

SDN INTRUSION DETECTION

End-User Instructions:

Step 1 - Open the source file [Folder Name: 0 - Source File]. Note the path of the source file.

DATA PROFILING:

Step 2 - Open the Data_Profiling_SDN.ipynb file [Folder Name: 1 - Data Profiling]

1. Start with installing this package -
pip install pandas-profiling
2. Import the below libraries:
import pandas as pd
import pandas_profiling
3. In the 3rd row import the SDN Intrusion Detection Dataset file by giving the path of the source file.

```
In [2]: #Import Pandas and Pandas Data Profiling packages
import pandas as pd
import pandas_profiling
```

```
In [3]: #Importing the SDN Intrusion Detection Dataset
df = pd.read_csv('/Users/sindhuvaddi/Downloads/SDN_Intrusion/0_Source_File/SDN_Intrusion.csv')
```

```
In [4]: #Reading the first 5 rows of the dataset
df.head()
```

Out[4]:

	Unnamed: 0	Destination Port	Flow Duration	Total Fwd Packets	Total Backward Packets	Total Length of Fwd Packets	Total Length of Bwd Packets	Fwd Packet Length Max	Fwd Packet Length Min	Fwd Packet Length Mean	...	min_seg_size_forward	Active Mean	Active Std
0	0	80	9865922	5	0	30	0	6	6	6.000000	...	20	1986.00000	0.0000
1	1	443	158423	24	22	703	24564	453	0	29.291667	...	32	0.00000	0.0000
2	2	443	61163904	14	12	993	3445	620	0	70.928571	...	20	147216.66670	152989.5108
3	3	443	110544045	18	18	1213	4216	812	0	67.388889	...	20	75305.72727	133115.4997
4	4	53	185	2	2	104	136	52	52	52.000000	...	20	0.00000	0.0000

Step 3 - Access the .html Data Profiling file that is generated.

DATA CLEANSING AND WRANGLING

Step 4 - Open the Data_Cleansing_SDN.ipynb [Folder Name: 2 - Data Cleansing and Wrangling].

Step 5 - Import the below packages

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
```

Step 6 - Import the Source Data File

```
In [1]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import seaborn as sns
```

Read input csv file

```
In [2]: df = pd.read_csv('/Users/sindhuvaddi/Downloads/SDN_Intrusion/0_Source_File/SDN_Intrusion.csv')
```

```
In [3]: df
```

Out[3]:

Unnamed: 0	Destination Port	Flow Duration	Total Fwd Packets	Total Backward Packets	Total Length of Fwd Packets	Total Length of Bwd Packets	Fwd Packet Length Max	Fwd Packet Length Min	Fwd Packet Length Mean	...	min_seg_size_forward	Active Mean	Acti
0	0	80	9865922	5	0	30	0	6	6	6.000000	...	20	1986.00000
1	1	443	158423	24	22	703	24564	453	0	29.291667	...	32	0.00000
2	2	443	61163904	14	12	993	3445	620	0	70.928571	...	20	147216.66670 15298
3	3	443	110544045	18	18	1213	4216	812	0	67.388889	...	20	75305.72727 13311
4	4	53	185	2	2	104	136	52	52	52.000000	...	20	0.00000

Step 7 - After executing all the queries for cleansing the data, download the new and transformed CSV file.

Exporting the clean dataframe into csv file

```
In [28]: df.to_csv('/Users/sindhuvaddi/Downloads/SDN_Intrusion/5_Database_Creation_and_load/Cleansed_SDN_Intrusion.csv')
```

