□ Android Public Tracker > App Development > Android Studio > Build Tools > Dexer (D8) 80166962 ▼

← C ☆ android.enableD8=true cause native crash on some Android 6.0/8.0 device

Hotlists (4) Mark as Duplicate Δ

Comments (57) Dependencies Duplicates (2) Blocking (0) Resources (14) Bug Assigned P2 + Add Hotlist device specific JIT bugs affecting D8 ja...@gmail.com Reporter STATUS UPDATE No update yet. Edit Type Bug P2 Priority DESCRIPTION ja...@gmail.com created issue #1 May 23, 2018 08:00PM S2 Severity All the following crash appear after update Android Studio 3.1 (stable), with D8 enabled by default. Status Assigned My current temporary workaround is: set `android.enableD8=false` in `gradle.properties` Default access View Access Crash log 1: ALL devices with Android 6.0 Assignee sg...@google.com Crash log 2: ALL devices with Android 6.0 Crash log 3: ALL devices with Android 8.0 Verifier Crash log 4: ALL devices with Android 6.0 Crash log in Pre-launch report: Galaxy S7 Edge with Android 6.0 (attachment logcat.txt) ٠٥. Collaborators I found a lot native crash in "Android Vitals - ANRs & crashes" СС Ð ag...@google.com ch...@google.com ### Crash log 1 ### ga...@google.com ja...@gmail.com Crash title: / le...@google.com Crash description: in tgkill ... and 5 more (show a *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** AOSP ID pid: 0, tid: 0 >>> com.satispay.customer <<< Blocking backtrace: Release #00 pc 000000000006abe4 /system/lib64/libc.so (tgkill+8) Release #01 pc 0000000000068374 /system/lib64/libc.so (pthread_kill+68) Status #02 pc 00000000000212f8 /system/lib64/libc.so (raise+28) #03 pc 00000000001ba98 /system/lib64/libc.so (abort+60) Found In #04 pc 000000000434f74 /system/lib64/libart.so (_ZN3art7Runtime5AbortEv+324) #05 pc 000000000137cd0 /system/lib64/libart.so (_ZN3art10LogMessageD2Ev+3136) Targeted To #06 pc 000000000053ee04 /system/lib64/libart.so (artInvokeInterfaceTrampoline+1492) #07 pc 00000000011e1a8 /system/lib64/libart.so (art_quick_invoke_interface_trampoline+104) Verified In #08 pc 0000000073a7fd50 /data/dalvik-cache/arm64/system@framework@boot.oat In Prod Devices (all with Android 6.0): Show 1 additional field Redmi Note 3 (kenzo) P8 Lite (hwALE-H) Y6II (HWCAM-H) Honor 7 (HWPLK) HM Note 2 (hermes)

Crash log 2

Crash title: signal 11 (SIGSEGV), code 2 (SEGV_ACCERR) Crash description: art_quick_imt_conflict_trampoline

*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** pid: 0, tid: 0 >>> com.satispay.customer <<<

backtrace:

#00 pc 0000000000ea768 /system/lib/libart.so (art_quick_imt_conflict_trampoline+7)

#01 pc 0000000002f916f3 /system/framework/arm/boot.oat

Devices (all with Android 6.0):

Galaxy Note4 (trlte)

Desire 816 (htc_a5ul)

LG G4c (c90n) LG K10 (m216n)

JERRY (v2806)

Crash log 3

Crash title: signal 11 (SIGSEGV), code 1 (SEGV_MAPERR)

Crash description:

_ZN3art6mirror5Class24ResolvedMethodAccessTestILb1ELNS_10InvokeTypeE0EEEbNS_60bjPtrIS1_EEPNS_9ArtMethodEjNS4_INS0_8DexCa

```
*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***
pid: 0, tid: 0 >>> com.satispay.customer <<<
 #00 pc 0000000000266a4c /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art6mirror5Class24ResolvedMethodAccessTestILb1ELb1ELb1ELb1_01nvokeTypeE0EEEbNS_60bjPtrlS1_EEPNS_9ArtMethodEjNS4_INS0_8DexCa
 #01 pc 000000000299310 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL8DoInvoke|LNS_10InvokeTypeE0ELb0ELb1EEEbPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JValueE+
504)
 #02 pc 000000000028e178 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter17ExecuteSwitchImplILb1ELb0EEENS_6JValueEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameES2_b+3296
 #03 pc 00000000025fd40 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+664)
 #04 pc 0000000004e9bf4 /system/lib64/libart.so (artQuickToInterpreterBridge+1500)
 #05 pc 000000000517a1c /system/lib64/libart.so (art_quick_to_interpreter_bridge+92)
 #06 pc 00000000052f30c /system/framework/arm64/boot.oat (java.util.TimSort.countRunAndMakeAscending+396)
 #07 pc 000000000533da8 /system/framework/arm64/boot.oat (java.util.TimSort.sort+440)
 #08 pc 00000000044c020 /system/framework/arm64/boot.oat (java.util.Arrays.sort+128)
 #09 pc 0000000003cb684 /data/app/com.satispay.customer-kC9Wgt_afxHgi_tVYi9o0w==/oat/arm64/base.odex
Devices (all with Android 8.0):
10 (htc_pmeuhl)
Xperia XA1 (G3112)
Mi A1 (tissot_sprout)
Galaxy S8 (dreamIte)
### Crash log 4 ###
Crash title: signal 11 (SIGSEGV), code 1 (SEGV_MAPERR)
Crash description: base.odex
*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***
pid: 0. tid: 0 >>> com.satispay.customer <<<
backtrace:
 #00 pc 000000001b14540 /data/app/com.satispay.customer-2/oat/arm/base.odex
 #01 pc 0000000031cb921 /system/framework/arm/boot.oat
Devices (all with Android 6.0):
One (A0001)
Galaxy Note Edge (tblte)
Galaxy Note4 (trlte)
### Crash log in Pre-launch report ###
Also in "Pre-launch report" from Play Console
Device: Galaxy S7 Edge
*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** ***
Build fingerprint: 'samsung/hero2ltexx/hero2lte:6.0.1/MMB29K/G935FXXU1APB6:user/release-keys'
Revision: '9
pid: 17144, tid: 20023, name: RxComputationSc >>> com.satispay.customer <<<
signal 6 (SIGABRT), code -6 (SI_TKILL), fault addr --
Abort message: 'art/runtime/entrypoints/quick/quick_trampoline_entrypoints.cc:2077] Check failed: instr_code == Instruction::INVOKE_INTERFACE
Il instr code == Instruction::INVOKE INTERFACE RANGE Unexpected call into interface trampoline; invoke-virtual {v1. v127. v1615328776. v127.
v48}, thina@13752
  x0 000000000000000 x1 000000000004e37 x2 00000000000006 x3 00000000000000
  x4 000000000000000 x5 00000000000001 x6 0000000000000 x7 00000000000000
  x8 0000000000000083 x9 00000000003b500 x10 0000000008f1a68 x11 0000000008f1ba8
  x12 0000000000000000 x13 0000007f7d302000 x14 00000000000000 x15 00000000000000
  x16 0000007f7d2f4568 x17 0000007f7d287378 x18 0000007f7d305f50 x19 0000007f59b93500
  x20_0000007f59b93440_x21_0000000000000d_x22_00000000000000 x23_0000007f7977a000
  x24 0000007f6047b500 x25 0000007f77f13600 x26 0000007f797b0b80 x27 0000007f7969c000
  x28 0000007f6047b280 x29 0000007f59b8c560 x30 0000007f7d284b14
  sp 0000007f59b8c560 pc 0000007f7d287380 pstate 0000000020000000
backtrace:
  #00 pc 000000000069380 /system/lib64/libc.so (tgkill+8)
  #01 pc 0000000000066b10 /system/lib64/libc.so (pthread_kill+68)
  #02 pc 0000000000023950 /system/lib64/libc.so (raise+28)
  #03 pc 00000000001e280 /system/lib64/libc.so (abort+60)
  #04 pc 00000000043281c /system/lib64/libart.so (art::Runtime::Abort()+324)
  #05 pc 000000000136364 /system/lib64/libart.so (art::LogMessage::~LogMessage()+3136)
  #06 pc 000000000130e08 /system/lib64/libart.so (art::Barrier::~Barrier()+296)
  #07 pc 000000000467984 /system/lib64/libart.so (art::ThreadList::Dump(std::__1::basic_ostream<char, std::__1::char_traits<char> >&)+252)
  #08 pc 000000000432908 /system/lib64/libart.so (art::Runtime::Abort()+560)
  #09 pc 000000000136364 /system/lib64/libart.so (art::LogMessage::~LogMessage()+3136)
  #10 pc 00000000053c3bc /system/lib64/libart.so (artInvokeInterfaceTrampoline+1492)
  #11 pc 00000000011db28 /system/lib64/libart.so (art_quick_invoke_interface_trampoline+104)
```

