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DATABASE IMPLEMENTATION

PROJECT 2



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DATABASE PROJECT 2

ABSTRACT:

In this project, we used MongoDB as an example of a document-oriented NOSQL system, and see how data is stored and queried in such a system. We have stored data in a document (complex object) JSON format. The files are loaded to MongoDB and queries are fired using Python Program.

Designed three document collections (complex objects) corresponding to the following data and stored each as a document collection in MongoDB

1. The PROJECTS document collection will store a collection of PROJECT documents. Each PROJECT document will include the following data about each PROJECT object (document): PNAME, PNUMBER, DNAME (for the controlling DEPARTMENT), and a collection of the workers (EMPLOYEES) who work on the project. This will be nested within the PROJECT object (document) and will include for each worker: EMP_LNAME, EMP_FNAME, HOURS.
2. The EMPLOYEES document collection will store a collection of EMPLOYEE documents. Each EMPLOYEE document will include the following data about each EMPLOYEE object (document): EMP_LNAME, EMP_FNAME, DNAME (department where the employee works), and a collection of the projects that the employee works on. This will be nested within the EMPLOYEE object (document) and will include for each project: PNAME, PNUMBER, HOURS.
3. The DEPARTMENTS document collection will store a collection of DEPARTMENT documents. Each DEPARTMENT document will include the following data about each DEPARTMENT object (document): DNAME, MANAGER_LNAME (the last name of the employee who manages the department), MGR_START_DATE, and a collection of the employees who work for that department. This will be nested within the DEPARTMENT object (document) and will include for each employee: E_LNAME, E_FNAME, SALARY.

PSUEDOCODE

1. Define function department()
2. Initialize variables mydb, mycol, mycol2;
#store collections in db named COMPANYY
3. **Aggregation functions to execute**

```
'$lookup': {  
    'from': 'EMPLOYEE',  
    'localField': 'MANAGER_SSN',  
    'foreignField': 'EMP_SSN',  
    'as': 'MANAGER_LNAME'  
}
```

```

    },
    {
      '$lookup': {
        'from': 'EMPLOYEE',
        'localField': 'DNUM',
        'foreignField': 'DNUM',
        'as': 'EMP_DETAILS'
      }
    },
    {
      '$project': {
        'DNAME': 1,
        'MANAGER_LNAME.E_LNAME': 1,
        'MGR_START_DATE': 1,
        'EMP_DETAILS.E_LNAME': 1,
        'EMP_DETAILS.E_FNAME': 1,
        'EMP_DETAILS.SALARY': 1
      }
    }
  }
}

```

4. result_array = [];
5. For item in result, store item in result_array;
6. Define employee();
7. Repeat Step 2
8. Aggregation function to execute employee query

```

{
  '$lookup': {
    'from': 'DEPARTMENT',
    'localField': 'DNUM',
    'foreignField': 'DNUM',
    'as': 'DEPARTMENT_DETAILS'
  }
},
{
  '$lookup': {
    'from': 'PROJECT',
    'localField': 'DNUM',
    'foreignField': 'DNUM',
    'as': 'PROJECT_DETAILS'
  }
},
{
  '$lookup': {
    'from': 'WORKS_ON',
    'localField': 'EMP_SSN',
    'foreignField': 'EMP_SSN',
    'as': 'PROJECT_HOURS'
  }
}

```

```

    }
  },
  {
    '$project': {
      'E_FNAME': 1,
      'E_LNAME': 1,
      'DEPARTMENT_DETAILS.DNAME': 1,
      'PROJECT_DETAILS.PNAME': 1,
      'PROJECT_DETAILS.PNUM': 1,
      'PROJECT_HOURS.HOURS': 1
    }
  }
})

