

superscripts: $2x^3$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x^3 \\ 2x^{34} \\ 2x^{34x+4} \\ 2x^{34x^4+4} + 5 \end{aligned}$$

subscripts: $2x_3$

$$\begin{aligned} 2x_3 \\ 2x_{134x_4} \end{aligned}$$

greek letters:

$$\begin{aligned} \pi \\ \alpha \\ A = \pi r^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\sin(\pi r^2)$$

log functions:

$$\log_5(\pi r^2)$$

square roots:

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{(2r^2)} \\ \sqrt[3]{2r^2+4} \\ \sqrt[3]{\sqrt[4]{r^2+4}} \end{aligned}$$

fractions:

$$\begin{aligned} 2/3 \\ \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{A = \pi r^2}{A = \pi r^2} \\ \frac{A = \pi r^2}{A = \pi r^2} \\ \frac{2x^{34x^4} + 4}{34x^4 + 4} \\ \frac{2}{\frac{34x^4}{3}} \\ \sqrt[3]{\sqrt[4]{\frac{2}{\frac{34x^4}{3}}}} \end{aligned}$$