(logcat - Galaxy S7 Edge.txt 4.2 MB View Download		
✓ Me	ntioned issues (3) ✓ Links (8)	Hide all	
∯ Mei	ntioned issues (3)		
P2 S	IGSEGV in exception handler when D8 enabled "https://issuetracker.google.com/111337896"	ra@ <u>#5</u> , ja@ <u>#15</u>	
P1 A	PK compiled with D8 crashes whole Android device when installing (even from Play Store) "https://issue	etracker.google.com/111960171" ri@ #6	
	"Possibly the same issue reported in <u>b/132103478</u> "	ze@ <u>#45</u>	
⇔ Linl	ks (8)		
"https:/	drive.google.com/file/d/1MSPcN0vikD2PYs1asVPuRcaBYV8yK_cU"	ja@ <u>#3</u>	
	ttps://drive.google.com/file/d/1sStvio2WU5097wIMTf8CkTxG9_ec6zsB/vie"	ja@ <u>#4</u>	
	ated StackOverflow <u>https://stackoverflow.com/questions/52517587/native-crash-in-system-lib64-libart-</u> I:Yes, <u>https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=ch.alpsoft.gog</u> "	<u>so"</u> ke@ <u>#10</u> ke@ <u>#16</u>	
	/drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1Vd-3wwUTepyrK0pnrS "	ja@ <u>#20</u> , ja@ <u>#28</u>	
See a	all related links		
СОММЕ	NTS All c	omments ▼	
	sg@google.com <sg@google.com><u>#2</u></sg@google.com>	May 24, 2018 12:22AM	
	Thank you for the report. Do you know of any way to reproduce these issues? I can install Satispay app, and can see that the version from May 13 is built with D8. However I cannot use the app as Danish bank accounts are not supported. However, if the "Pre-launch report" can produce a crash, then it can probably happen without creating an account. I don't know the "Pre-launch report", but does it contain the simulated user actions to get to the crash? I am running the MMB29K build on a Nexus 5 (hammerhead-userdebug 6.0.1 BK29K 2419427 dev-keys), but that might be slightly different		
	than the Samsung S7 image.		
	ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com><u>#3</u></ja@gmail.com>	May 24, 2018 01:15AM	
	For now: I cannot reproduce. I'm working on it.		
	Video from "Pre-launch report" with Version 3.1.3069 https://drive.google.com/file/d/1MSPcN0vikD2PYs1asVPuRcaBYV8yK_cU/view?usp=sharing crash between: 0:53 - 0:58		
	ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com><u>#4</u></ja@gmail.com>	May 24, 2018 02:33AM	
	attachment: app v3.1.3069 (build with D8) apk: https://drive.google.com/file/d/1sStvio2WU5097wIMTf8CkTxG9_ec6zsB/view?usp=sharing		
	ra@gmail.com <ra@gmail.com><u>#5</u></ra@gmail.com>	Jul 12, 2018 11:52AM	
	Just posted a possibly related bug:		
	https://issuetracker.google.com/111337896 SIGSEGV in exception handler when D8 enabled		
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com></ag@google.com>	Jul 19, 2018 07:37PM	
	Assigned to sg@google.com.		
	ri@google.com <ri@google.com><u>#6</u></ri@google.com>	Jul 30, 2018 09:57PM :	
	also, possibly related: https://buganizer.corp.google.com/issues/111960171		
	ze@google.com <ze@google.com> <u>#7</u></ze@google.com>	Aug 9, 2018 09:41PM	
	Omar: are you still seeing this issue? If so, could you share the APK and any information about which railure?	nethod is active and causing the ART	
	ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com> #8</ja@gmail.com>	Aug 9, 2018 11:32PM	

#12 pc 0000000002f67fa8 /system/framework/arm64/boot.oat (offset 0x2f25000) ...