```

9. Repeat step 4 and 5;
10. Define Project();
11. Repeat Step 2;
12. Aggregation function to execute project query

```

{
  '$lookup': {
    'from': 'DEPARTMENT',
    'localField': 'DNUM',
    'foreignField': 'DNUM',
    'as': 'DEPARTMENT_DETAILS'
  }
},
{
  '$lookup': {
    'from': 'EMPLOYEE',
    'localField': 'DNUM',
    'foreignField': 'DNUM',
    'as': 'EMPLOYEE_DETAILS'
  }
},
{
  '$lookup': {
    'from': 'WORKS_ON',
    'localField': 'PNUM',
    'foreignField': 'PNUMBER',
    'as': 'PROJECT_HOURS'
  }
},
{
  '$project': {
    'PNAME': 1,
    'PNUM': 1,
    'DEPARTMENT_DETAILS.DNAME': 1,
    'EMPLOYEE_DETAILS.E_FNAME': 1,

```

```

        'EMPLOYEE_DETAILS.E_LNAME': 1,
        'PROJECT_HOURS.HOURS': 1
    }
}
])

```

13. Repeat Steps 4 and 5

14. Function call:

15. department();

16. employee();

17. project();

18. # Export Collection as JSON FILES

19. get_json(conn,'RESULT_DEPARTMENT.json','RESULT_DEPARTMENT')

20. get_json(conn,'RESULT_EMPLOYEE.json','RESULT_EMPLOYEE')

21. get_json(conn,'RESULT_PROJECT.json','RESULT_PROJECT')

22. # close Connection

23. conn.close()

24. # Convert Json File to XML Files

25. convertJson2Xml('JSON_FILES/RESULT_DEPARTMENT.json','RESULT_DEPARTMENT.xml')

26. convertJson2Xml('JSON_FILES/RESULT_EMPLOYEE.json','RESULT_EMPLOYEE.xml')

27. convertJson2Xml('JSON_FILES/RESULT_PROJECT.json','RESULT_PROJECT.xml')

PROGRAMMING LANGUAGE AND SYSTEMS USED:

- Python Programming
- DATABASE: MONGO DB
- SYSTEMS: MONGO DB COMPASS, VS CODE
- PYTHON PACKAGES: PYMONGO

APPROACH EMPLOYED:

- **OPTION 2:** Load the data into MongoDB as a relational normalized data. Then write three different queries to extract the data needed for each document collection that creates new document collections to convert the query result from the normalized format into JSON for loading the nested structures in MongoDB. But **you must create the nested structure within each object**

PROJECT CREATION STEPS:

- Downloaded VS Code and Mongo DB COMPASS
- Converted DEPARTMENT.txt, EMPLOYEE.txt, PROJECT.txt, WORKS_ON.txt to CSV files.
- Set UP connection in MONGO DB LOCAL HOST
- Create database COMPANY in MONGODB
- Create collections named EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, PROJECT and WORKS_ON
- Upload the csv files in EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, PROJECT and WORKS_ON collection one by one the mongo DB compass
- Set up connection to the local host:27017 in Mongo DB Compass
- In VSCODE, written a connection code and Aggregation function used to query the documents provided
- Stored the result in a Array
- Created a queries() function to see the query results in querydocument.txt
- Run the program and results will be generated in Mongo DB compass

PROJECT CREATION STEPS FOR EXTRA CREDIT(JSON TO XML):

- Created a extracredit.py python file
- Import json2xml package
- PSUEDO CODE
 - `def convertJson2Xml(input_file_name,output_file_name):`
 - `data = readfromjson(input_file_name)`
 - `xml = json2xml.Json2xml(data, wrapper="all", pretty=True, attr_type=False).to_xml()`

SECOND APPROACH-----

- Imported json and dicttoxml package
- Read the JSON file DEPARMENT_RESULT and load it into Data variable
- Apply `xml = dicttoxml.dicttoxml(data)`
- Write `str(xml)` to file sample.txt
- A sample.xml file will be generated

HOW TO RUN main.py (INSTRUCTIONS FOR TA)

