

Heap

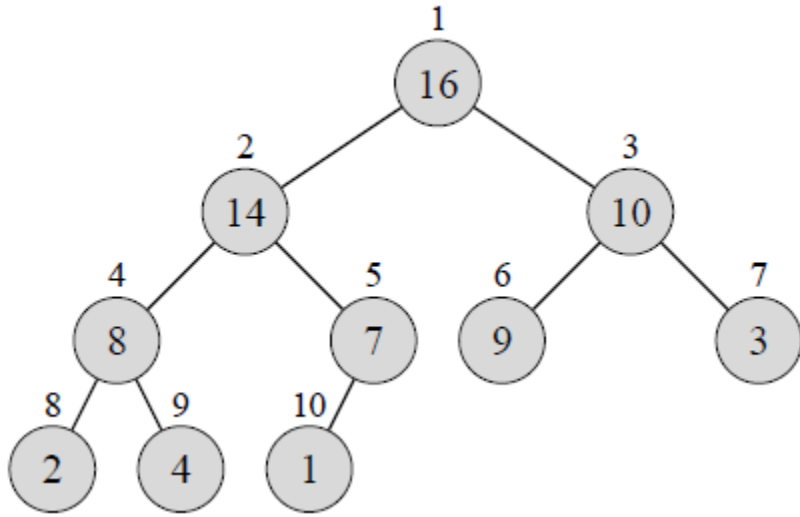
Prepared by:
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References:

CLRS: Chapter 6

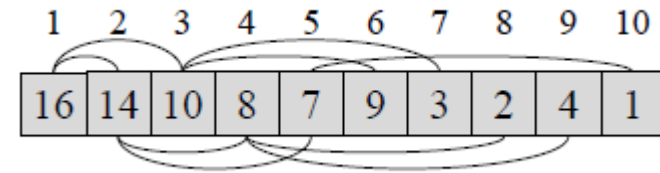
Ghodsí: Chapter 4 (Section 6)

Max-Heap



max-heap property

$$A[\text{PARENT}(i)] \geq A[i]$$



PARENT(i)

1 **return** $\lfloor i/2 \rfloor$

LEFT(i)

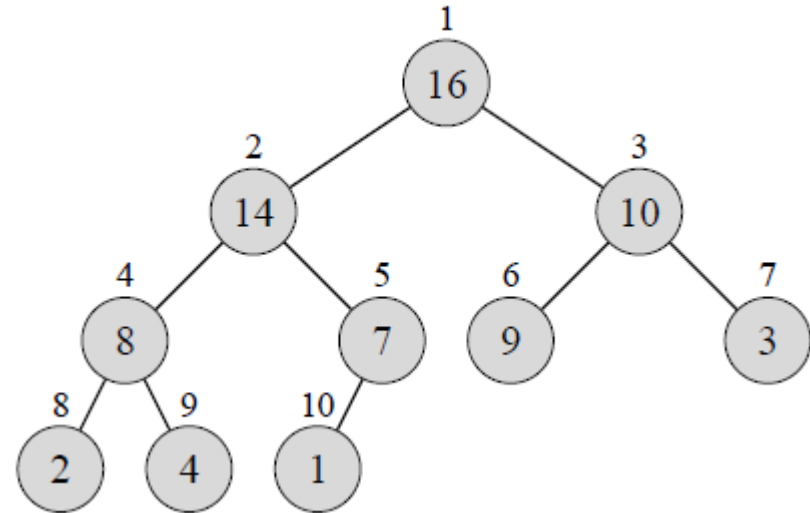
1 **return** $2i$

RIGHT(i)