In the latest version of the app, although there is `android.enabledD8 = false`, the problem seems to have come back. Latest version of the app was build with Android Studio 3.2 Beta 5Build #AI-181.5281.24.32.4913314, built on July 26, 2018 JRE: 1.8.0_152-release-1136-b04 x86_64 JVM: OpenJDK 64-Bit Server VM by JetBrains s.r.o macOS 10.13.6 gradle: gradle-4.8-all The only information I have is the log of the Play Store. unfortunately I do not have the devices on which the problem happens. ja...@gmail.com <ja...@gmail.com>#9 Aug 22, 2018 01:34AM The reason why `android.enabledD8 = false` was ignored is because I was using the new "Signed Bundle" format instead of the classic "apk" (and probably it use D8 for build APK) ke...@qoqa.com <ke...@qoqa.com> #10 Sep 26, 2018 11:36PM I see the same crash reported in the Developer Console for my application. (Crash log 3: ALL devices with Android 8.0) I use "Signed Bundle" too. *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** pid: 0, tid: 0 >>> my.package <<< backtrace: #00 pc 0000000000264298 /system/lib64/libart.so (_ZN3art6mirror5Class24ResolvedMethodAccessTestILb1ELNS_10InvokeTypeE0EEEbNS_60bjPtrlS1_EEPNS_9ArtMethodEjNS4_INS0_8 DexCacheEEE+352) #01 pc 0000000002978a8 /system/lib64/libart.so (_ZN3art11interpreterL8DoInvokeILNS_10InvokeTypeE0ELb0ELb1EEEbPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JV #02 pc 000000000028c824 /system/lib64/libart.so (_ZN3art11interpreter17ExecuteSwitchImplILb1ELb0EEENS_6JValueEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameES2_b +36540) #03 pc 00000000025d6fc /system/lib64/libart.so (_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+664) #04 pc 0000000004e4a88 /system/lib64/libart.so (artQuickToInterpreterBridge+1468) #05 pc 00000000051281c /system/lib64/libart.so (art_quick_to_interpreter_bridge+92) #06_pc_00000000052da6c_/system/framework/arm64/boot.oat_(iava.util.TimSort.countRunAndMakeAscending+396) #07 pc 000000000532508 /system/framework/arm64/boot.oat (java.util.TimSort.sort+440) #08 pc 00000000044a740 /system/framework/arm64/boot.oat (java.util.Arrays.sort+128) $\verb|#09| pc 000000000811f0c /data/app/my.package-Py1SDcJah4ZBAmxAxgjfww==/oat/arm64/base.odex| \\$ PS: related StackOverflow https://stackoverflow.com/questions/52517587/native-crash-in-system-lib64-libart-so ag...@google.com <ag...@google.com> #11 Oct 9, 2018 02:33AM Kevin, can you provide a link to your app in a revision where you see this happening? Have you been able to reproduce, either on emulators or on devices? ag...@google.com <ag...@google.com>#12 Oct 9, 2018 02:36AM Looping in a couple of Art engineers. Nicolas, Andreas, do these stack traces (for example the one in comment #10) provide any hint as to what could be going on here? ag...@google.com <ag...@google.com>#13 Oct 9, 2018 02:42AM Interfaces being involved usually points towards an incompatible classpath, with duplication that isn't seen at compile time. It's strange though that we'd see this in 8.0 (unless secondary dex files are involved). ag...@google.com <ag...@google.com>#14 Oct 9, 2018 02:42AM Re #4: tells me the requested file doesn't exist. :-(ja...@gmail.com <ja...@gmail.com>#15 Oct 9, 2018 02:45AM Note: now (in the last few days) happen also for regular "apk", probably because we use "App signing" feature of Google Play Store. I think this bug is related to https://issuetracker.google.com/issues/111337896 ke...@qoqa.com <ke...@qoqa.com>#16 Oct 9, 2018 06:24AM Re #11 : Yes, https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=ch.alpsoft.qoqa.ui I'm unable to reproduce this crash:/

Yes, it still happens.

#16 pc 0000000001da759 /system/lib/libart.so (_ZN3art11interpreter30EnterInterpreterFromEntryPointEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemEPNS_11ShadowFrameE+92) #17 pc 00000000003bfa5d /system/lib/libart.so (artQuickToInterpreterBridge+944) #18 pc 0000000003e3171 /system/lib/libart.so (art_quick_to_interpreter_bridge+32) #19 pc 00000000004d6861 /system/framework/arm/boot.oat (java.util.TimSort.countRunAndMakeAscending+304) #20 pc 0000000004db1f7 /system/framework/arm/boot.oat (java.util.TimSort.sort+302) #21 pc 00000000004dd1d /system/framework/arm/boot.oat (java.util.Arrays.sort+132) #22 pc 0000000000037b541 /data/app/com.satispay.customerw0nZQSMFf8v6uerOLOyvQ==/oat/arm/base.odex			
Schermata 2018-10-09 alle 10.58.44.png 271 KB <u>View Download</u>			
Schermata 2018-10-09 alle 11.07.02.png 156 KB <u>View</u> <u>Download</u>			
ng@google.com <ng@google.com> #19</ng@google.com>	Oct 9, 2018 08:30PM		
Do you perform dex file loading yourself, or use a library that does?			
ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com><u>#20</u></ja@gmail.com>	Oct 9, 2018 08:52PM		
No, I do not. I do not think some library does it, I add my build.gradle attached.			
https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1Vd-3wwUTepyrK0pnrS_mG-vSFDQAlzpT (please request access)			
ag@google.com <ag@google.com> #21</ag@google.com>	Oct 10, 2018 12:55AM		
Kevin, I played around with your APK and could not reproduce either. Do you have information about the device Have you been able to test on an actual device? If possible, if you can provide a list of devices I can see if I ca devices this is happening on in an attempt to reproduce on the actual device.	-		
ke@qoqa.com <ke@qoqa.com><u>#22</u></ke@qoqa.com>	Oct 10, 2018 01:17AM		
I didn't be able to reproduce the error. I attach the reports from the PlayStore dev console.			
screencapture-play-google-apps-publish-2018-10-09-16_15_00.png 548 KB <u>View Download</u>			
ag@google.com <ag@google.com> #23</ag@google.com>	Oct 10, 2018 09:10PM		
Thanks Kevin. I've ordered a Samsung S8 device and will attempt to repro on device when it arrives. I cannot could be an issue with specific devices.	reproduce on emulators, so it		
ag@google.com <ag@google.com> #24</ag@google.com>	Oct 16, 2018 07:38PM		
Unfortunately, I cannot reproduce this on a Samsung S8 device running Android 8.0 either. Kevin, have you ha your users? Do you know which steps they go through in the app when it crashes?	d any reports of the issue from		
ke@qoqa.com <ke@qoqa.com><u>#25</u></ke@qoqa.com>	Oct 16, 2018 08:08PM		
No, I don't have any report about these crashes. I just see these on the console.			
ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com><u>#26</u></ja@gmail.com>	Oct 22, 2018 08:03PM		
As a temporary solution, I tried to load APKs with the original certificate (instead of the upload certificate for longer have native crashes.	the Play Store) and our users no		
At this point I think the application is recompiled with D8 if it is loaded with the upload certificate on the Play	Store.		
ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#27</u></ag@google.com>	Oct 22, 2018 08:31PM		
Thanks for the update Omar. That is very puzzling. The dex code is not changed by bundle tool on the play sto devices, the dex code that is in your bundle is what ends up in the APK.	ore when shipping to Android 8.0		
Reading this again, it looks like you are seeing:			
 compile the app to a bundle specifying android.enableD8=false leads to crashes compile the app to an APK with android.enableD8=false does not lead to crashes compile the app to an APK with android.enableD8=true leads to crashes 			
Is that correct?			
I would be very interested in having the APK for 1 and 2 above. Any chance you can share those with us?			