```
In [29]: df
```

Out[29]:

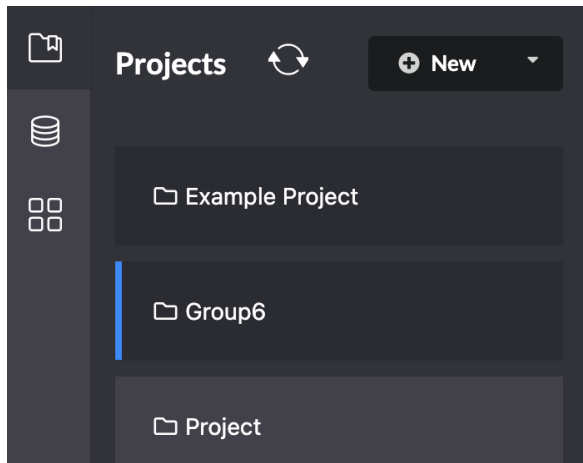
Intrusion_Id	Destination_Port	Flow_Duration	Total_Fwd_Packets	Total_Backward_Packets	TotalLength_of_Fwd_Packets	Total_Length_of_Bwd_Packets
0	1	80	9865922	5	0	30
1	2	443	158423	24	22	24564
2	3	443	61163904	14	12	3445
3	4	443	110544045	18	18	4216
4	5	53	185	2	2	136
...
1188328	1188221	138	23	13	0	0
1188329	1188222	50898	7188897	1	5	30
1188330	1188223	53	153	2	2	46
1188331	1188224	80	1868954	6	0	0

The dataset is clean and ready to be imported in the Neo4j graph database.

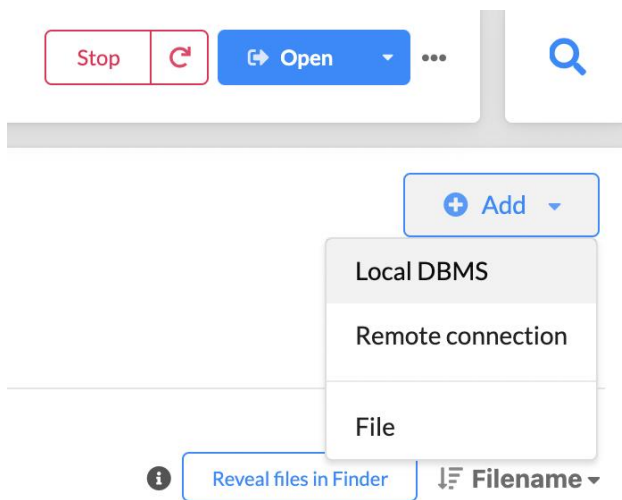
DATABASE CREATION AND LOAD

Step 8: Import the extracted dataset from above into NEO4j.
To do so, Open Neo4j

Step 8.1 - From the top left corner, click on create a New Project



Step 8.2 - From the top right corner, Click on Add → Local DBMS → Set name - Graph DBMS →
Set a password (654321) → Create



Active DBMS

Group6

4.4.3

Stop

Open

...

Project

+ Add

Name

Graph DBMS

Password

•••••

Version

4.4.3

×

Cancel

✓

Create

Step 8.3 - Start the Database

Active DBMS

Group6

4.4.3

Stop

Open

...

Project

+ Add

Graph DBMS 4.4.3

Start

Open

...

Start

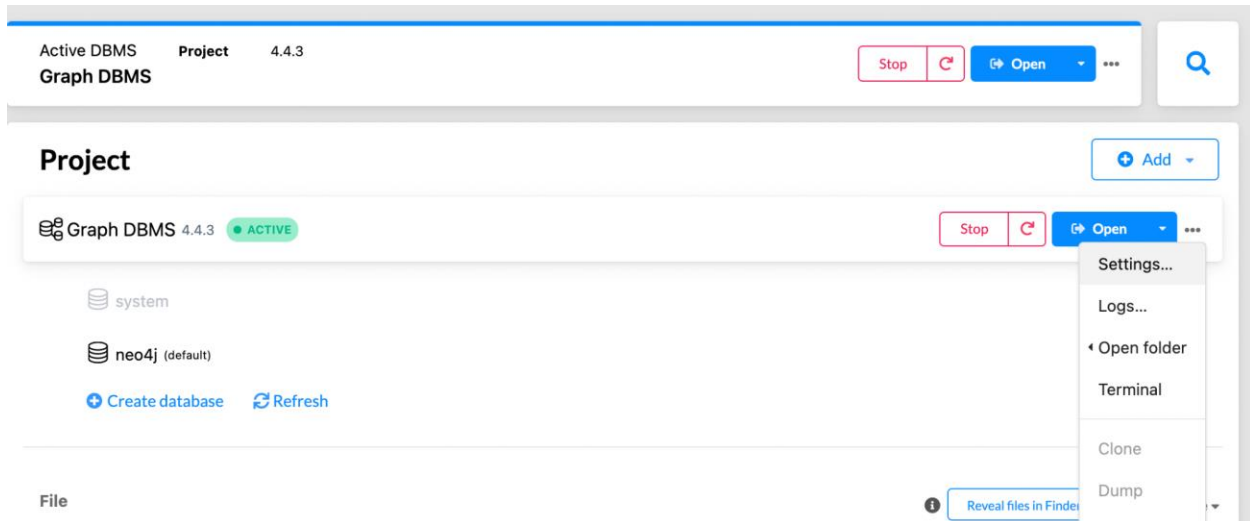
File

Reveal files in Finder

Filename

Add project files to get started.

Step 8.4 - Click on the three dots (...) in Graph DBMS → Open settings → Disable the security authentication by changing true to false.



Edit settings