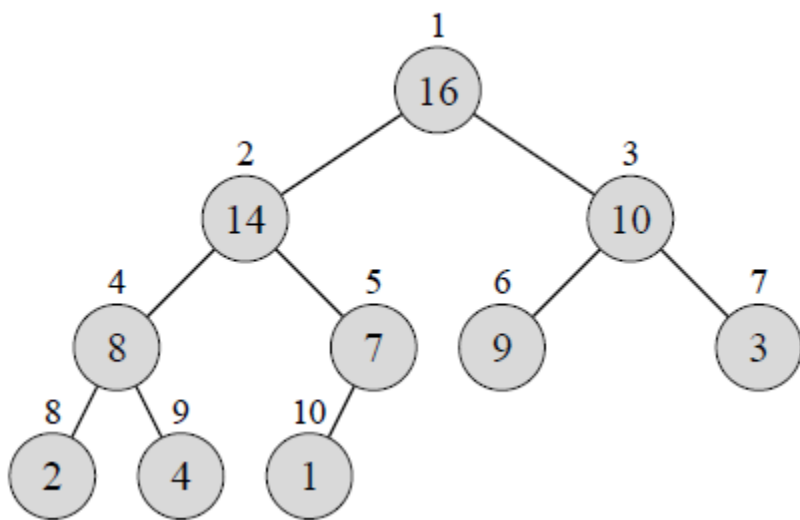
1 **return** $2i + 1$

Height

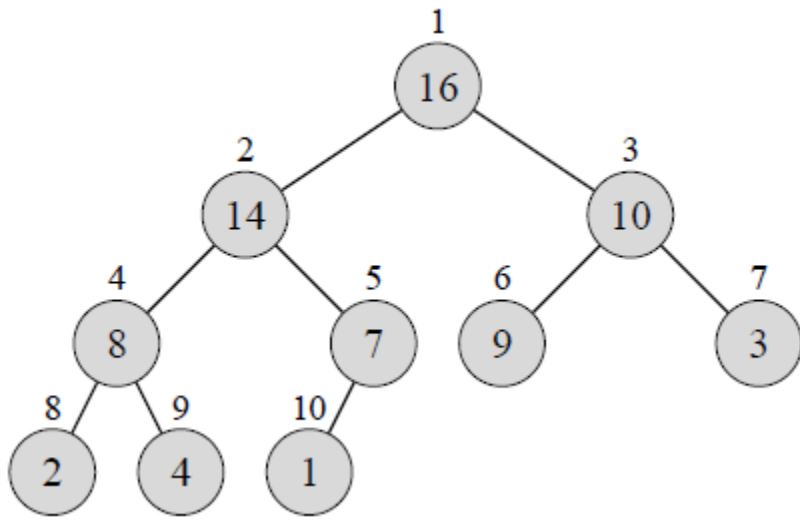
$$2^h \leq n \leq 2^{h+1} - 1$$
$$\Rightarrow$$
$$\lg(n + 1) - 1 \leq h \leq \lg(n)$$



Insert



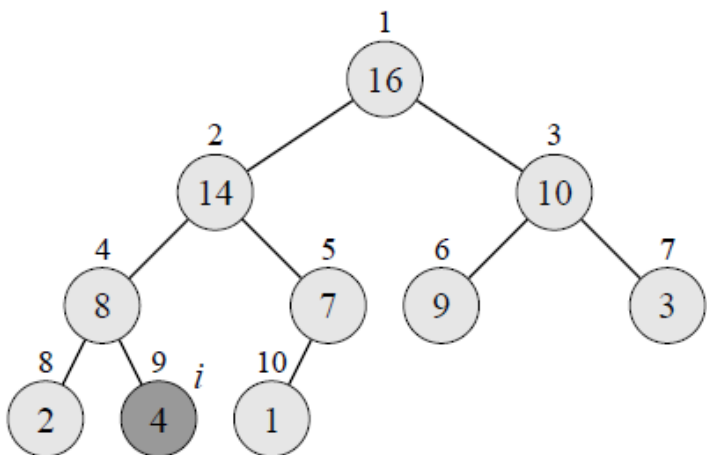
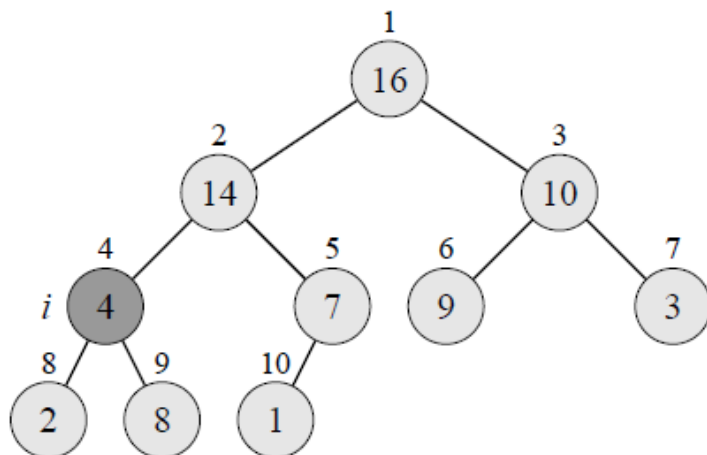
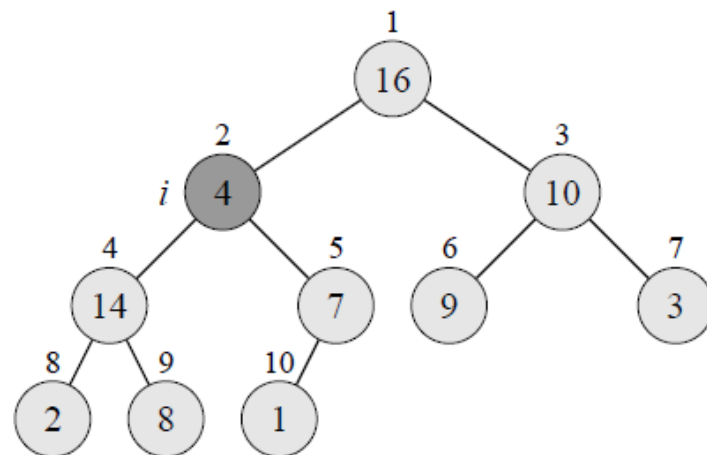
Delete Max



