

SR UNIVERSITY

AI ASSIST CODING

Lab-7.4:

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Lab Objectives:

- To identify and correct syntax, logic, and runtime errors in Python programs using AI tools.
- To understand common programming bugs and AI-assisted debugging suggestions.
- To evaluate how AI explains, detects, and fixes different types of coding errors.
- To build confidence in using AI to perform structured debugging practices.

Lab Outcomes (LOs):

After completing this lab, students will be able to:

- Use AI tools to detect and correct syntax, logic, and runtime errors.
- Interpret AI-suggested bug fixes and explanations.
- Apply systematic debugging strategies supported by AI-generated insights.
- Refactor buggy code using responsible and reliable programming patterns.

Task 1:

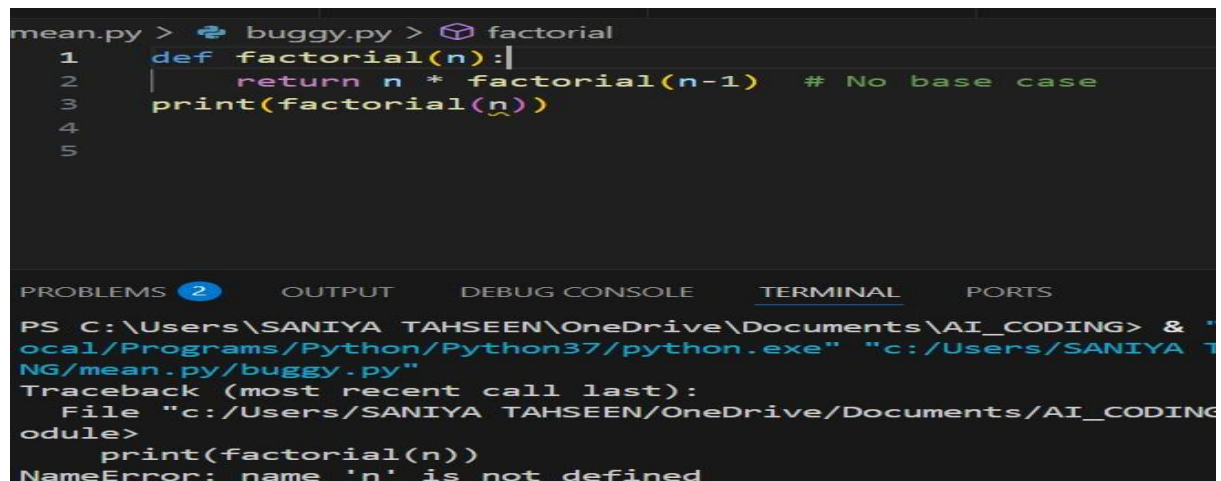
Prompt Used:

Fix this recursive factorial function by detecting the logical error and providing a correct implementation.

Buggy Code:

```
def factorial(n):  
    return n * factorial(n-1)
```

Code entered:



```
mean.py > 🐞 buggy.py > 📦 factorial  
1  def factorial(n):  
2  |     return n * factorial(n-1)  # No base case  
3  |     print(factorial(n))  
4  
5  
  
PROBLEMS 2 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS  
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING> & "C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING\mean.py" "C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING\mean.py/buggy.py"  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING\mean.py", line 3, in <module>  
    print(factorial(n))  
NameError: name 'n' is not defined
```

Expected fix:

```
mean.py > buggy.py > ...
1  def factorial(n):
2      if n == 0 or n == 1:
3          return 1
4      else:
5          return n * factorial(n - 1)
6
7  print(factorial(5))
8  |
```

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS Python

```
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING> & "C:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING\mean.py/buggy.py"
120
```

Observation:

- Missing base case caused infinite recursion.
- AI detected the logical error.
- Fix added base case (n == 0 or n == 1).
- Corrected function now works for all positive integers.

Task 2:

Prompt Used:

Detect the type inconsistency in this sorting function and fix the code so it sorts the list consistently.

