

1. Write advantages of using PHP in web applications.
  
2. Write the output from the following.  

```
<?php define("GREETING", "Welcome to IWT Module!", true);
echo greeting;
?>
```
  
3. Explain the difference between == and === using a suitable example.
  
4. Define an array with 5 animals, "Lion", "Wolf", "Dog", "Leopard" and "Tiger".

a) Print the array using a foreach loop to get the following output.

Lion  
Wolf  
Dog  
Leopard  
Tiger

b). If the length of the animal is greater than 4, replace it with “Pass” and print the elements again.