Note: I3D 2018

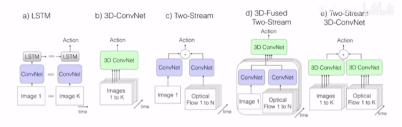
### Sinkoo

### April 3, 2022

Provided a new model: Inflated 3D convNet (I3D) and a new dataset: Kinetic Dataset (videos, balanced categories, 300000 videos with 400 classes and 400 clips for each, authors use it to pretrain model).

inflation: Example: kernel size:  $3*3 \rightarrow 3*3*3$ .

Video architectures: LSTM(out of date), 3D-ConvNet, Two-Stream, 3D-Fused Two-Stream, Two-Stream 3D-ConvNet(I3D).



## 1 Method

**Inflation** (ResNet) Keep the architecture and just change the conv-kernels and pooling layers from 2D to 3D.

**Bootstrapping** Construct a "Boring" video from a single image by simply repeating it. Use the image to train a 2D CNN and the video to train the 3D CNN, then compare the output. Then we can use ImageNet to pre-train the 3D model.

#### Inflated Inception-V1 Rec. Field: Rec. Field: 7,11,11 11,27,27 1x3x3 1x3x3 Video Max-Pool Max-Pool stride 2 stride 1,2,2 stride 1,2,2 Rec. Field: 23,75,75 3x3x3 Inc. Max-Pool Inc. stride 2 Rec. Field: Rec. Field: 59,219,219 99,539,539 2x2x2 2x7x7 **Predictions** Max-Pool Inc. Inc. Inc. Avg-Pool stride 2

Inc

The Inflated Inception-VI architecture

## 2 Summary

Transfer Learning can get quite good result when applying to videos(classification). And kinetic dataset helps a lot in video.

# 3 Other knowledge

[1], optical flow: "https://blog.csdn.net/qq\_41368247/article/details/82562165" Optical flow uses the change of pixels through time to get information about previous frames and present frame.

[2], two-stream: "Two-Stream Convolutional Networks for Action Recognition in Videos(NIPS2014)" the model uses 2 Network to process space(image) and time(optical flow) information respectively.