

Siddharth Singh

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SUMMARY

Applied Scientist and published researcher with over 5 years of experience developing end-to-end scientific solutions for embodied AI systems and autonomous robots. Expertise in development of multi-modal foundation models, synthetic data generation pipelines and robotic simulation systems from the ground up.

EDUCATION

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| University of Pennsylvania <i>M.S. Electrical Engineering</i> | August 2018 - May 2020 |
| JSS Academy of Technical Education <i>B.S. Mechanical and Automotive Engineering</i> | August 2013 - May 2017 |

PUBLICATIONS

- S. Dasari, F. Ebert, S. Tian, S. Nair, A. Xie, B. Bucher, **S. Singh**, K. Schmeckpeper, S. Levine, and C. Finn. Robonet: Learning and generalizing across robots through large-scale visual prediction and planning. In *CoRL*, 2019
- **S. Singh**, I. Idrees, et al. Realistic synthetic household data generation at scale. In *AAAI*, 2026
- I. Idrees, **S. Singh**, et al. A framework for realistic simulation of daily human activity. In *ROMAN*, 2023
- G. Georgakis, B. Bucher, K. Schmeckpeper, **S. Singh**, et al. Learning to map for active semantic goal navigation. In *ICLR*, 2022
- **S. Singh**, B. Bucher, et al. Curiosity increases equality in competitive resource allocation. In *ICLR*, 2020
- M. O'Kelly, D. Karthik, H. Zheng, J. Ackley, **S. Singh**, et al. F1/10: An open-source 1/10th scale platform for autonomous racing and reinforcement learning. In *NeurIPS*, 2019
- **S. Singh**, A. Modh, et al. Gradient aware-shrinking domain based control design for reactive planning frameworks used in autonomous vehicles. In *Advances in Robotics*, 2019

INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

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| Applied Scientist-II, Product: Alexa Devices <i>Lab126, Amazon</i> | October 2024 - Present Sunnyvale, CA |
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- Architected end-to-end synthetic data pipeline for edge-deployed audio-visual foundation models, targeting scene understanding failure modes; now leading a cross-functional team (2 engineers, 1 scientist) through productionization and model fine-tuning.
- Developed real-to-augmented and sim-to-augmented video pipelines using Wan2.1, ControlNet, SAM2, and DepthAnything—enabling targeted augmentations (time-of-day, object replacement, human activity injection) to address model failure modes and expand long-tail data coverage.
- Integrated realistic sensor noise modeling (shot noise, read noise, motion blur, defocus, vignetting) into synthetic data pipelines to reduce sim-to-real domain gap.
- Built audio data labeling and gating framework using CLAP-based embeddings and sound event detection models (SSLAM, DASS) to generate strong labels for AQA supervision and enable balanced training distributions across sound event categories.
- Developed synthetic data validation framework using DINOv2 and SigLIP embeddings to quantify sim-to-real gap—comparing patch-level activation distributions across augmentation types, validating behavioral consistency between synthetic and real data through zero-shot inference on Qwen-8B/32B, and benchmarking against in-development edge models.
- Fine-tuned edge-deployed VLMs using LoRA, experimenting with synthetic/real data mixture ratios to optimize scene understanding performance across targeted failure modes.

- Guided development of 3D Gaussian Splatting-based digital twin framework for remote RGBD data collection—reducing need for repeated physical site visits.
- Implemented depth regularization in gsplat and introduced preprocessing pipeline (super-resolution, motion deblurring) to improve reconstruction quality from noisy captures.
- Deployed 3DGS digital twins to Isaac Sim via NuREC, enabling integration of simulated sensors and robot models within photorealistic reconstructed environments.
- Designed iterative co-generation algorithm where environment and human activity generation inform each other, improving semantic grounding; conducted statistical analysis validating alignment between generated outputs and input personas. (Published at ROMAN 2023)

Applied Scientist, Product: Astro and Alexa Devices

Lab126, Amazon

November 2022 - September 2024

Sunnyvale, CA

- Developed probabilistic digital cousin pipeline reconstructing real environments from Astro RGBD data, achieving >90% occupancy accuracy against ground truth layouts.
- Built natural language environment generation pipeline: persona and household descriptions → LLM-generated floor plan schematics → CLIP/SBERT asset retrieval → optimization-based spatial placement. Reduced environment creation from 3 months (manual) to 1 week, generating 50+ simulation environments.
- Built geometric reconstruction pipeline combining line regularization for wall detection, depth-projected 2D segmentation for asset extraction, and semantic matching with scale/rotation alignment.
- Enabled rapid algorithm iteration by providing digital cousin environments for testing—reducing bug resolution cycles from >2 months (physical site revisits) to <3 weeks.
- Delivered >\$300K cost savings through automated environment generation, reducing reliance on manual tech artist work.

Software Development Engineer, Product: Astro

Lab126, Amazon

August 2020 - October 2022

Seattle, WA

- Developed physics-based simulation scenarios for Astro algorithm validation—modeling slip dynamics, wheel obstruction, and terrain interactions to expose edge cases difficult to reproduce physically.
- Extended simulated visual perception pipeline with bounding box generation, pet detection, and instance segmentation to ensure parity between simulation and on-device perception systems.
- Fixed IMU sensor simulation by correcting faulty trapezoidal integration of acceleration and velocity, eliminating erroneous spikes that disrupted SLAM execution.

ACADEMIC RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Research Assistant

GRASP Laboratory, University of Pennsylvania

April 2019 - May 2020

Philadelphia, PA

- **Project: RoboNet: Visual foresight based learning for action prediction and planning (published)**
- Engineered data collection framework across diverse robotic platforms for video prediction model training.
- Implemented state space augmentations to improve few-shot learning and generalization across robot morphologies.

- **Project: Embodied AI for active semantic goal navigation for indoor environments (published)**
- Implemented semantic mapping for ground truth label generation; investigated approaches for predicting spatial distribution of object semantics.
- Achieved state-of-the-art object goal navigation on Habitat-AI benchmarks (MP3D & Gibson).
- **Project: Curiosity Increases Equality in Competitive Resource Allocation (published)**
- Designed curiosity-driven algorithms for multi-agent foraging in competitive resource allocation.
- Established theoretical and empirical evidence that curiosity improves equitable resource distribution.

Research Assistant

PRECISE Center, University of Pennsylvania

November 2018 - May 2020

Philadelphia, PA

- **Project: Development of 1/10th scale autonomous vehicles using Jetson TX2 and multimodal sensor suite (NeurIPS Best Honorable Mention Demo)**

- Built real-time perception pipeline integrating RGBD cameras for semantic depth map generation and video prediction, enabling proactive obstacle detection.
- Developed VAE-based models for time-series prediction with novel loss functions incorporating temporal and gradient consistency, improving prediction accuracy.
- Implemented Model Predictive Control (MPC) framework for trajectory generation and tracking using IPOPT optimization, achieving robust obstacle avoidance in dynamic scenarios.

KEY SKILLS

Programming and Scripting Languages: C/C++, Python, Java, Kotlin, Bash, CUDA

Libraries: Pytorch, Numpy, Scipy, Scikit-learn, OpenCV, TensorRT, HuggingFace, Transformers, LangChain, gsplat, Diffusers, PEFT/LoRA

Platforms: Linux, ROS, Unity, IsaacSim, IsaacLab, Omniverse, ComfyUI, Gazebo, Docker, AWS (Bedrock, SageMaker), Weights & Biases