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Question 2 “Beta Reduction”

a)

$\lambda a. (\lambda b. (\lambda c. (b((ab)c)))) (\lambda d. (\lambda e. (d(d(de))))))$

$\lambda b. (\lambda c. (b((\lambda d. (\lambda e. (d(d(de))))b)c)))$

$\lambda b. (\lambda c. (b((\lambda e. (b(b(be))))c)))$

$\lambda b. (\lambda c. (b(b(b(bc)))))$

This is the representation of four

b)

$\lambda a. (\lambda b. (\lambda f. (\lambda x. ((a f)((b f)x)))) (\lambda f. (\lambda x. (f x)))) (\lambda f. (\lambda x. x))$

$\lambda b. (\lambda f. (\lambda x. (((\lambda f. (\lambda x. x))f)((b f)x))) (\lambda f. (\lambda x. (f x))))$

$\lambda f. (\lambda x. (((\lambda f. (\lambda x. x))f)((\lambda f. (\lambda x. (f x))f)x)))$

$\lambda f. (\lambda x. ((\lambda x. x)((\lambda f. (\lambda x. (f x))f)x)))$

$\lambda f. (\lambda x. ((\lambda x. x)((\lambda x. (f x))x)))$

$\lambda f. (\lambda x. ((\lambda x. x)(f x)))$

$\lambda f. (\lambda x. ((\lambda x. x)(f x)))$

$\lambda f. (\lambda x. (f x))$

This is the representation of one.