```
dbms.directories.import=import
```

```
# Whether requests to Neo4j are authenticated.
```

```
# To disable authentication, uncomment this line
```

```
dbms.security.auth_enabled=false
```

Ignore this step, if done already.

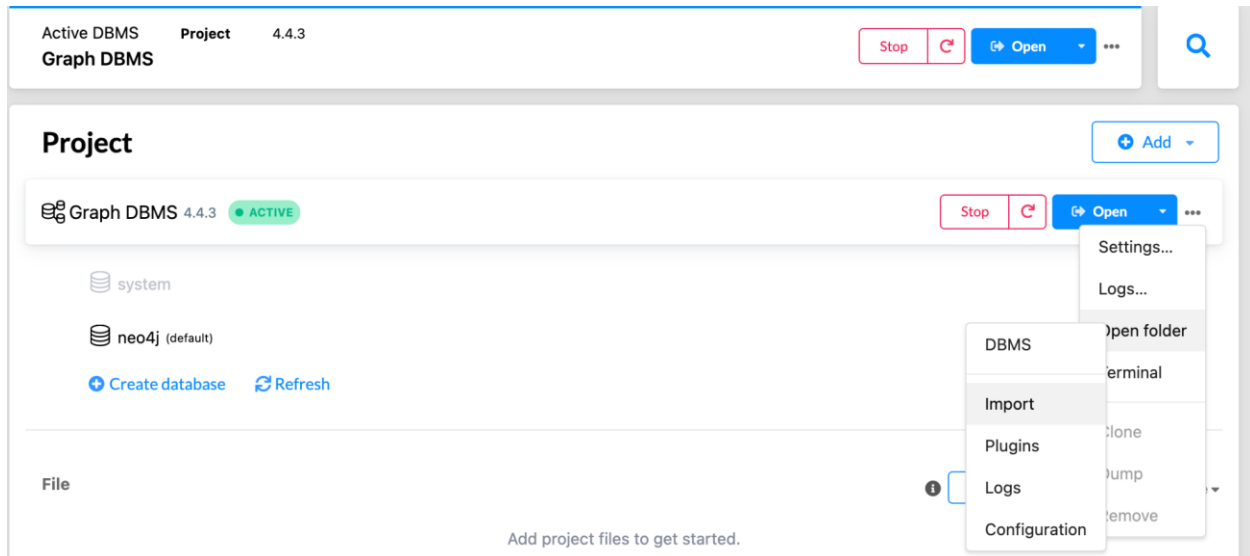
Step 8.5 - Similar to the above step, add **dbms.security.procedures.unrestricted=apoc.***

under # Other Neo4j system properties

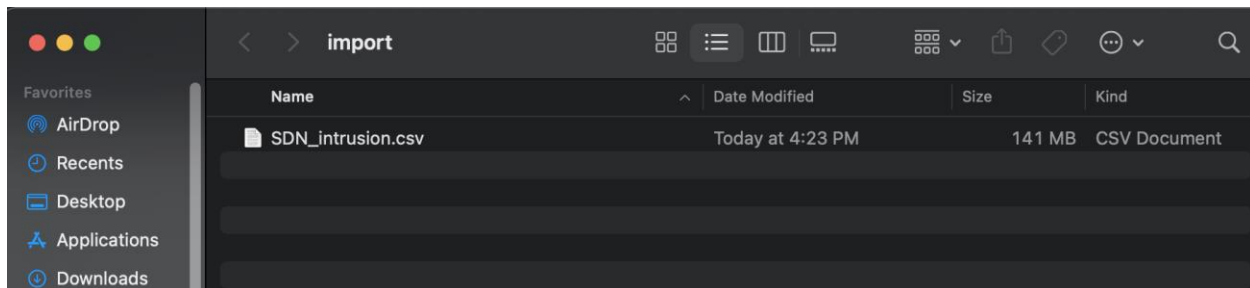
Ignore this step, if done already.