Code:

```
data = [5, "3", 7, "1"] print(sorted(data))
```

```
hello.py for.py stud.py shop.py 1
mean.py > buggy.py > ...
1  data = [5, "3", 7, "1"]
2  print(sorted(data)) # TypeError
3
```

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS Python

```
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING> & "C:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING/mean.py/buggy.py"
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "c:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING/mean.py/buggy.py", line 2, in <module>
    print(sorted(data)) # TypeError
TypeError: '<' not supported between instances of 'str' and 'int'
```

Expected Fix:

```
mean.py > 🐞 buggy.py > ...
1 data = [5, "3", 7, "1"]
2 data = [int(x) for x in data]
3 print(sorted(data))
4
```

PROBLEMS 1 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORT

```
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_C...
ocal/Programs/Python/Python37/python.exe" "c:/User
NG/mean.py/buggy.py"
[1, 3, 5, 7]
```

Observation:

- Mixed data types (int + str) caused a TypeError during sorting.
- AI identified the inconsistency.
- Fix applied by converting all elements to a common type (e.g., int).
- Corrected code sorts the list without errors.

Task 3:

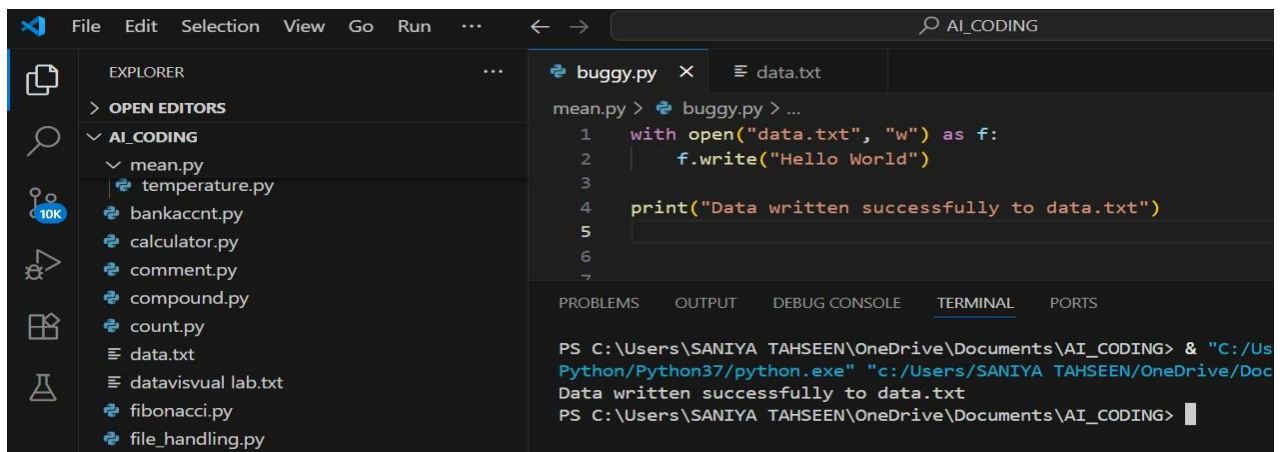
Prompt Used:

Refactor this file handling code to use the best practice with a context manager and prevent resource leakage.

Code: f = open("data.txt",
"w")
f.write("Hello World")

```
mean.py > 🐞 buggy.py > ...
1 f = open("data.txt", "w")
2 f.write("Hello World")
```

Expected Fix:



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... < > AI_CODING
```

EXPLORER

OPEN EDITORS

AI_CODING

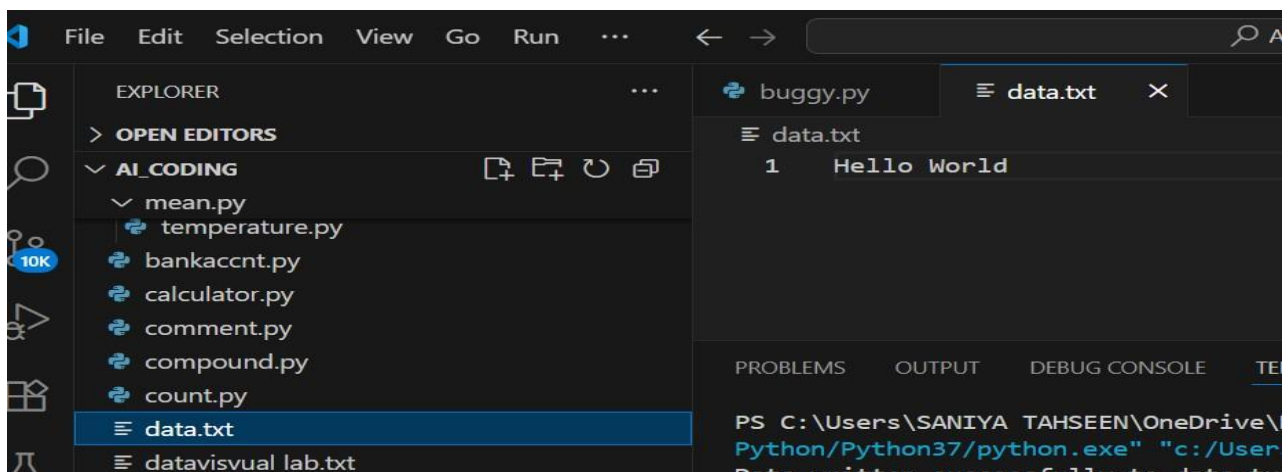
- mean.py
- temperature.py
- bankacct.py
- calculator.py
- comment.py
- compound.py
- count.py
- data.txt
- datavisual lab.txt
- fibonacci.py
- file_handling.py

buggy.py x data.txt