Max-Heapify

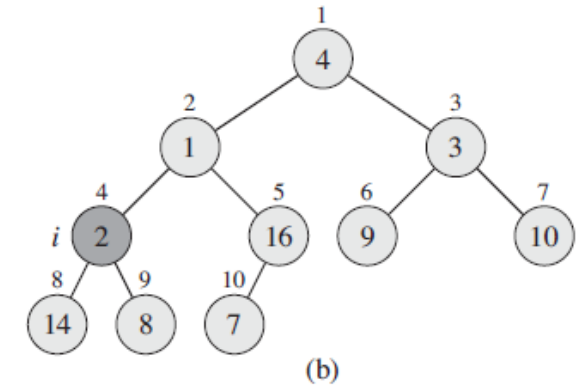
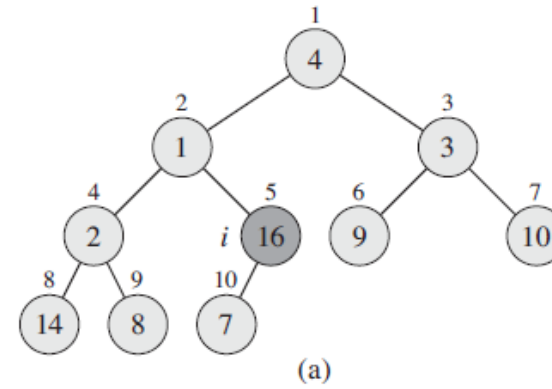
MAX-HEAPIFY(A, i)

```
1   $l = \text{LEFT}(i)$ 
2   $r = \text{RIGHT}(i)$ 
3  if  $l \leq A.\text{heap-size}$  and  $A[l] > A[i]$ 
4       $\text{largest} = l$ 
5  else  $\text{largest} = i$ 
6  if  $r \leq A.\text{heap-size}$  and  $A[r] > A[\text{largest}]$ 
7       $\text{largest} = r$ 
8  if  $\text{largest} \neq i$ 
9      exchange  $A[i]$  with  $A[\text{largest}]$ 
10     MAX-HEAPIFY( $A, \text{largest}$ )
```