	That should lead to the same dex code in the APK. I would like to check that this is here. Maybe a bug in bundle tool.	indeed the case. If it is something else could be going on			
	ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com> <u>#28</u></ja@gmail.com>	Oct 22, 2018 09:05PM			
	Yes, it's correct				
	l build and upload in all 3 format				
	https://drive.google.com/drive/u/0/folders/1Vd-3wwUTepyrK0pnrS_mG-vSFDQAlz (please request access)	<u>Iq</u>			
	1. 3135-without-D8.aab 2. 3135-without-D8.apk 3. 3135-with-D8.apk				
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#29</u></ag@google.com>	Oct 22, 2018 11:38PM			
	Great, thanks. I have requested access. :)				
	le@google.com <le@google.com><u>#30</u></le@google.com>	Oct 23, 2018 12:54AM			
	Re #26: I can help investigating the part around Play Signing. We do *not* touch the dex files when an APK is signed with the upload key, so I assume this was just a coincidence, but I'd be happy to take a closer look.				
	Could you give me the two versions of your app: - The one signed with upload key that crashes The one signed with deployment key that doesn't crash.				
	It would help if you hadn't touched the source code or the value of "android.enable dex files, but anything you can provide helps.	D8" between the two versions for easier comparison of the			
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#31</u></ag@google.com>	Oct 23, 2018 01:00AM			
	Hmm, that is strange. The difference in the two builds without D8 is that the .apk b	uild has the classes			
	com.satispay.customer.R\$attr com.satispay.customer.R\$styleable				
	in the main dex file whereas the .aab has it in classes2.dex.				
	I don't think there should have been a difference in those two builds. We should see if we can figure out how the dexing pipleline can be different for those two builds.				
	I still don't understand how that difference can lead to crashes on 8.0 devices that have native multi-dex support. But, there could of course be a bug. :-\				
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#32</u></ag@google.com>	Oct 23, 2018 01:13AM			
	Both of those classes are also in classes2.dex and *not* classes.dex in the D8 versis interesting.	sion. That doesn't guarantee that this is the problem, but it			
	ja@gmail.com <ja@gmail.com> <u>#33</u></ja@gmail.com>	Oct 23, 2018 02:21AM			
	Re #30: I upload all possibile build from the same source code: - Signed with: original cert / upload cert - Build: with D8 / without D8 - Format: ABB / APK				
	3136-original-cert-with-D8.aab (It probably makes no sense to use the original certificate with the ABB format) 3136-original-cert-with-D8.apk 3136-original-cert-without-D8.aab (It probably makes no sense to use the original certificate with the ABB format)				
	3136-original-cert-without-D8.apk 3136-upload-cert-with-D8.aab 3136-upload-cert-with-D8.apk	,			
	3136-upload-cert-without-D8.aab 3136-upload-cert-without-D8.apk				
	Currently, in this list, the only version that does not cause crashes is 3136-original-	cert-without-D8.apk			
	le@google.com <le@google.com><u>#34</u></le@google.com>	Oct 24, 2018 01:33AM			
	I notice that the dex files between "3136-original-cert-with-D8.apk" and "3136-uploa	ad-cert-with-D8.apk" are different.			
	3136-upload-cert-with-D8.apk 10138808 ./classes2.dex 574552 ./classes3.dex				
	574552 ./classes3.dex 8752376 ./classes.dex				

	1647544 ./classes3.dex 10053468 ./classes.dex				
	That confirms that Play Signing is not at the source of the issue at least.				
	ga@google.com <ga@google.com><u>#35</u></ga@google.com>	Oct 24, 2018 05:41AM			
	I am not sure if #34 contains a typo, but all bundles/APKs produced using D8 have the same dex files, and all bundles/APKs produced using DX (without-D8) have the same dex files. Across D8 and DX, dex files differ, which is expected.				
	le@google.com <le@google.com> #36</le@google.com>	Oct 24, 2018 08:50AM			
	Yeah, my bad, I seem to have mixed up the APKs.				
	I have however checked the last APK that was signed with the upload cert and uploaded to Play was version 3130 and the dex files are identical in the uploaded APK and the APK re-signed with Play, so I stand by the conclusion:)				
	ke@qoqa.com <ke@qoqa.com><u>#37</u></ke@qoqa.com>	Dec 5, 2018 06:59PM			
	Hi! Any updates about this issue?				
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#38</u></ag@google.com>	Dec 5, 2018 08:18PM			
	We are still unable to reproduce the issue and therefore have no idea what is going on. This looks like an obscure VM bug to me, but we haven't been able to get a reproduction and therefore it is hard both for us and for the runtime team to actually figure out what is going on. I'm going to try again today with another APK from another reporter. Kevin, if you can reproduce this, please let us know and provide us with reproduction steps. :-\				
	ke@qoqa.com <ke@qoqa.com><u>#39</u></ke@qoqa.com>	Dec 6, 2018 07:36PM			
	No, I can reproduce it myself ②. But I have been in contact with one user that have this issue with our application. I generate an APK instead of a Bundle and it works and doesn't crash anymore. The device is an Sony XZ1 compact with Android 8.0.				
	It seems to be related to App Bundle.				
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#40</u></ag@google.com>	Dec 6, 2018 09:17PM			
	Thanks for the update Kevin. Is the apk and the bundle build from the same sources or is this two different source code versions? If it is the same source it would be interesting to get the APK that you get from the play store after uploading the bundle as well as the locally built APK built from the same source to see if we can figure out what the differences are. The code and the dex files should be exactly the same for those two build pipelines for Android 8.0. But if there is a difference we should understand why and that might give us more to go on.				
	We have reports on this issue from users that do not use app bundles and play signing, just plain old APK uploads, so it doesn't seem to be caused by app bundles, but maybe your bundle APKs are subtly different from the locally built one which might give us a hint as to what is going on.				
	ke@qoqa.com <ke@qoqa.com><u>#41</u></ke@qoqa.com>	Dec 6, 2018 11:37PM			
	Same source, same commit.				
	ch.alpsoft.qoqa.ui-263-G8441.zip is from Play Console qoqa-4.71.2 - ba87558d7f-release.apk is from Android Studio				
	https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1kA7belKhe5evXWztDgt7o7oxkpo-4trv?usp=sharing				
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#42</u></ag@google.com>	Dec 7, 2018 02:31AM			
	Hmm, that is interesting. The code in these two apks is exactly the same, except for two things:				
	1. Line numbers are different for a bunch of methods. The line numbers that are different look like proguard produced line numbers. I can't imagine how that could cause any issues.				
	2. The class initializer for the class that has been renamed to: com.qoqa.qoqa.a is different. It looks like proguard has decided to reshuffle the initialization which is a little odd.				
	Nicolas, Andreas, do the stack traces from the crash reports give any indication of whether class initialization is involved when the VM crashes?				
	ag@google.com <ag@google.com><u>#43</u></ag@google.com>	Dec 7, 2018 02:49AM			
	One more question Kevin. The user that you were in contact with: what did they do in the	app when it crashed? Having more information			

