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Assignment Code:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Main {

    // Shifts a single character by the given amount (Caesar-style shift)
    private static char ShiftChar(char ch, int shift) {

        // Uppercase A-Z
        if (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z') {
            int base = 'A';
            int offset = ch - base;
            int newOffset = (offset + shift + 26) % 26; // wrap-around
            return (char) (base + newOffset);
        }

        // Lowercase a-z
        else if (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') {
            int base = 'a';
            int offset = ch - base;
            int newOffset = (offset + shift + 26) % 26; // wrap-around
            return (char) (base + newOffset);
        }

        // Non-alphabetic characters remain unchanged
        return ch;
    }

    // Applies shifting to each character in the string
    private static String TextShift(String text, int shift) {
        shift = shift % 26; // normalize shift
        StringBuilder result = new StringBuilder();

        for (char ch : text.toCharArray()) {
            result.append(ShiftChar(ch, shift));
        }
        return result.toString();
    }

    // Reads a valid shift value from the user
    private static int readShift(Scanner sc) {
        while (true) {
            System.out.println("Enter Shift number (example: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5):");

            if (sc.hasNextInt()) {
                int s = sc.nextInt();
                sc.nextLine(); // clear buffer
                return s;
            }

            System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a number.");
            sc.nextLine(); // clear invalid input
        }
    }
}
```

```

}

// Displays the main menu
private static void printMenu() {
    System.out.println("\n===== Text Encoder & Decoder =====");
    System.out.println("1. Encode a message");
    System.out.println("2. Decode a message");
    System.out.println("3. Change shift number");
    System.out.println("4. Exit");
    System.out.print("Choose an option (1–4): ");
}

// Encodes text using positive shift
public static String encode(String text, int shift) {
    return TextShift(text, shift);
}

// Decodes text by reversing the shift
public static String decode(String text, int shift) {
    return TextShift(text, -shift);
}

public static void main(String[] args) {
    /*
    * System.out.println("Hello, World !");
    // char abc = ShiftChar('A',2);
    // System.out.println(abc);
    // String abc = TextShift("Hello",2);
    // System.out.println(abc);
    *
    */

    Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.println("Welcome to the Encode–Decode Program!");

    int shift = readShift(sc);
    boolean running = true;

    while (running) {
        printMenu();
        String choice = sc.nextLine().trim();

        switch (choice) {

            case "1":
                System.out.println("Enter message to encode:");
                String toEncode = sc.nextLine();
                System.out.println("Encoded Message: " + encode(toEncode, shift));
                break;

            case "2":
                System.out.println("Enter message to decode:");
                String toDecode = sc.nextLine();
                System.out.println("Decoded Message: " + decode(toDecode, shift));
                break;

            case "3":

```

```

        shift = readShift(sc);
        System.out.println("Shift updated to: " + shift);
        break;

    case "4":
        System.out.println("Bye Bye!");
        running = false;
        break;

    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid choice. Please choose between 1 and 4.");
    }
}

sc.close();
}
}

/*
 *
 * Output
 *
 * "C:\Program Files\Eclipse Adoptium\jdk-21.0.9.10-hotspot\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program
Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2025.2.4\lib\idea_rt.jar=61628" -Dfile.encoding=UTF-
8 -Dsun.stdout.encoding=UTF-8 -Dsun.stderr.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath
C:\Users\bappi\OneDrive\Desktop\Emergency\java\Vaults_of_Codes_Encode_Decom\out\productio
n\Vaults_of_Codes_Encode_Decom Main
Welcome to encode decode program !
Enter Shift number(example = 1,2,3,4,5):
3

```

===== Text Encoder & Decoder =====

```

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit
Choose an option (1-4): 1
Enter message to enter:
Hello World
Encoded Message:Khoor Zruog

```

===== Text Encoder & Decoder =====

```

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit
Choose an option (1-4): 2
Enter a message to decode:

```

Decoded message:

===== Text Encoder & Decoder =====

```

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit

```

Choose an option (1-4): 2  
Enter a message to decode:  
Khood Zruog  
Decoded message:Hello World

==== Text Encoder & Decoder =====

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit

Choose an option (1-4): 4  
Bye Bye !

Process finished with exit code 0

\*/

Output:

```
.encoding=UTF-8 -classpath C:\Users\bappl\OneDrive\Desktop\Emergency
\Vaults_of_Codes_Encode_Decode Main
Welcome to encode decode program !
Enter Shift number(example = 1,2,3,4,5):
3

==== Text Encoder & Decoder =====
1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit
Choose an option (1-4): 1
Enter message to enter:
Hello World
Encoded Message:Khood Zruog

==== Text Encoder & Decoder =====
1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
```

Hello World

Encoded Message:Khoor Zruog

==== Text Encoder & Decoder =====

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit

Choose an option (1-4): 2

Enter a message to decode:

Decoded message:

==== Text Encoder & Decoder =====

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit

Choose an option (1-4): 2

Enter a message to decode:

Khoor Zruog

Decoded message:Hello World

Decoded message:

==== Text Encoder & Decoder ====

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit

Choose an option (1-4): 2

Enter a message to decode:

*Khoor Zruog*

Decoded message:Hello World

==== Text Encoder & Decoder ====

1. Encode a message
2. Decode a message
3. Change shift number
4. Exit

Choose an option (1-4): 4

Bye Bye !

Process finished with exit code 0

Github Link:[https://github.com/SinghBappi/Vault\\_of\\_Codes\\_Internship\\_Java](https://github.com/SinghBappi/Vault_of_Codes_Internship_Java)

Linkedin Post Link:[https://www.linkedin.com/posts/bappi-singh-13a15a33b\\_github-singhbappivaultofcodesinternshipjava-activity-7395002906296459264-KDCo?utm\\_source=share&utm\\_medium=member\\_desktop&rcm=ACoAAFVGFT4Bv4f\\_Rebye2FBbgS7mURboFtvBcA](https://www.linkedin.com/posts/bappi-singh-13a15a33b_github-singhbappivaultofcodesinternshipjava-activity-7395002906296459264-KDCo?utm_source=share&utm_medium=member_desktop&rcm=ACoAAFVGFT4Bv4f_Rebye2FBbgS7mURboFtvBcA)

KDCo?utm\_source=share&utm\_medium=member\_desktop&rcm=ACoAAFVGFT4Bv4f\_Rebye2FBbgS7mURboFtvBcA