```
*****  
# Other Neo4j system properties  
*****  
dbms.security.procedures.unrestricted=apoc.*  
dbms.jvm.additional=-Dlog4j2.formatMsgNoLookups=true
```

Step 8.6 - Click on Settings → Open folder → Import

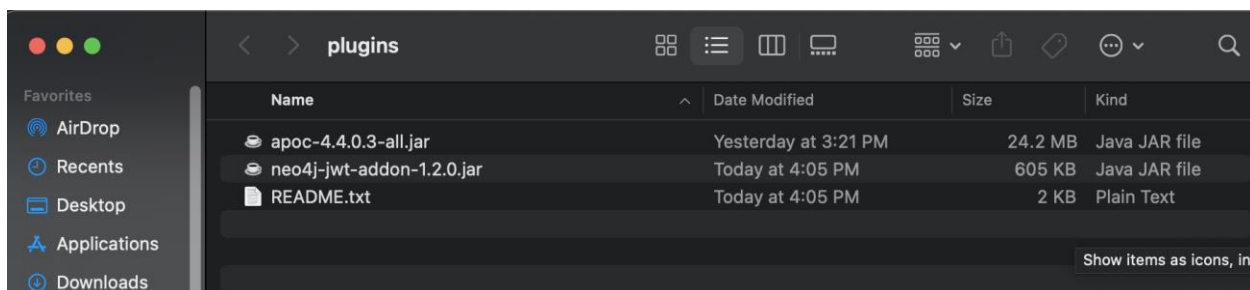


Step 8.7 - Copy the downloaded file (SDN_intrusion.csv) file and paste it into the Import folder.

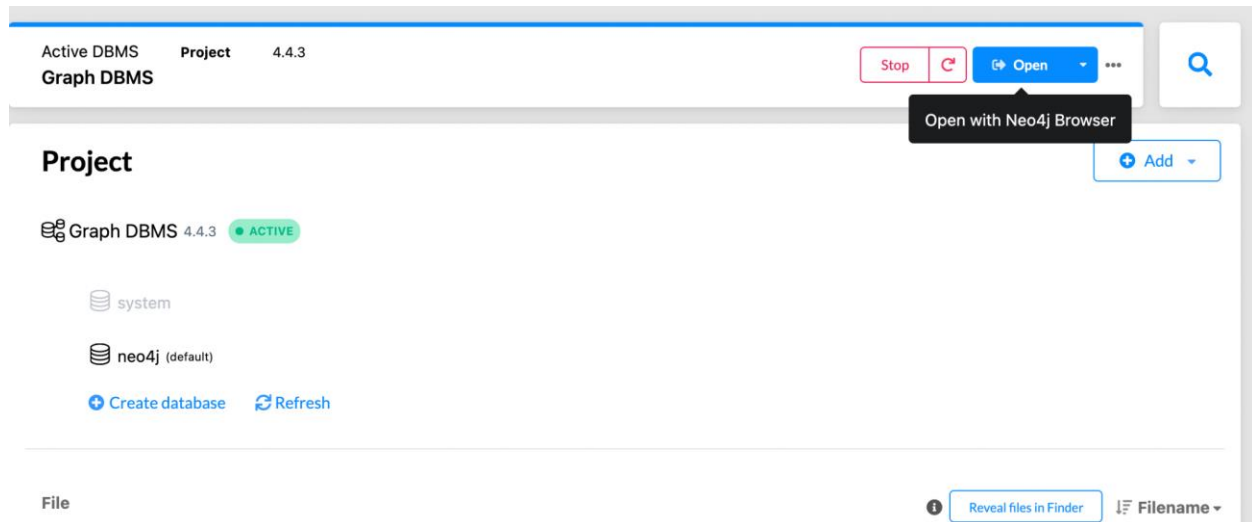


Step 8.8 - Click on Settings → Open folder → Plugins

Copy the apoc-4.4.0.3-all.jar file and paste it into the Plugins folder.



Step 8.9 - Click on Refresh and Finally, click on OPEN in the top right corner.



Neo4j Browser opens now

Step 9 - Copy the code from SDN Intrusion.txt [Folder Name: 5 - Database Creation and load] and execute it in the Neo4j Browser.
Data is finally imported into Neo4j.

DATA VALIDATION:

Step 10 - Run the **SDN_Data_Validation.ipynb** [Folder Name: 6 - Data Validation and Data Visualization] after changing the import path.