3136-original-cert-with-D8.apk 10333764 ./classes2.dex

[Deleted User] <[Deleted User]>#44	Jan 2, 2019 01:12PM
delete	
ze@google.com <ze@google.com><u>#45</u></ze@google.com>	May 7, 2019 03:56PM
Possibly the same issue reported in <u>b/132103478</u>	
ni@gmail.com <ni@gmail.com> #46</ni@gmail.com>	Oct 2, 2019 06:22AM
I am having a similar backtrace to that of Crash log 3 on Android 8 devices only. This issue is not systematic across all our Android 8 user base, but it is 100% reproducible with crashing.	the same action on the app once it starts
I have a test device (OnePlus 5T) where this issue started appearing on a version of the app dow	vnloaded from the Play Store.
We are delivering apks signed with a signing key (no aab and no upload + signing key), have d8 e	enabled and using Proguard.
What kind of info can I gather from the device that can help you understand the issue?	
ze@google.com <ze@google.com><u>#47</u></ze@google.com>	Oct 2, 2019 05:18PM
Thanks for the report!	
We would like to see the stack trace of the crash.	
Also, can you attach the apk that has the issue and a description of the actions needed to trigge	er the issue?
Do you have any indication of which method or context the app is in when the crash happens?	
ni@gmail.com <ni@gmail.com><u>#48</u></ni@gmail.com>	Oct 2, 2019 05:29PM
Here is a crash dump from the OnePlus 3T device logcat output (I have redacted the app id). I am going to share the apk with you later this morning.	
The app crashes when the users tries to open an Activity which shows search filters: in this phase to manipulate some data from an asset file.	se the app uses a native library through JNI
Do you think a bugreport after the crash occurs could be of help?	
Please note that about 2k users (in the last 60 days) out of 139k using Android 8.0 are experience	cing this issue (as per Google Play stats).
beginning of crash 2019-10-01 10:16:53.384 18316-18316/? A/libc: Fatal signal 11 (SIGSEGV), code 1, fault addr 0x 2019-10-01 10:16:53.421 4714-5041/? D/AudioTrack: Uid 1000 AudioTrack::setVolume left 0.000 2019-10-01 10:16:53.417 18626-18626/? W/crash_dump64: type=1400 audit(0.0:243384): avc: c name="com.google.android.gms" dev="dm-1" ino=48971 scontext=u:r:crash_dump:s0:c512,c768 tcontext=u:object_r:app_data_file:s0:c512,c768 tclass=dir permissive=0	0000 right 0.000000 denied {
2019-10-01 10:16:53.417 18626-18626/? I/chatty: uid=10330(it.redacted.android) crash_dump6- 2019-10-01 10:16:53.417 18626-18626/? W/crash_dump64: type=1400 audit(0.0:243386): avc: c	
name="com.google.android.gms" dev="dm-1" ino=48971 scontext=u:r:crash_dump:s0:c512,c768 tcontext=u:object_r:app_data_file:s0:c512,c768 tclass=dir permissive=0	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.441 18626-18626/? I/crash_dump64: obtaining output fd from tombstoned	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.441 3164-3164/? I//system/bin/tombstoned: received crash request for pic 2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? I/crash_dump64: performing dump of process 18316 ((target tid = 18316)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *	** *** ***
'OnePlus/OnePlus3/OnePlus3T:8.0.0/OPR1.170623.032/05171658:user/release-keys'	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: Revision: '0' 2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: ABI: 'arm64'	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: pid: 18316, tid: 18316, name: it.redacted.and 2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: signal 11 (SIGSEGV), code 1 (SEGV_MAPER	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: Cause: null pointer dereference	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x0 000000000000000 x1 00000073a′ 00000000e316cbe0	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x4 0000000013055bc0 x5 0000008000 7f7f7f7f7f7f7f	0000000 x6 6a4b0cff3a682e67 x7
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x8 e1ff1ac6ccd66514 x9 e1ff1ac6ccd6 000000009b529640	66514 x10 000000000000000 x11
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x12 000000000000002f x13 000000000 00000073a1ec0a00	00000002 x14 001679820025b5fd x15
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x16 00000073a1bb85f0 x17 00000073a 000000009b5f0368	a2b40190 x18 000000000000000 x19
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x20 000000009b52ea28 x21 000000009 0000007fc2efffc0	9b529638 x22 000000000000000 x23
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x24 00000073a1bbdb70 x25 000000009 000000009b529638	9b5f0368 x26 00000000000d427 x27
2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: x28 0000000000002071 x29 0000007fc 2019-10-01 10:16:53.442 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: sp 0000007fc2effc90 pc 00000073a18	
2019-10-01 10:16:53.459 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: backtrace: 2019-10-01 10:16:53.459 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #00 pc 00000000002637cc /system/lib6	64/libart.so

```
(_ZN3art6mirror5Class24ResolvedMethodAccessTestILb1ELb1ELNS_10InvokeTypeE0EEEbNS_60bjPtrIS1_EEPNS_9ArtMethodEjNS4_INS0_8
DexCacheEEE+352)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.459 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #01 pc 000000000296ddc /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL8DoInvokeILNS_10InvokeTypeE0ELb0ELb1EEEbPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JV
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #02 pc 00000000028bd58 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter17ExecuteSwitchImplILb1ELb0EEENS_6JValueEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameES2_b
+36540)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #03 pc 00000000025cc30 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter L7 Execute EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 DexFile 8 Codel tem ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame ENS\_6 JV alue Eb+664)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #04 pc 000000000263254 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter 33 Art Interpreter To Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JValue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPNS\_6 Thre
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #05 pc 00000000027bdb8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter6DoCallILb0ELb0EEEbPNS_9ArtMethodEPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JValueE+6
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                       \#06\ pc\ 0000000004ef6ac\ /system/lib64/libart.so\ (MterpInvokeStatic+468)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                       #07 pc 0000000004f8414 /system/lib64/libart.so (ExecuteMterpImpl+14612)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                       #08 pc 00000000025cb54 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter L7 Execute EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 DexFile 8 Codel tem ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame ENS\_6 JV alue Eb+444)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                      #09 pc 00000000004e2008 /system/lib64/libart.so
(artQuickToInterpreterBridge+1468)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                      #10 pc 000000000050fe1c /system/lib64/libart.so
(art_quick_to_interpreter_bridge+92)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #11 pc 000000000506c38 /system/lib64/libart.so
(art_quick_invoke_static_stub+600)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #12 pc 0000000000d80f8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art 9 Art Method 6 Invoke EPNS\_6 Thread EPjjPNS\_6 JValue EPKc+260)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #13 pc 000000000281710 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter34ArtInterpreterToCompiledCodeBridgeEPNS_6ThreadEPNS_9ArtMethodEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemEPNS_11ShadowF
rameEPNS_6JValueE+352)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #14 pc 000000000027bdd8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EE PNS\_9 Art Method EPNS\_6 Thread ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction Et PNS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 Thread ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction Et PNS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 Thread ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction Et PNS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do C
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #15 pc 00000000004ef6ac /system/lib64/libart.so (MterpInvokeStatic+468)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                      #16 pc 0000000004f8414 /system/lib64/libart.so (ExecuteMterpImpl+14612)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #17 pc 000000000025cb54 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeltemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+444)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #18 pc 0000000000263254 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter 33 Art Interpreter Tolnter preter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPNS\_6 Thre
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #19 pc 00000000027bdb8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter6DoCalIILb0ELb0EEbPNS_9ArtMethodEPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JValueE+6
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #20 pc 00000000004ef3f4 /system/lib64/libart.so (MterpInvokeDirect+504)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #21 pc 00000000004f8394 /system/lib64/libart.so (ExecuteMterpImpl+14484)
2019-10-01 10:16:53,460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #22 pc 00000000025cb54 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+444)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #23 pc 000000000263254 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter 33 Art Interpreter Tolnter preter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Codel tem EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPNS\_6 Thre
