

Lab program VII

Write a java program that demonstrates handling of exceptions in inheritance tree. Create a base class called "Father" and derived class called "son" which extends base class. In father's class, implement constructor which takes age & throws exception WrongAge() when input age < 0. In son's class, implement constructor that uses both father's & son's age and throws exception if son's age is >= father's age

```
import java.util.Scanner;
class WrongAge extends Exception {
    String message;
    WrongAge (String message) {
        this this, message = message;
    }
    public String toString() {
        return "Error: " + message;
    }
}
class Father {
    int fAge;
    Father (int x) throws WrongAge {
        if (x < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge("Father's age cannot be negative");
        }
        fAge = x;
    }
}
```

```

class Son extends Father {
    int sage;
    son (int x, int y) throws WrongAge {
        super(x);
        if (y < 0) {
            throw new WrongAge ("Son's age cannot be
                                negative");
        }
        if (y >= x) {
            throw new WrongAge ("Son's age cannot be
                                greater than Father's age");
        }
        sage = y;
    }
}

```

```

class Except {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
        try {
            int x, y;
            System.out.println ("Enter Father's age");
            x = sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println ("Enter son's age");
            y = sc.nextInt();
            Son son = new Son(x, y);
            System.out.println ("Father's age: " + son.age);
            System.out.println ("Son's age: " + son.sage);
        }
        catch (WrongAge wa) {
            System.out.println (wa);
        }
    }
}

```

Output I

Enter Father's age

~~40~~

Enter son's age

5

Father's age : ~~40~~

Son's age : 5

Output II

Enter Father's age

-2

Enter son's age

12

Error: Father's age cannot be negative

Output III

Enter Father's age

25

Enter son's age

-8

Son's age cannot be negative

Output IV

Enter Father's age

5

Enter son's age

12

Error: Son's age cannot be greater than Father's age

~~12~~
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);

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class WrongAge extends Exception {

    String message;

    WrongAge (String message) {

        this.message = message;

    }

    public String toString() {

        return "Error: " + message;

    }

}
```

```
class Father {

    int fage;

    Father(int x) throws WrongAge {

        if(x<0) {

            throw new WrongAge("Father's age cannot be negative");

        }

        fage = x;

    }

}
```

```
class Son extends Father {

    int sage;

    Son(int x,int y) throws WrongAge {

        super(x);

        if(y<0) {

            throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be negative");

        }

        if(y>=x) {

            throw new WrongAge("Son's age cannot be greater than Father's age");

        }

    }

}
```

```

        sage = y;
    }
}

class Excep {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        try {
            int x,y;
            System.out.println("Enter father's age");
            x=sc.nextInt();
            System.out.println("Enter son's age");
            y=sc.nextInt();
            Son son = new Son(x,y);
            System.out.println("Father's age: "+son.fage);
            System.out.println("Son's age: "+son.sage);
        }
        catch (WrongAge wa) {
            System.out.println(wa);
        }
    }
}

```

```
D:\IBM23CS330>java Excep
Enter father's age
40
Enter son's age
5
Father's age: 40
Son's age: 5

D:\IBM23CS330>java Excep
Enter father's age
-2
Enter son's age
12
Error: Father's age cannot be negative

D:\IBM23CS330>java Excep
Enter father's age
25
Enter son's age
-8
Error: Son's age cannot be negative

D:\IBM23CS330>java Excep
Enter father's age
45
Enter son's age
12
Father's age: 45
Son's age: 12
```