```
mean.py > buggy.py > ...
1 with open("data.txt", "w") as f:
2     f.write("Hello World")
3
4 print("Data written successfully to data.txt")
5
6
7
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING> & "C:/Us
Python/Python37/python.exe" "c:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive/Doc
Data written successfully to data.txt
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING>
```



```
File Edit Selection View Go Run ... < > AI_CODING
```

EXPLORER

OPEN EDITORS

AI_CODING

- mean.py
- temperature.py
- bankacct.py
- calculator.py
- comment.py
- compound.py
- count.py
- data.txt
- datavisual lab.txt

buggy.py data.txt x

data.txt

```
1 Hello World
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\
Python/Python37/python.exe" "c:/User
Data written successfully to data.txt
```

Observation:

- data.txt created in project folder.
- Old content (if any) overwritten.
- "Hello World" written successfully.
- Confirmation message shown

Task 4:

Prompt Used:

Add proper error handling to this loop to prevent ZeroDivisionError by using try-except and display a safe error message.

Code:

```
for i in range(-2, 3):
```

```
    print(10 / i) # ZeroDivisionError
```

Code Entered:

```
mean.py > error.py > ...
1  for i in range(-2, 3):
2      print(10 / i) # ZeroDivisionError
3

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS Python +

PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING> & "C:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38-64/python.exe" "c:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive/Documents/AI_CODING/mean.py/error.py"
-5.0
-10.0
Traceback (most recent call last):
  File "c:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive/Documents/AI_CODING/mean.py/error.py", line 2, in <module>
    print(10 / i) # ZeroDivisionError
ZeroDivisionError: division by zero
```

Expected Fix:

```
mean.py > error.py > ...
1  for i in range(-2, 3):
2      try:
3          print(10 / i)
4      except ZeroDivisionError:
5          print("Division by zero is not allowed")
6

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\AI_CODING> & "C:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/AppData/Local/Programs/Python/Python38-64/python.exe" "c:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive/Documents/AI_CODING/mean.py/error.py"
-5.0
-10.0
Division by zero is not allowed
10.0
5.0
```

Observation:

- Division by zero occurred inside the loop.
- AI detected the runtime error.
- Added try-except block to handle ZeroDivisionError.
- Now prints a safe message instead of crashing.

Task 5:

Prompt Used:

Correct the constructor and attribute references in this class definition by fixing mismatched parameters and ensuring proper initialization.

Code:

```
class Student:
    def __init__(self, name, age):
        self.name = name
        self.age = age
# mismatch code entered:
```



```
buggy.py  error.py 2 X  data.txt
mean.py > error.py > Student > __init__
1 class Student:
2     def __init__(self, name, agee):
3         self.name = nme # typo
4         self.age = age # mismatch
5
```

Expected Fix:

```
buggy.py  error.py X  data.txt
mean.py > error.py > ...
1 class Student:
2     def __init__(self, name, age):
3         self.name = name
4         self.age = age
5
6 s1 = Student("Alice", 20)
7 print(s1.name, s1.age)
8
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL POW

```
PS C:\Users\SANIYA TAHSEEN\OneDrive\Documents\A
/python.exe" "c:/Users/SANIYA TAHSEEN/OneDrive/
Alice 20
```

Observation:

- Constructor had typos (nme, agee) and mismatched variables.
- AI detected and corrected parameter/attribute issues.
- Fixed class initializes attributes properly.
- Objects now create successfully and display expected values.