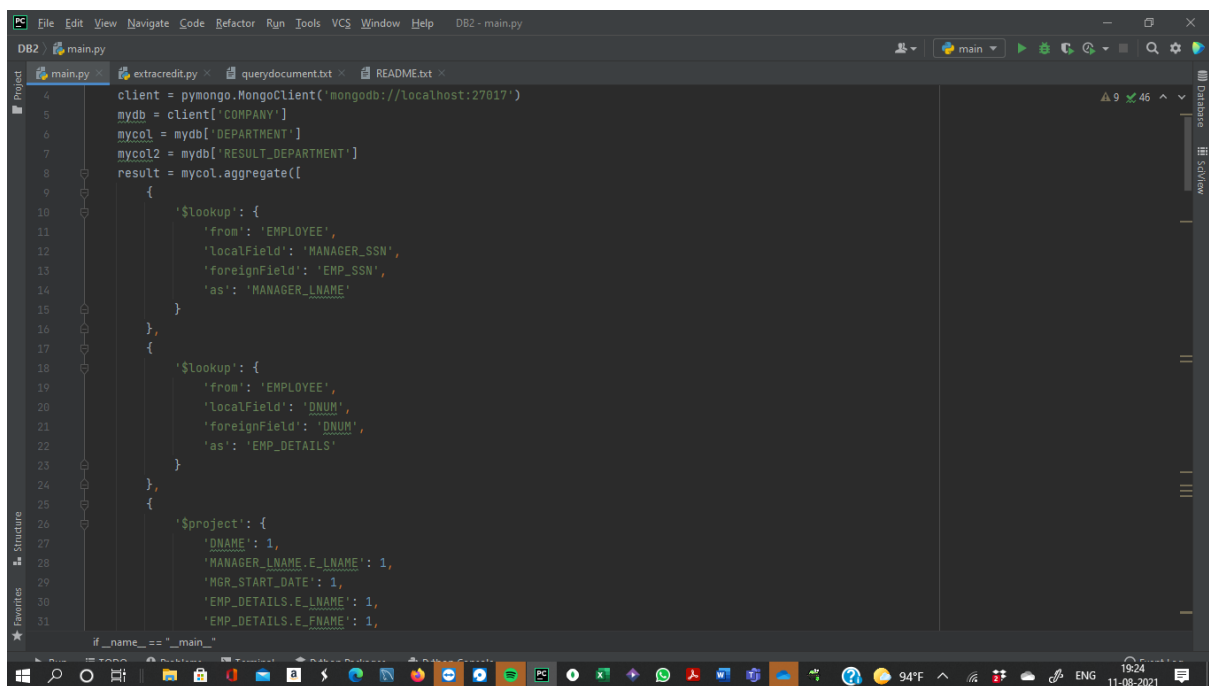
- Download VSCODE and MongoDB
- Create database named COMPANY in Mongo DB Compass
- Create collections named EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, PROJECT and WORKS_ON
- Upload the csv files in EMPLOYEE, DEPARTMENT, PROJECT and WORKS_ON collection one by one the mongo db compass
- Set up connection to the local host:27017 in Mongo DB Compass
- Import pymongo package if not installed by the command "pip3 install pymongo"
- Run main.py using the command "python main.py" or else you can click the play button above to run the program
- Go to Mongo DB compass to see the Result files by clicking refresh button
- Also, A "querydocument" will be generated. it contains the result of queries fired in the queries() function.

TEAM MEMBERS CONTRIBUTION:

Both team member worked together and did equal amount of work

- SUDHARSAN RAJAM:
 - Read and understood aggregation functions and their use
 - Written the pseudocode for program
 - Downloaded all the resources needed for the project
 - Helped in collecting all the info need for report content
 - Converted txt files to csv
 - Set up connection to mongo DB
- SIMRAN SINGHI:
 - Imported the CSV files in the collection and created database
 - Read and understood aggregation functions and their use
 - Created Python program using the Aggregation function like \$lookup, \$project etc.
 - Read and understood the process of converting JSON to XML and executed extra credit program
 - Documented Project Report

