

8. Develop a Java program to create a class Bank that maintains two kinds of account for its customers, one called Savings account and the other current account. The savings account provides CI and withdrawal facilities but no cheque book facility. The current account provides cheque book facility but no interest. Current account holders should also maintain a min balance and if the balance falls below this a service charge is imposed. Create a class Account that stores customer name, account number and type of account. From this derive the classes Cur-acct and Sav-acct to make them more specific to their requirements. Include the necessary methods in order to achieve the following tasks:

- a) Accept deposit from customer and update the balance
- b) Display the balance
- c) Compute and deposit interest
- d) Permit withdrawal and update the balance. Check for the min balance, impose penalty if necessary and update the balance

```

import java.util.Scanner;

class Account {
    String customerName;
    long accno;
    String accountType;
    double balance;

    public Account (String customerName,
long accno, String accountType)
    {
        this.accno = accno;
        this.accountType = accountType;
        this.balance = 0.0;
    }

    public void displayBalance()
    {
        System.out.println("Account Number : " + accno);
        System.out.println("Customer Name : " + customerName);
        System.out.println("Account Type : " + accountType);
        System.out.println("Balance : $ " + balance);
    }
}

```

```

class Curr_Acct extends Account {
    double minBalance;
    double serviceCharge;

    public Curr_Acct (String customerName, long accno)
    {
        super (customerName, accno, "Current");
        this.minBalance = 500;
        this.serviceCharge = 50;
    }
}

```

```

public void withdraw (double amount)
{
    if (balance - amount >= minBalance)
    {
        balance -= amount;
        System.out.println ("Withdrawal Successful.
        Current Balance: $ " + balance);
    }
    else
    {
        System.out.println ("Insufficient funds.
        Withdrawal not allowed.");
    }
}

```

```

public void imposeService Charge ()
{
    if (balance < minBalance)
    {
        balance -= serviceCharge;
        System.out.println ("Service charge
        imposed. Current Balance: RS " + balance);
    }
}

```

```

class Sav_Acct extends Account
{
    double interestRate;
    public Sav_Acct (String customerName, long accno)
    {
        super (customerName, accno, "Savings")
        this.interestRate = 0.05;
    }

    compound
    public void deposit Interest (double initialAmount, int term)
    {
        // double interest = balance * interestRate;
        // balance += interest;
        double compoundInterest = initialAmount * Math.pow (1 +
        interestRate, term) - initialAmount;
        balance += compoundInterest;
    }
}

```



```
System.out.println ("Interest deposited.  
Current Balance : RS." + balance);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
public class Bank {
```

```
    public static void main (String [] args)
```

```
{ Scanner scanner = new Scanner (System.in);
```

```
    System.out.println ("Choose account type:");
```

```
    System.out.println ("1. Current");
```

```
    System.out.println ("2. Savings");
```

```
    System.out.print ("Enter choice (1 or 2):");
```

```
    int choice = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
    System.out.print ("Enter customer name:");
```

```
    String customerName = scanner.next();
```

```
    System.out.print ("Enter accno:");
```

```
    long accno = scanner.nextLong();
```

```
    if (choice == 1)
```

```
{ CurAcct curAccount = new CurAcct
```

```
        (customerName, accno);
```

```
    System.out.print ("Enter Initial balance: $");
```

```
    double InitialBalance = scanner.nextDouble();
```

```
    curAccount.balance = InitialBalance;
```

```
    System.out.print ("Enter withdrawal amount: $");
```

```
    double withdrawalAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
```

```
    curAccount.withdraw (withdrawalAmount);
```

```

curAccount.imposeServiceCharge();
curAccount.displayBalance();
} else if (choice == 2)
{
    SavAcct savAccount = new SavAcct(customerName,
                                       accno);

    System.out.print("Enter initial balance: $");
    double initialBalance = scanner.nextDouble();
    savAccount.balance = initialBalance;

    System.out.print("Enter withdrawal amount: $");
    double withdrawalAmount = scanner.nextDouble();
    savAccount.balance -= withdrawalAmount;

    System.out.println("Withdrawal successful.
    Current Balance: $" + savAccount.balance);

    System.out.print("Enter interest rate: ");
    double interestRate = scanner.nextDouble();
    savAccount.interestRate = interestRate;
    savAccount.displayBalance();

    System.out.print("Enter term (in years) for
    compound interest calculation: ");
    int term = scanner.nextInt();
    savAccount.compoundInterest(initialBalance, term);
    savAccount.displayBalance();
}
else {
    System.out.println("Invalid choice");
}
}
}

```

Algorithm

- Step 1: Start
- Step 2: Create class account with attributes
- Step 3: Assign values to attribute
- Step 4: Create displayBalance method
- Step 5: Create current account class extending the Account class
- Step 6: Create a withdraw method
- Step 7: Create a method for imposing penalty
- Step 8: Create Savings account class extending the Account class
- Step 9: Create a method to calculate the Compound Interest where
$$\text{total} = \text{initial} * \left(1 + \frac{\text{Interest rate}}{nt}\right)^{nt}$$
- Step 10: Create a main function which accepts the details of the customer and type of account
- Step 11: Ask for user the type of account and call for the required class
- Step 12: Stop

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Output

Choose account type:

1. Current

2. Savings

Enter choice (1 or 2): 1

Enter customer name: Akshara

Enter account number: 7892858259

Enter initial balance: \$ 10000

Enter withdrawal amount: \$ 2000


Withdrawal successful: Current Balance: \$ 8000.0

Account number: 7892858259

Customer Name: Akshara

Account Type: Current

Balance: \$ 8000.0

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```
IBM22CS029
Akshara Singa
Choose account type:
1. Current
2. Savings
Enter choice (1 or 2): 1
Enter customer name: Akshara
Enter account number: 7892858259
Enter initial balance: $10000
Enter withdrawal amount: $2000
Withdrawal successful. Current Balance: $8000.0
Account Number: 7892858259
Customer Name: Akshara
Account Type: Current
Balance: $8000.0
```

```
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop\1bm22cs029>javac Bank.java
```

```
C:\Users\STUDENT\Desktop\1bm22cs029>java Bank
```

```
IBM22CS029
Akshara Singa
Choose account type:
1. Current
2. Savings
Enter choice (1 or 2): 2
Enter customer name: Akshara
Enter account number: 7892858259
Enter initial balance: $10000
Enter withdrawal amount: $2000
Withdrawal successful. Current Balance: $8000.0
Enter interest rate: 0.05
Account Number: 7892858259
Customer Name: Akshara
Account Type: Savings
Balance: $8000.0
Enter term (in years) for compound interest calculation: 2
Compound Interest deposited. Current Balance: Rs.9025.0
Account Number: 7892858259
Customer Name: Akshara
Account Type: Savings
Balance: $9025.0
```