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #24 pc 00000000027bdb8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE Eb PNS\_9 Art Method EPNS\_6 Thread ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction Et PNS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 Thread ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction Et PNS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallILb 0 EL b 0 EE EV NS\_6 J Value E+6 (\_2N3 art 11 interp
2019-10-01 10:16:53.460 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #25 pc 000000000004ef3f4 /system/lib64/libart.so (MterpInvokeDirect+504)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #26 pc 00000000004f8394 /system/lib64/libart.so (ExecuteMterpImpl+14484)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #27 pc 000000000025cb54 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter L7 Execute EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 DexFile 8 Code Item ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame ENS\_6 JValue Eb+444)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #28 pc 0000000000263254 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter 33 Art Interpreter To Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPNS\_6 Thre
212)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #29 pc 000000000027bdb8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter6DoCalIILb0ELb0EEbPNS_9ArtMethodEPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JValueE+6
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #30 pc 00000000004f12ac /system/lib64/libart.so (MterpInvokeVirtualQuick+680)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #31 pc 00000000004fc014 /system/lib64/libart.so (ExecuteMterpImpl+29972)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #32 pc 00000000025cb54 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+444)
2019-10-01\ 10:16:53.461\ 18626-18626/?\ A/DEBUG: \quad \#33\ pc\ 0000000000263254\ /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter 33 Art Interpreter To Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 Art Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPNS\_6 Thre
212)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #34 pc 00000000027bdb8 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreter6DoCallILb0ELb0EEEbPNS_9ArtMethodEPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JValueE+6
                                                                                                                                                                      #35 pc 0000000004f12ac /system/lib64/libart.so (MterpInvokeVirtualQuick+680)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                      #36 pc 0000000004fc014 /system/lib64/libart.so (ExecuteMterpImpl+29972)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG:
                                                                                                                                                                      #37 pc 00000000025cb54 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+444)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #38 pc 0000000000263254 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art11 interpreter 33 Art Interpreter To Interpreter Bridge EPNS\_6 Thread EPKNS\_7 Dex File 8 Code Item EPNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPNS\_6 JV alue E+10 JV alue E+
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #39 pc 00000000027c548 /system/lib64/libart.so
(\_ZN3 art 11 interpreter 6 Do CallIILb 0 ELb 1 EE EbPNS\_9 Art Method EPNS\_6 Thread ERNS\_11 Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction EtPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_11 Instruction ETPNS\_6 JV alue E+1 EFF Shadow Frame EPKNS\_6 
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #40 pc 000000000296188 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL8DoInvokeILNS_10InvokeTypeE4ELb0ELb1EEEbPNS_6ThreadERNS_11ShadowFrameEPKNS_11InstructionEtPNS_6JV
```

```
(_ZN3art11interpreter17ExecuteSwitchImpIILb1ELb0EEENS_6JValueEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameES2_b
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #42 pc 000000000025cc30 /system/lib64/libart.so
(_ZN3art11interpreterL7ExecuteEPNS_6ThreadEPKNS_7DexFile8CodeItemERNS_11ShadowFrameENS_6JValueEb+664)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #43 pc 00000000004e2008 /system/lib64/libart.so
(artQuickToInterpreterBridge+1468)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #44 pc 00000000050fe1c /system/lib64/libart.so
(art_quick_to_interpreter_bridge+92)
2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #45 pc 000000000350438 /data/app/it.redacted.android-
JpYctCveW1M2zN_ZYseMhA==/oat/arm64/base.odex (offset 0x18b000)
mk...@google.com <mk...@google.com>#49
                                                                                                             Oct 2, 2019 06:00PM :
ninniuz@, we will attempt to recover a device such that we can reproduce the error.
If you cannot attach the APK here, then feel free to share it privately with sgjesse@google.com, mkroghj@google.com or/and
zerny@google.com
Meanwhile, it would be interesting to learn a bit more about this:
1) Previous reports touches on the error may being related to app-bundles. Are you using app-bundles or any kind of resource modification. If
yes, can you try and build it as an APK and see if the issue still reproduces? If you were using bundles, and the error went away when
generating an APK, could you then share the two different builds? It may then be that we cannot find the asset after the app has been
bundled.
2) If it is possible to modify the code, can you maybe list all the resources in the directory for where you expect to find a resource? That
should be able to be done with:
AAssetDir_getNextFileName(AAssetDir *assetDir). It would be interesting to see if the expected asset is actually there.
3) You mention "native library through JNI". Is that an open source library we can take a look at our one that is internal?
ni...@gmail.com <ni...@gmail.com> #50
                                                                                                             Oct 2, 2019 06:34PM
Please request access to this drive folder for the apk:
https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1CbAmvntrh205WawFQ7qj-LGTOt02qMpR?usp=sharing
Re your questions:
1) Never used app-bundles on this app.
2) Actually the asset file is read into a String by the app and handed to 3rd party library which wraps it into a ByteArrayInputStream before
feeding it into the JNI code
3) It is a slight modification of com.naef.jnlua library
mk...@google.com <mk...@google.com>#51
                                                                                                             Oct 3, 2019 11:14PM :
it seems like error is coming from the optimized dex (.odex) which is generated at some point when the phone is not in use and plugged in.
Therefore, uninstalling and installing will fix the issue, but maybe only temporarily.
When running this on a Samsung device with a freshly installed APK I get the following ClassNotFoundException printed - but the app is not
crashing so this may be unrelated.
10-03 14:39:43.199 16506 16506 D ViewRootImpl@b59d33e[ZonePolygonsActivity]: ViewPostIme pointer 1
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel : Class not found when unmarshalling: it.redacted.android.model.b.c
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel: java.lang.ClassNotFoundException: it.redacted.android.model.b.c
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel: at java.lang.Class.classForName(Native Method)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at java.lang.Class.forName(Class.java:453)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.os.Parcel.readParcelableCreator(Parcel.java:2843)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.os.Parcel.readParcelable(Parcel.java:2797)
                                           at android.os.Parcel.readValue(Parcel.java:2700)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.os.Parcel.readArrayMapInternal(Parcel.java:3067)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.os.BaseBundle.unparcel(BaseBundle.java:257)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.os.BaseBundle.getString(BaseBundle.java:1086)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.content.Intent.getStringExtra(Intent.java:7706)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at com.android.server.am.ActivityStarter.startActivity(ActivityStarter.java:468)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at com.android.server.am.ActivityStarter.startActivityLocked(ActivityStarter.java:419)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at com.android.server.am.ActivityStarter.startActivityMayWait(ActivityStarter.java:1289)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
com.android.server.am.ActivityManagerService.startActivityAsUser(ActivityManagerService.java:6014)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                          at
com. and roid. server. am. Activity Manager Service. start Activity (Activity Manager Service. java: 5867) \\
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel: at android.app.IActivityManager$Stub.onTransact(IActivityManager.java:121)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
com.android.server.am.ActivityManagerService.onTransact(ActivityManagerService.java:3844)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at android.os.Binder.execTransact(Binder.java:682)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel : Caused by: java.lang.ClassNotFoundException: it.redacted.android.model.b.c
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel :
                                           at java.lang.Class.classForName(Native Method)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at java.lang.BootClassLoader.findClass(ClassLoader.java:1355)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at java.lang.BootClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:1415)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           at java.lang.ClassLoader.loadClass(ClassLoader.java:312)
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel:
                                           ... 17 more
10-03 14:39:43.207 3756 4360 E Parcel : Caused by: java.lang.NoClassDefFoundError: Class not found using the boot class loader; no stack
```