```
In [3]: #Importing the SDN Intrusion Detection File after data cleansing

df = pd.read_csv('/Users/sindhuvaddi/Downloads/SDN_Intrusion/5_Database_Creation_and_load/Cleansed_SDN_intrusion.csv')
```

```
In [4]: #Displaying the top 5 rows of data
df.head(10)
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	Intrusion_Id	Destination_Port	Flow_Duration	Total_Fwd_Packets	Total_Backward_Packets	TotalLength_of_Fwd_Packets	Total_Length_of_Bwd_Pack
0	0	1	80	9865922	5	0	30	
1	1	2	443	158423	24	22	703	245
2	2	3	443	61163904	14	12	993	34
3	3	4	443	110544045	18	18	1213	42
4	4	5	53	185	2	2	104	1
5	5	6	53	672	1	1	79	1
6	6	7	51323	490655	6	2	11607	
7	7	8	53	163154	2	2	70	1
8	8	9	80	1875517	3	6	26	116
9	9	10	53	23800	2	2	64	

Step 11 - Import the original dataset **SDN_Intrusion.csv** [Folder Name: 0 - Source File] to compare the Original dataset with the Final version.

```
In [9]: #Importing the Original data file before cleaing
Original_df = pd.read_csv('/Users/sindhuvaddi/Downloads/SDN_Intrusion/0_Source_File/SDN_Intrusion.csv')
Original_df.head(10)
```

```
Out[9]:
```

	Unnamed: 0	Destination Port	Flow Duration	Total Fwd Packets	Total Backward Packets	Total Length of Fwd Packets	Total Length of Bwd Packets	Fwd Packet Length Max	Fwd Packet Length Min	Fwd Packet Length Mean	...	min_seg_size_forward	Active Mean	Active Stc
0	0	80	9865922	5	0	30	0	6	6	6.000000	...	20	1986.00000	0.0000
1	1	443	158423	24	22	703	24564	453	0	29.291667	...	32	0.00000	0.0000
2	2	443	61163904	14	12	993	3445	620	0	70.928571	...	20	147216.66670	152989.5106
3	3	443	110544045	18	18	1213	4216	812	0	67.388889	...	20	75305.72727	133115.4997
4	4	53	185	2	2	104	136	52	52	52.000000	...	20	0.00000	0.0000
5	5	53	672	1	1	79	161	79	79	79.000000	...	32	0.00000	0.0000
6	6	51323	490655	6	2	11607	26	5840	0	1934.500000	...	20	0.00000	0.0000
7	7	53	163154	2	2	70	168	35	35	35.000000	...	32	0.00000	0.0000
8	8	80	1875517	3	6	26	11601	20	0	8.666667	...	20	0.00000	0.0000
9	9	53	23800	2	2	64	96	32	32	32.000000	...	40	0.00000	0.0000

DATA VISUALIZATION:

Step 12 - Open the python file **Data Visualization_SDN.ipynb** [Folder Name: 6 - Data Validation and Data Visualization]