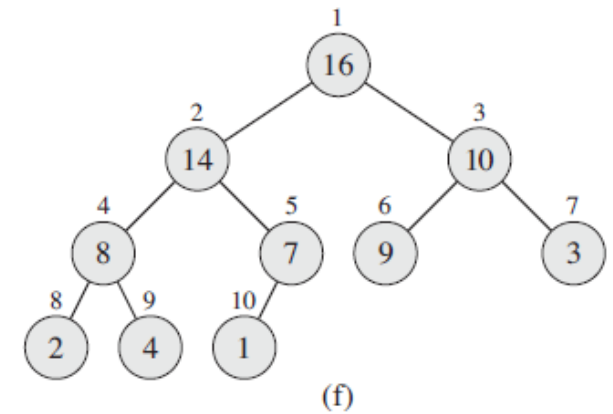
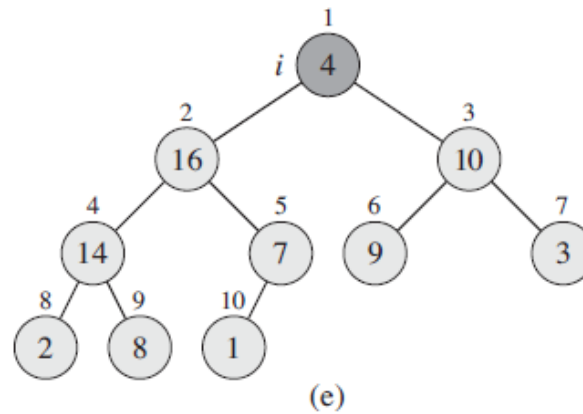
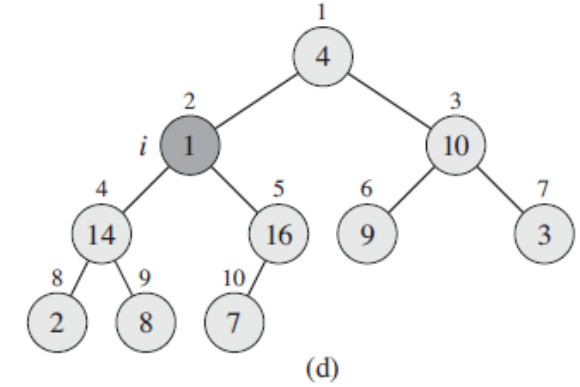
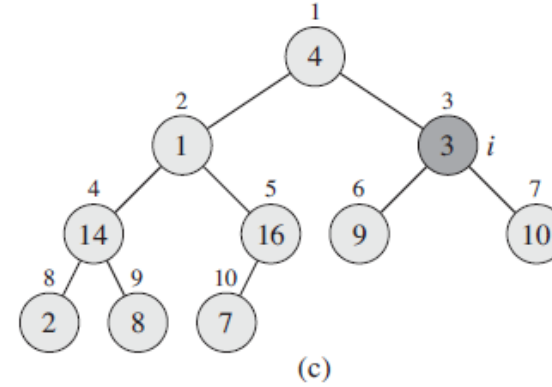
Building a heap

A [4, 1, 3, 2, 16, 9, 10, 14, 8, 7]



BUILD-MAX-HEAP(*A*)

