

Cryptographic Algorithms and Protocols for Distributed Ledgers

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NATIONAL RESEARCH
UNIVERSITY

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● blockchain



Figure 1. Interest of search quere “blockchain” over time, Google Trends; March 19, 2019

OUTLINE

INTRODUCTION

BACKGROUND

- Study area

- Definitions

PROBLEMS

- Modern problems and questions

METHODOLOGY

- Theoretical and practical approaches

EXPECTED RESULTS

- Concluding above

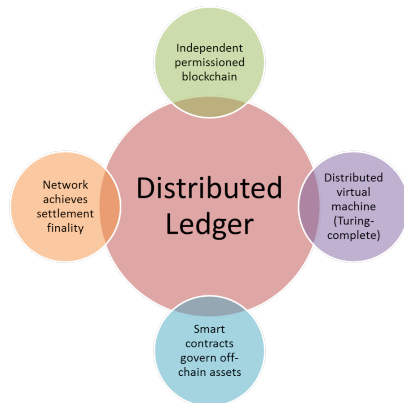
REFERENCES

- Sources and literature used

QUESTIONS

STUDY AREA

- ▶ Distributed ledgers
- ▶ Cryptography
- ▶ Programming



Swanson, T., The Distributed Ledger Landscape, Jun 27, 2015

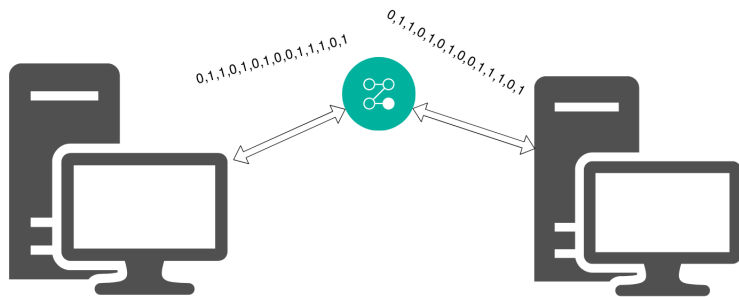
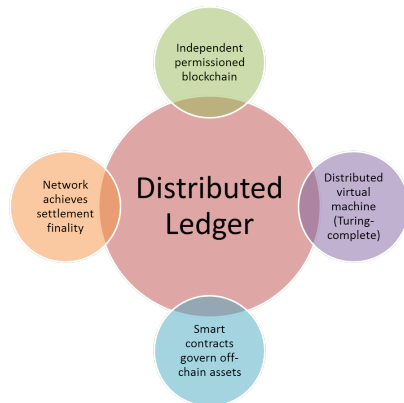


Figure 2. Transmitting bytes from one source to another, FOSS; Mar 19, 2019

STUDY AREA

- ▶ Distributed ledgers
- ▶ Cryptography
- ▶ Programming



Swanson, T., The Distributed Ledger Landscape, Jun 27, 2015

DEFINITIONS

- ▶ Distributed Ledger
- ▶ Blockchain
- ▶ Cryptocurrency

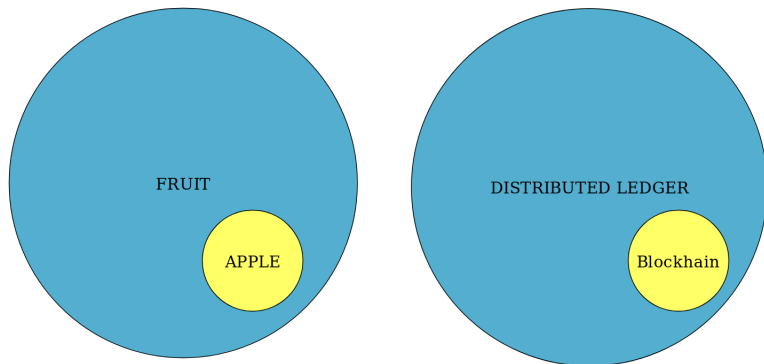


Figure 3. Comparing blockchains to fruits, FOSS, Mar, 19, 2019

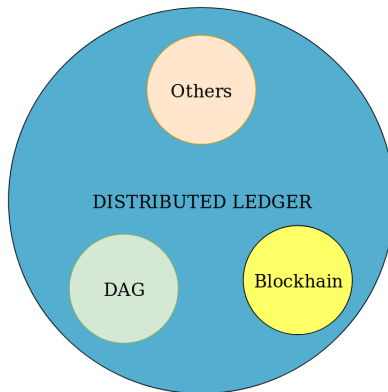


Figure 4. Components of DLT, FOSS, Mar, 19, 2019

EXAMPLES

- ▶ Bitcoin
- ▶ Litecoin
- ▶ Namecoin
- ▶ Ethereum
- ▶ Monero
- ▶ Dash
- ▶ Ripple
- ▶ ...
- ▶ IOTA
- ▶ Byteball
- ▶ NANO
- ▶ ...

PROBLEMS

- ▶ Outdated existing classification
- ▶ Lack of technical information
- ▶ Unsuitable blockchain creator programmes

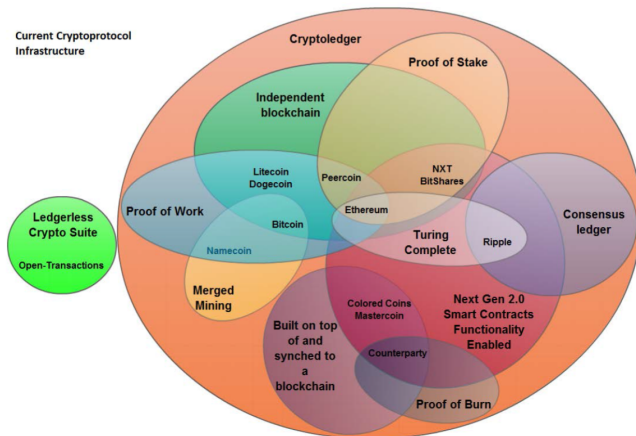


Figure 5. Swanson, T., *The Great Wall of Numbers*, 2014

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METHODOLOGY

- ▶ Literature review
- ▶ Benchmark analysis, publishing to wiki
- ▶ Free Python v. 3.6.5 library

EXPECTED RESULTS

- ▶ Structured body of knowledge is helpful
- ▶ Research provides an in-depth view
- ▶ Python library is used by target users

SOURCES AND LITERATURE USED



Swanson, T., *Great Chain of Numbers: A Guide to Smart Contracts, Smart Property and Trustless Asset Management.*, 2014, pp.44-47



T. Swanson, "The Distributed Ledger Landscape", Slideshare.net, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://www.slideshare.net/MrCollectrix/the-distributed-ledger-landscape>. [Accessed: 19- Mar- 2019]



Xu, Xiwei & Weber, Ingo & Staples, Mark & Zhu, Liming & Bosch, Jan & Bass, Len & Pautasso, Cesare & Rimba, Paul. *A Taxonomy of Blockchain-Based Systems for Architecture Design.*, 2017, 10.1109/ICSA.2017.33, pp. 4-6



Nakamoto, S. *Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System*, 2014. [ebook] Available at: <https://bitcoin.org/bitcoin.pdf> [Accessed 9 Feb. 2019]



"Google Trends", Google Trends, 2019. [Online]. Available: <https://trends.google.com/trends/>. [Accessed: 19- Mar- 2019]

QUESTIONS

Any questions?

THANK YOU FOR ATTENTION

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