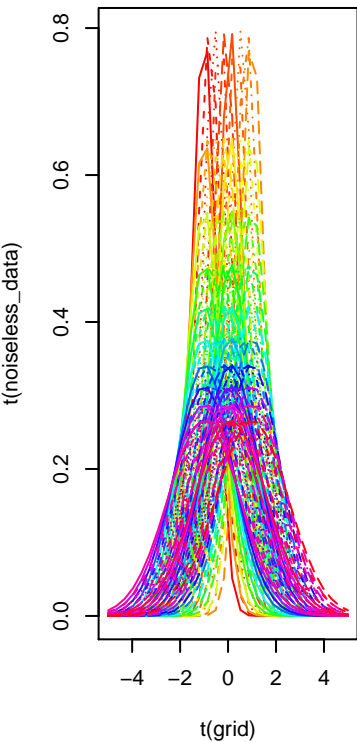
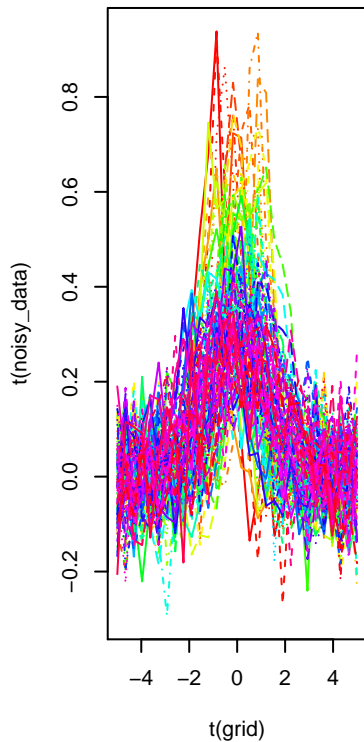


**True data****Observed data****analytic geodesic**