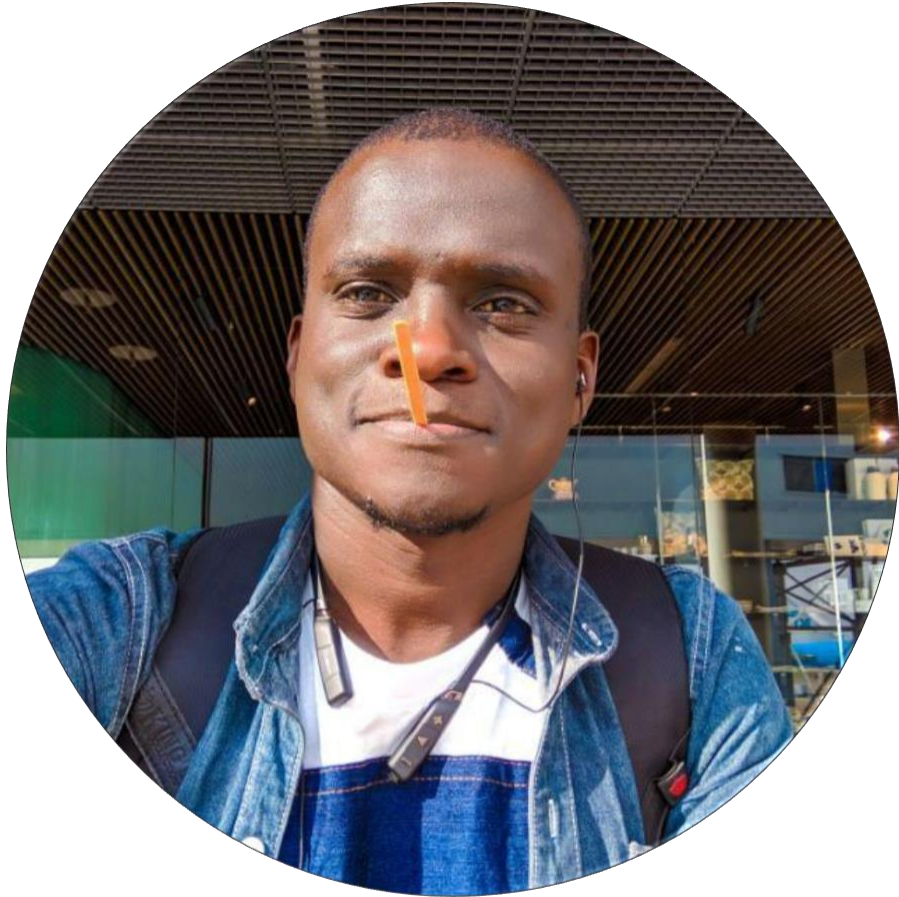


**a billion low
end devices
and their
users**

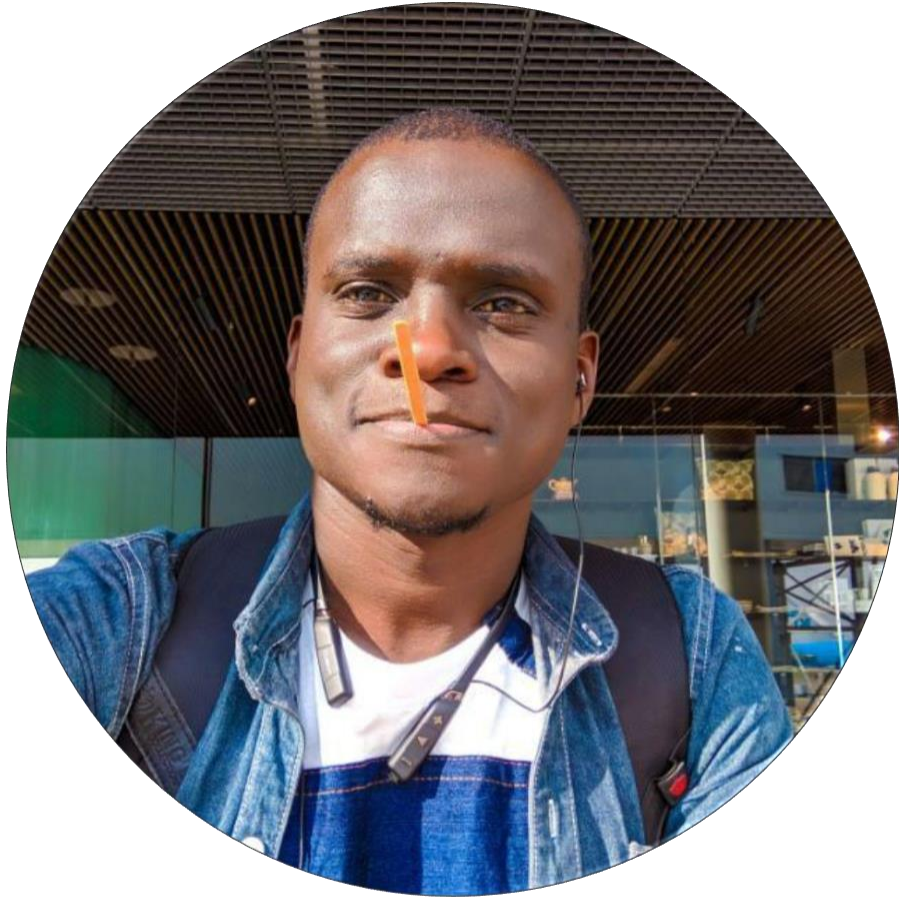


frank tamre
@tamrefrank

frank tamre



frank tamre
@tamrefrank





frank tamre
@tamrefrank
SE & consultant
earlycamp
android254
kotlinkenya
azureKE

what I

agenda

cover

- the users.
- the devices.
- development.
- q&a.

the users

the users



self reflection

Raise your hand,

if...

difference

answer honestly

the users

the users



7.8 billion+

the users

~59%

active internet users

the users

the users

93%

mobile devices

the users



**$\frac{1}{2}$ of population or
more is not online**

the users

A world map with emerging markets highlighted in dark gray. These include South America (primarily Brazil and Argentina), Africa (primarily Nigeria, Egypt, and South Africa), and Asia (primarily India, China, and Indonesia). Developed regions like North America, Europe, and Australia are shown in light gray.