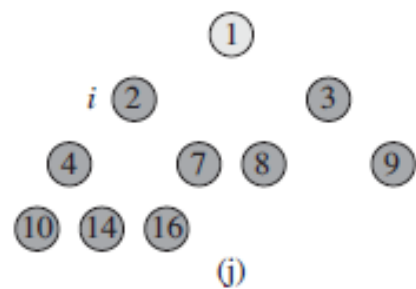
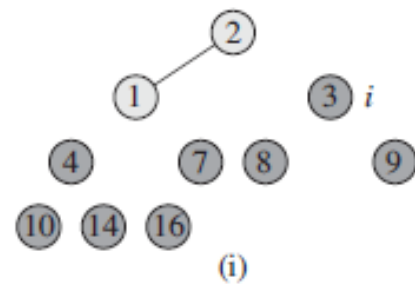
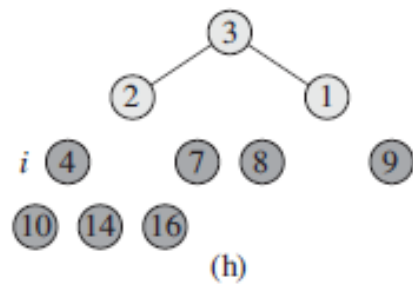
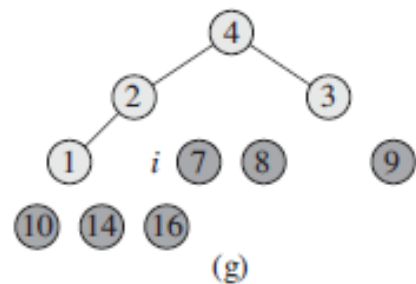
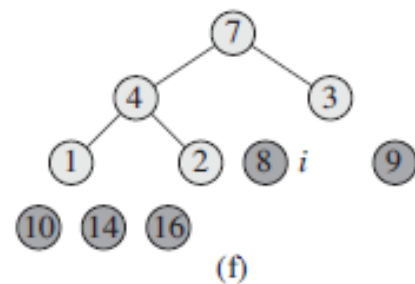
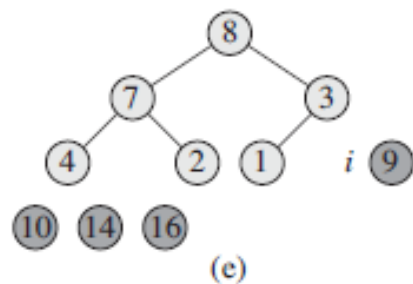
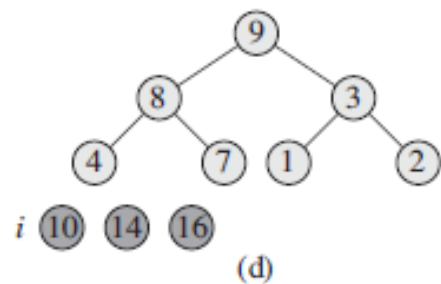
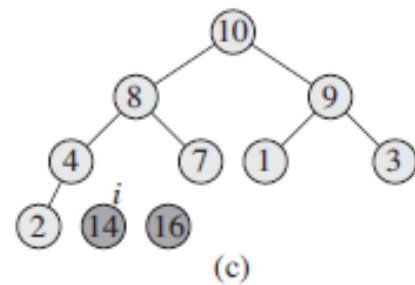
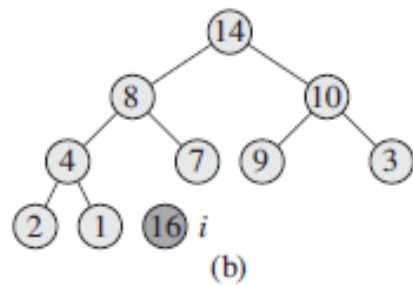
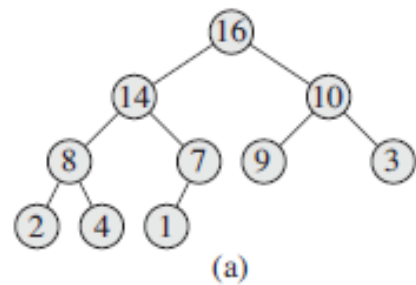
- 1 $A.heap-size = A.length$
- 2 **for** $i = \lfloor A.length/2 \rfloor$ **downto** 1
- 3 MAX-HEAPIFY(*A*, *i*)



The heapsort algorithm

HEAPSORT(A)

```
1  BUILD-MAX-HEAP( $A$ )
2  for  $i = A.length$  downto 2
3      exchange  $A[1]$  with  $A[i]$ 
4       $A.heap-size = A.heap-size - 1$ 
5      MAX-HEAPIFY( $A, 1$ )
```

A

1	2	3	4	7	8	9	10	14	16
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(k)

Heap Sort

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7
4	2	3	1	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	2	3	1	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	2	3	1	16	9	10	14	8	7
4	16	3	1	2	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	2	3	1	16	9	10	14	8	7
4	16	3	1	2	9	10	14	8	7
16	4	3	1	2	9	10	14	8	7


Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
16	4	3	1	2	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
16	4	3	1	2	9	10	14	8	7
16	4	9	1	2	3	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Top Down) $O(n \lg n)$



1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
16	4	9	1	2	3	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	2	16	9	10	14	8	7
4	1	3	14	16	9	10	2	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	14	16	9	10	2	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	3	14	16	9	10	2	8	7
4	1	10	14	16	9	3	2	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	10	14	16	9	3	2	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	10	14	16	9	3	2	8	7
4	16	10	14	1	9	3	2	8	7

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	1	10	14	16	9	3	2	8	7
4	16	10	14	1	9	3	2	8	7
4	16	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	16	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	16	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1
16	4	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	16	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1
16	4	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1
16	14	10	4	7	9	3	2	8	1

Heap Sort: Build Heap (Bottom Up) $\theta(n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4	16	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1
16	4	10	14	7	9	3	2	8	1
16	14	10	4	7	9	3	2	8	1
16	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	1

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
16	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	1

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
16	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	1

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16
14	1	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16
14	1	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16
14	8	10	1	7	9	3	2	4	16

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	14	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16
14	1	10	8	7	9	3	2	4	16
14	8	10	1	7	9	3	2	4	16
14	8	10	4	7	9	3	2	4	16

Heap Sort: Delete (n-1 times) $O(n \lg n)$

← Delete in the same way

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
14	8	10	4	7	9	3	2	4	16