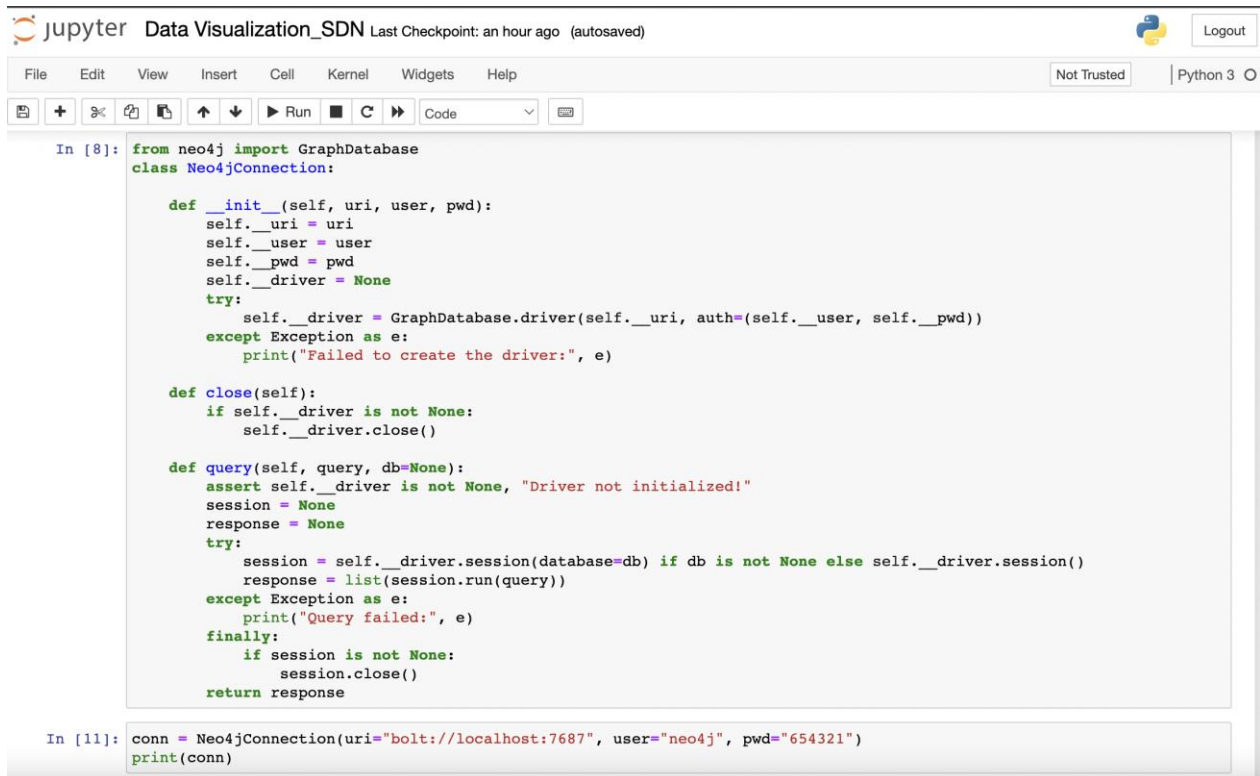
Step 13 - Install the following packages:

```
!pip3 install matplotlib --upgrade  
!pip install neo4jupyter  
pip install neo4j
```

Step 14 - Import the following libraries:

```
import matplotlib  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import seaborn as sns  
import pandas as pd  
import neo4jupyter  
from py2neo import Graph  
from pandas import DataFrame
```

Step 15 - Establish a connection from the Neo4j database.



The screenshot shows a Jupyter Notebook titled "Data Visualization_SDN" with a "Last Checkpoint: an hour ago (autosaved)" status. The interface includes a top bar with the Jupyter logo, a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Insert, Cell, Kernel, Widgets, Help), and a toolbar with icons for file operations, running, and code execution. The notebook content is displayed in a light gray box with a dark gray border. The code is written in a monospaced font with syntax highlighting. The code defines a class for connecting to a Neo4j database and then creates an instance of this class.

```
In [8]: from neo4j import GraphDatabase  
class Neo4jConnection:  
  
    def __init__(self, uri, user, pwd):  
        self.__uri = uri  
        self.__user = user  
        self.__pwd = pwd  
        self.__driver = None  
        try:  
            self.__driver = GraphDatabase.driver(self.__uri, auth=(self.__user, self.__pwd))  
        except Exception as e:  
            print("Failed to create the driver:", e)  
  
    def close(self):  
        if self.__driver is not None:  
            self.__driver.close()  
  
    def query(self, query, db=None):  
        assert self.__driver is not None, "Driver not initialized!"  
        session = None  
        response = None  
        try:  
            session = self.__driver.session(database=db) if db is not None else self.__driver.session()  
            response = list(session.run(query))  
        except Exception as e:  
            print("Query failed:", e)  
        finally:  
            if session is not None:  
                session.close()  
        return response  
  
In [11]: conn = Neo4jConnection(uri="bolt://localhost:7687", user="neo4j", pwd="654321")  
print(conn)
```

Input the username and password as shown above. And run the file to view all the visualizations.