2019-10-01 10:16:53.461 18626-18626/? A/DEBUG: #41 pc 000000000028d00c /system/lib64/libart.so

alueE+2084)

```
trace available
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle: Failed to parse Bundle, but defusing quietly
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle : android.os.BadParcelableException: ClassNotFoundException when unmarshalling:
it.redacted.android.model.b.c
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at android.os.Parcel.readParcelableCreator(Parcel.java:2871)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at android.os.Parcel.readParcelable(Parcel.java:2797)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at android.os.Parcel.readValue(Parcel.java:2700)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle:
                                            at android.os.Parcel.readArrayMapInternal(Parcel.java:3067)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle:
                                            at android.os.BaseBundle.unparcel(BaseBundle.java:257)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at android.os.BaseBundle.getString(BaseBundle.java:1086)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at android.content.Intent.getStringExtra(Intent.java:7706)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle:
                                            at\ com. and roid. server. am. Activity Starter. start Activity (Activity Starter. java: 468)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at com.android.server.am.ActivityStarter.startActivityLocked(ActivityStarter.java:419)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                            at com.android.server.am.ActivityStarter.startActivityMayWait(ActivityStarter.java:1289)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
com.android.server.am.ActivityManagerService.startActivityAsUser(ActivityManagerService.java:6014)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle : at
com.android.server.am.ActivityManagerService.startActivity(ActivityManagerService.java:5867)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle : at android.app.lActivityManager$Stub.onTransact(IActivityManager.java:121)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle :
                                           at
com.android.server.am.ActivityManagerService.onTransact(ActivityManagerService.java:3844)
10-03 14:39:43.208 3756 4360 W Bundle : at android.os.Binder.execTransact(Binder.java:682)
10-03 14:39:43.210 3756 4360 I ActivityManager: START u0 (act=null typ=null flg=0x4000000
cmp=ComponentInfo{it.redacted.android/it.redacted.app.presentation.filters.FiltersActivity}} from uid 10204
```

it.redacted.android.model.b.c is implements Landroid/os/Parcelable; and is passed to FilterActivity, where the above exception is thrown. Can you see if a similar error is thrown on your test device before the actual crash is reported?

Is your it redacted android model b.c coming from kotlin or something else? Are you doing anything interesting with these parcable's?

ni...@gmail.com <ni...@gmail.com> #52

Oct 3, 2019 11:40PM :

No exception is thrown on the test device before the actual crash occurs

it.redacted.android.model.b.c is a Java class; FiltersActivity is a Kotlin class.

it.redacted.android.model.b.c has got one field which is an Enum and another one is a List<LatLng>. Can it be a problem with this?