SCREENSHOTS FOR REFERENCE



The screenshot displays a PyCharm IDE window titled 'DB2 - main.py'. The code is a Python script that connects to a MongoDB instance at 'localhost:27017'. It defines two collections: 'COMPANY' and 'RESULT_DEPARTMENT'. The script uses the 'aggregate' method to perform a complex query involving two lookups and a final projection.

```
4 client = pymongo.MongoClient('mongodb://localhost:27017')
5 mydb = client['COMPANY']
6 mycol = mydb['DEPARTMENT']
7 mycol2 = mydb['RESULT_DEPARTMENT']
8 result = mycol.aggregate([
9     {
10         '$lookup': {
11             'from': 'EMPLOYEE',
12             'localField': 'MANAGER_SSN',
13             'foreignField': 'EMP_SSN',
14             'as': 'MANAGER_LNAME'
15         }
16     },
17     {
18         '$lookup': {
19             'from': 'EMPLOYEE',
20             'localField': 'DNUM',
21             'foreignField': 'DNUM',
22             'as': 'EMP_DETAILS'
23         }
24     },
25     {
26         '$project': {
27             'DNAME': 1,
28             'MANAGER_LNAME.E_LNAME': 1,
29             'MGR_START_DATE': 1,
30             'EMP_DETAILS.E_LNAME': 1,
31             'EMP_DETAILS.E_FNAME': 1,
32         }
33     }
34 ])
35 if __name__ == "__main__":
```

The IDE interface includes a 'Project' sidebar on the left showing the file structure, a 'Database' sidebar on the right, and a status bar at the bottom indicating the system temperature (94°F) and date (11-08-2021).

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/COMPANY.RESULT_PROJECT

Connect View Collection Help

Local

4 DBS 5 COLLECTIONS

HOST localhost:27017

CLUSTER Standalone

EDITION MongoDB 5.0.1 Community

Filter your data

COMPANY

- DEPARTMENT
- EMPLOYEE
- PROJECT
- RESULT_DEPARTM...
- RESULT_EMPLOYEE
- RESULT_PROJECT
- WORKS_ON

admin

config

local

COMPANY.RESULT_PROJECT Documents

DOCUMENTS 18 TOTAL SIZE 14.6KB AVG. SIZE 829B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 20.0KB AVG. SIZE 20.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 18 of 18

Refresh

```
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113307969f35f25f0d12874')", "PNAME": "ProductX", "PNUM": "1", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "EMPLOYEE_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113307969f35f25f0d12875')", "PNAME": "ProductY", "PNUM": "2", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "EMPLOYEE_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113307969f35f25f0d12876')", "PNAME": "ProductZ", "PNUM": "3", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "EMPLOYEE_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113307969f35f25f0d12877')", "PNAME": "Computerization", "PNUM": "4", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "EMPLOYEE_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
```

MongoDB Compass - localhost:27017/COMPANY.RESULT_EMPLOYEE

Connect View Collection Help

Local

4 DBS 5 COLLECTIONS

HOST localhost:27017

CLUSTER Standalone

EDITION MongoDB 5.0.1 Community

Filter your data

COMPANY

- DEPARTMENT
- EMPLOYEE
- PROJECT
- RESULT_DEPARTM...
- RESULT_EMPLOYEE
- RESULT_PROJECT
- WORKS_ON

admin

config

local

COMPANY.RESULT_EMPLOYEE Documents

DOCUMENTS 71 TOTAL SIZE 20.0KB AVG. SIZE 288B INDEXES 1 TOTAL SIZE 20.0KB AVG. SIZE 20.0KB

Documents Aggregations Schema Explain Plan Indexes Validation

FILTER { field: 'value' }

ADD DATA VIEW

Displaying documents 1 - 20 of 71

Refresh

```
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113306469f35f25f0d1282b')", "E_FNAME": "James", "E_LNAME": "Borg", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113306469f35f25f0d1282c')", "E_FNAME": "Franklin", "E_LNAME": "Wong", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113306469f35f25f0d1282d')", "E_FNAME": "Jennifer", "E_LNAME": "Hallace", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
{ "_id": "ObjectId('6113306469f35f25f0d1282e')", "E_FNAME": "Jared", "E_LNAME": "James", "DEPARTMENT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_DETAILS": Array, "PROJECT_HOURS": Array }
```

