



**AIC**



**BIC**