In FiltersActivity I am simply reading the parcel from Intent's extras. There are checks for nullability.

sb...@opera.com <sb...@opera.com> #53

Mar 28, 2022 07:41PM

Although this bug hasn't seen much action in quite some time it seems to still be open so posting some info as we've recently seen an unexpected increase in these types of crash reports for Android 6.0. We have not been able to reproduce locally yet but what we've seen so far is Play Console stack traces very similar to the original reports above (also only on Android 6.0 devices):

```
#00 pc 0000000000ea728 /system/lib/libart.so (art_quick_imt_conflict_trampoline+7)
#00 pc 0000000002416a83 /system/framework/arm/boot.oat (offset 0x23e7000)
```

Without much else to go on we decided to revert back to an R8 version used in a previous release and at least for now we no longer see the crash reports. So:

- R8 v3.1.66: seeing many crash reports from the wild.
- R8 v3.1.45: no such reports seen yet.

The actual crash (SEGV_MAPERR) is typically followed by a SIGABRT, in the ART runtime as well a bit later:

backtrace:

```
#00 pc 0000000000418e0 /system/lib/libc.so (tgkill+12)
#00 pc 00000000003ff29 /system/lib/libc.so (pthread_kill+32)
#00 pc 00000000001c73f /system/lib/libc.so (raise+10)
#00 pc 0000000000198f1 /system/lib/libc.so (__libc_android_abort+34)
#00 pc 0000000000174b0 /system/lib/libc.so (abort+4)
#00 pc 000000000320a59 /system/lib/libart.so (art::Runtime::Abort()+212)
#00 pc 0000000000f4179 /system/lib/libart.so (art::LogMessage::~LogMessage()+2092)
#00 pc 00000000000f09a7 /system/lib/libart.so (art::Barrier::~Barrier()+182)
#00 pc 0000000003472c5 /system/lib/libart.so (art::ThreadList::Dump(std::__1::basic_ostream<char, std::__1::char_traits<char> >&)+144)
#00 pc 000000000320b15 /system/lib/libart.so (art::Runtime::Abort()+400)
#00 pc 0000000000f4179 /system/lib/libart.so (art::LogMessage::~LogMessage()+2092)
#00 pc 00000000000f09a7 /system/lib/libart.so (art::Barrier::~Barrier()+182)
#00 pc 0000000003472c5 /system/lib/libart.so (art::ThreadList::Dump(std::__1::basic_ostream<char, std::__1::char_traits<char> >&)+144)
#00 pc 000000000348273 /system/lib/libart.so (art::UnsafeLogFatalForThreadSuspendAllTimeout()+210)
#00 pc 000000000348b45 /system/lib/libart.so (art::ThreadList::SuspendAll(char const*, bool)+2116)
#00 pc 0000000001a5caf /system/lib/libart.so (art::gc::Heap::GetObjectsAllocated() const+322)
#00 pc 0000000001a9669 /system/lib/libart.so (art::gc::Heap::DumpForSigQuit(std::__1::basic_ostream<char, std::__1::char_traits<char>
>&)+240)
#00 pc 000000000320d75 /system/lib/libart.so (art::Runtime::DumpForSigQuit(std::__1::basic_ostream<char, std::__1::char_traits<char>
>&)+40)
#00 pc 000000000328379 /system/lib/libart.so (art::SignalCatcher::HandleSigQuit()+896)
#00 pc 000000000328be9 /system/lib/libart.so (art::SignalCatcher::Run(void*)+324)
#00 pc 00000000003f82b /system/lib/libc.so (__pthread_start(void*)+30)
#00 pc 000000000019f75 /system/lib/libc.so (__start_thread+6)
```

We're using app bundles.

Mar 28, 2022 09:31PM

Simon, as you can see we don't have much to go on for this issue, but looking forward to hearing if using 3.1.45 will result in these types of crashes disappearing. I would be a bit surprised, if that turns out to be then case, but please keep us posted on you statistics.

sb...@opera.com <sb...@opera.com>#55

Mar 29. 2022 05:26PM :

Thanks for letting me know you're still monitoring this. We're starting to see some similar reports also in the new version, time will tell if it ramps up to the same levels. At least for now the report count is much lower. Not sure if it is relevant but one log indication we've seen in some reports look like this:

=====

14547 14547 I dex2oat : /system/bin/dex2oat --compiler-filter=interpret-only -j3 --dex-file=/data/user/0/com.our.app/code_cache/. --oat-file=/data/user/0/com.our.app/code_cache/.

14547 14547 I dex2oat : dex2oat took 1.533s (threads: 3)

14338 14477 W art : Method processed more than once: ...

14568 14568 | dex2oat : /system/bin/dex2oat --compiler-filter=interpret-only -j3 --dex-file=/data/user/0/com.our.app/code_cache/. --oat file=/data/user/0/com.our.app/code_cache/.

14568 14568 I dex2oat : dex2oat took 1.026s (threads: 3)

14338 14343 F art : art/compiler/dex/mir_method_info.cc:104] Check failed: invoke_type == kVirtual (invoke_type=direct, kVirtual=virtual)

...

14338 14343 E art : Unexpected time out during dump checkpoint.

14338 14343 F art : art/runtime/barrier.cc:90] Check failed: count_ == 0 (count_=-1, 0=0) Attempted to destroy barrier with non zero count

14338 14343 F art : art/runtime/runtime.cc:366] Runtime aborting --- recursively, so no thread-specific detail!

14338 14343 F art : art/runtime/runtime.cc:366]

====:

So process 14338 in this example is the actual app process which is doing some 'art' work which triggers a Check inside mir_method_info.cc and eventually terminates the runtime. While this process is running there are also other processes being executed to run dex2oat (in case that matters).

de...@gmail.com <de...@gmail.com>#56

Jun 10, 2022 10:25AM

Same here

The crash only occurs on Android 8.0 version and once the crash occurs, the user can't get out of it because it occurs repeatedly. I suffered a lot from this crash and did some research and found something interesting.

- 1) R8 3.2.53 & gradle version 7.1.3 -> No such crash report yet.
- 2) R8 3.3.50 & gradle version 7.1.3 -> Can see many crash reports.
- 3) R8 3.2.53 & gradle version 7.2.1 -> Can see many crash reports.
- 4) R8 3.3.50 & gradle version 7.2.1 -> Can see many crash reports.

The only workaround I found is to revert both the R8 version and the gradle version to the old version.

The above experimental results are all using app bundles and Kotlin.

+ (Jun 22, 2022 modified)

The Kotlin version also seems to have an effect on error occurrence.

- 1) R8 3.2.53 & gradle version 7.1.3 & Kotlin 1.6.10 -> No such crash report yet.
- 2) R8 3.2.53 & gradle version 7.1.3 & Kotlin 1.7.0 -> Can see many crash reports.

Message last modified on Jun 22, 2022 01:55PM

sg...@google.com <sg...@google.com>_#57

Aug 4, 2022 06:31PM

@dentksh@gmail.com, do you have a stack trace from the crashes that you can share?