## 16-BIT, LOW POWER, VOLTAGE OUTPUT, I 2 C INTERFACE DIGITAL-TO-ANALOG CONVERTER

## **Abstract:**

This project focuses on the design and implementation of a 16-bit, low power, voltage output digital-to-analogue converter (DAC) with an I2C interface. The DAC is intended for applications requiring precise analogue voltage outputs from digital signals, such as in sensor interfacing, signal processing, and control systems.

The DAC utilizes a 16-bit resolution, providing 65,536 discrete output levels, which ensures adequate precision for various low-power applications. The I2C interface allows for easy integration with microcontrollers and other digital systems, facilitating efficient communication and control. The low power consumption of the DAC makes it suitable for battery-operated devices and other energy-sensitive applications.

Key features of the DAC include a rail-to-rail output swing, ensuring maximum utilization of the supply voltage range, and a fast-settling time, which enhances the responsiveness of the system. The project also explores the design considerations for minimizing power consumption and optimizing the performance of the DAC.

Through this project, we aim to develop a reliable and efficient DAC that meets the demands of modern low-power electronic systems, providing a versatile solution for converting digital signals to precise analogue voltages.