# How to train a trading bot

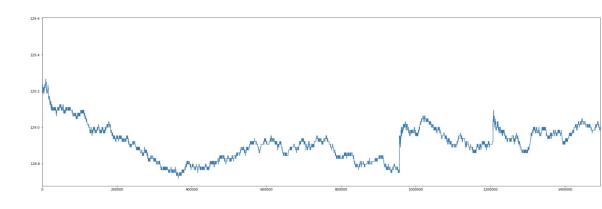
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### **OBJECTIVES**

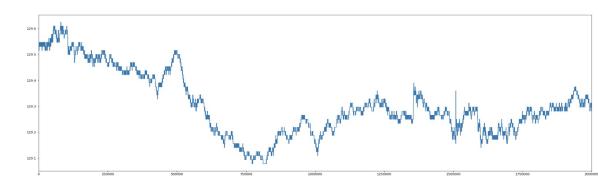
- Design and develop a trading env for offline learning that encapsulates various trading strategies, supports training on multiple commodities, and keeps implementation modular and simpler to adapt.
- Train and evaluate agents on offline data with tensor board support and result logging.
- Develop an infrastructure that supports running multiple training seeds and experiments.
- Train agents to make profit over their net worth

# **Training and Testing Data**

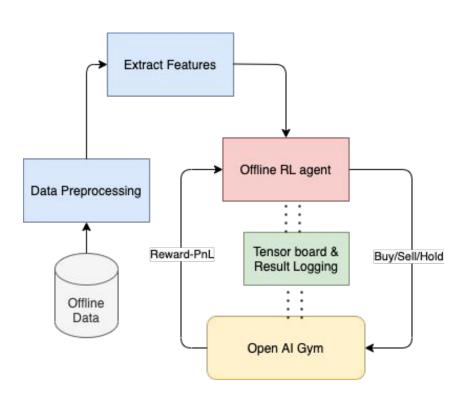
Training Set for Commodity ZNH0\_MBO



Testing Set for Commodity ZNH0\_MBO



### **DESIGN**



### **EXPERIMENT DESIGN**

- TRADING STRATEGIES
  - o Simple: Buy at ask; Sell at bid
  - o Midpoint: Buy at midpoint; Sell at midpoint
- ACTION SPACE
  - o Discrete(11): [-5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
  - o Box: [-1, 1]
- OBSERVATION SPACE
  - Account\_Securities\_Bid\_Ask
  - Account\_Securities\_DiscreteAction\_Bid\_Ask
  - Account\_Securities\_ContinuousAction\_Bid\_Ask
- NUMBER OF SEEDS PER EXPERIMENT = 2
- STARTING BALANCE = \$10,00,000
- TRAIN STEPS = 1.5 M
- TEST STEPS = 1.5 M

### **EXPERIMENT DESIGN continue...**

#	Trading_Si mple	Trading_Mi dpoint	Action_ Discrete	Action_Continuous	Obs_noac tion	Obs_DisA ction	Obs_Co n_Action	# Commoditi es
1.	1		1		1			1
2.	1			✓	✓			1
3.		1	1		✓			1
4.		1		<b>✓</b>	✓			1
5.	✓		1			✓		1
6.	1			<b>✓</b>			<b>✓</b>	1
7.		1	1			✓		1
8.		1		<b>✓</b>			1	1
9.	1			<b>✓</b>	✓			3

### **EXPERIMENT 6**

- TRADING STRATEGIES: Simple: Buy at ask; Sell at bid
- ACTION SPACE: Continuous
- OBSERVATION SPACE: Account\_Securities\_ContinuousAction\_Bid\_Ask,

#### **TRAIN**

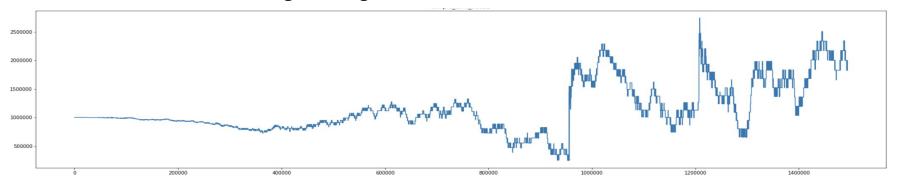
Net Worth: \$1,997,416

PnL: +\$997,416

#### **OBSERVATIONS**

- This policy only learned to make profit by borrowing. Might not be suitable in cases where we don't allow infinite borrow.
- Since it learned to maximize reward the policy converged at a very high value.

### Net worth during Training



### **EXPERIMENT 9**

- TRADING STRATEGIES: Simple: Buy at ask; Sell at bid
- ACTION SPACE: Continuous
- OBSERVATION SPACE: Account\_Securities\_Bid\_Ask

#### **TRAIN**

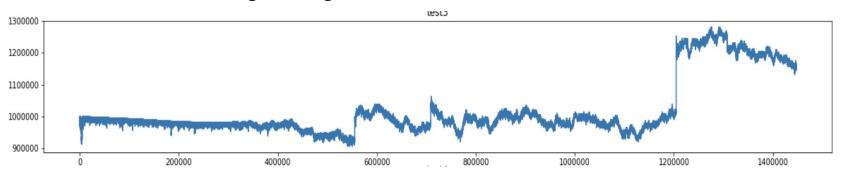
Net Worth: \$1149626

PnL: +\$149885

### Net worth during Training

#### **OBSERVATIONS**

• It learned to maximize reward the policy converged at a very high value.



## **THANK YOU!**