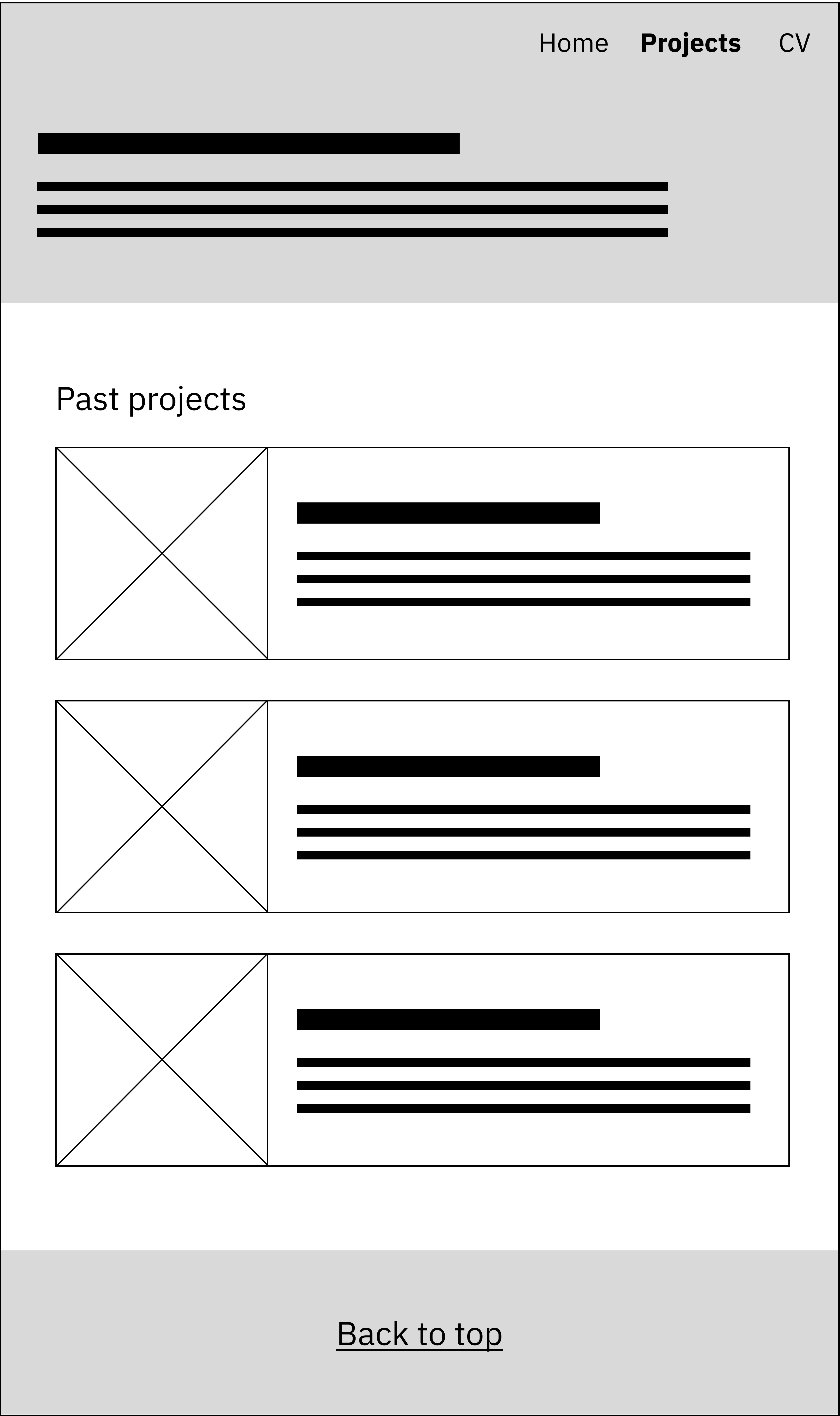


All projects, desktop



All projects, mobile