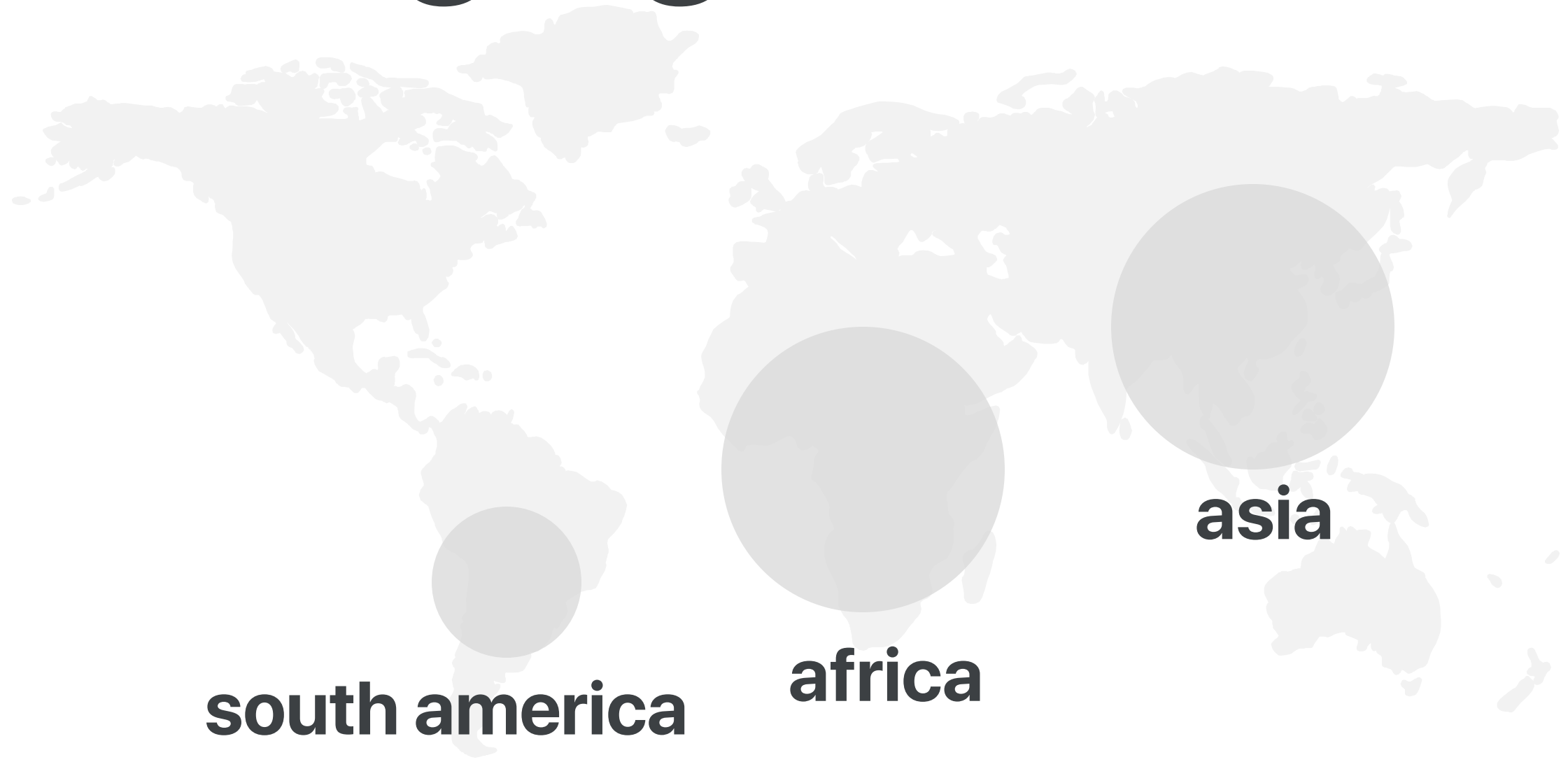
emerging markets

the users

the users



emerging markets



south america

africa


asia

the users

49%

mobile devices

the users



~50million
new users come
online annually

the users



not online

the users

the users

the users

mobile first

the devices

the billion devices

***may own
2 phones**



the
users

3G

Network Connectivity

the users

the
users



4G

Network Connectivity

the users

the
users



5G

Network Connectivity

the users

the
users

5G 4G 3G

Network Connectivity

the users



edge 2G

Network Connectivity

the users

the users

uses



uses

- entertainment

uses

- entertainment

- **communication**

the users

uses

- entertainment
- communication
- **utility**

the users

uses

- entertainment**
- communication**
- utility**

the users

experimental

the devices

who are they



the devices

the billion
devices

hand me downs

the billion devices

small screens

the devices

knock-offs

cost

Less than € 77

low storage

low memory

**don't receive
updates**

the devices

dual sim cards

developer

development



development

development

connectivity

Connectivity states

- online

Connectivity states

- online
- **loading**

Connectivity states

- online
- loading
- **failed error**

Connectivity states

- online
- loading
- failed error

Connectivity states

- online
- ~~loading~~
- ~~failed error~~

good
Connectivity
states

good states for connectivity
- offline first

good states for connectivity

- offline first

- loading progress

good states for connectivity

- offline first
- loading progress
- **retry**

good states for connectivity

- offline first
- loading progress
- retry
- **failed error**
- **success**

good states for connectivity

- offline first
- loading progress
- retry
- failed error
- **success**

good states for connectivity

- offline first**
- loading progress**
- retry**
- failed error**
- success**

cache mechanism

development

development

PWAs

development

development

good design

good design

- simple is good
- delightful experiences
- delightful experiences



UX market research

development

performance

development

development

development

localization

from the bottom of my heart

as a sentence

thank you

thank you

questions

let us talk

q&a

@tamrefrank



Q&A