

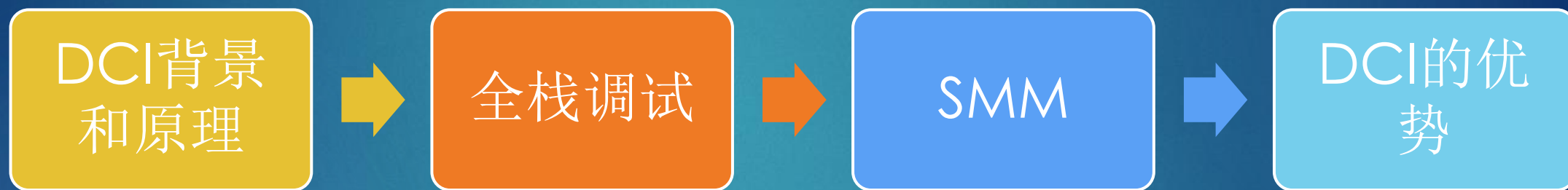
使用DCI技术进行全 栈调试

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2020/7/17



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<http://advdbg.org> <http://weibo.com/dbgger> 格友公众号

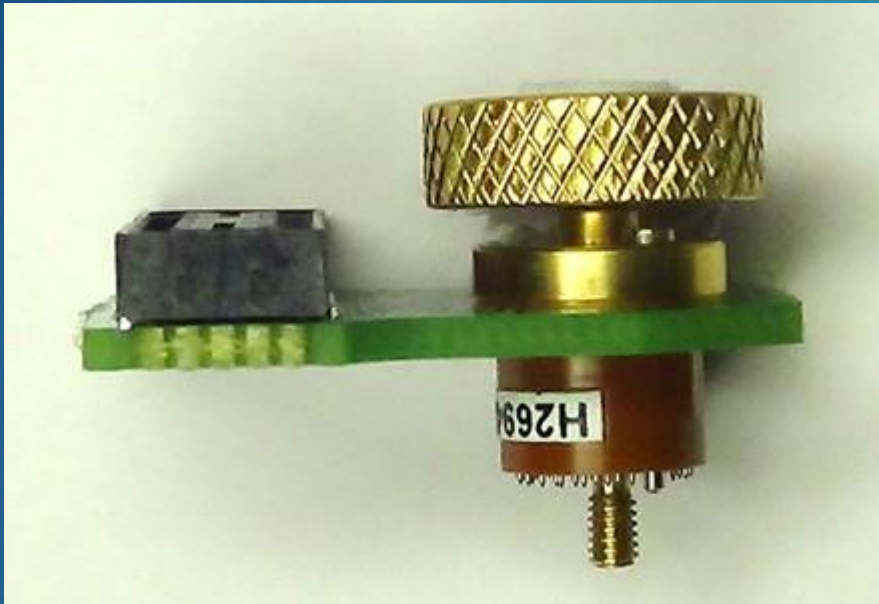




经典小蓝盒，XDP
Intel的JTAG技术

5000 USD





CMC 35-pin ITP Adapter
CMC = Chassis Mount Connector

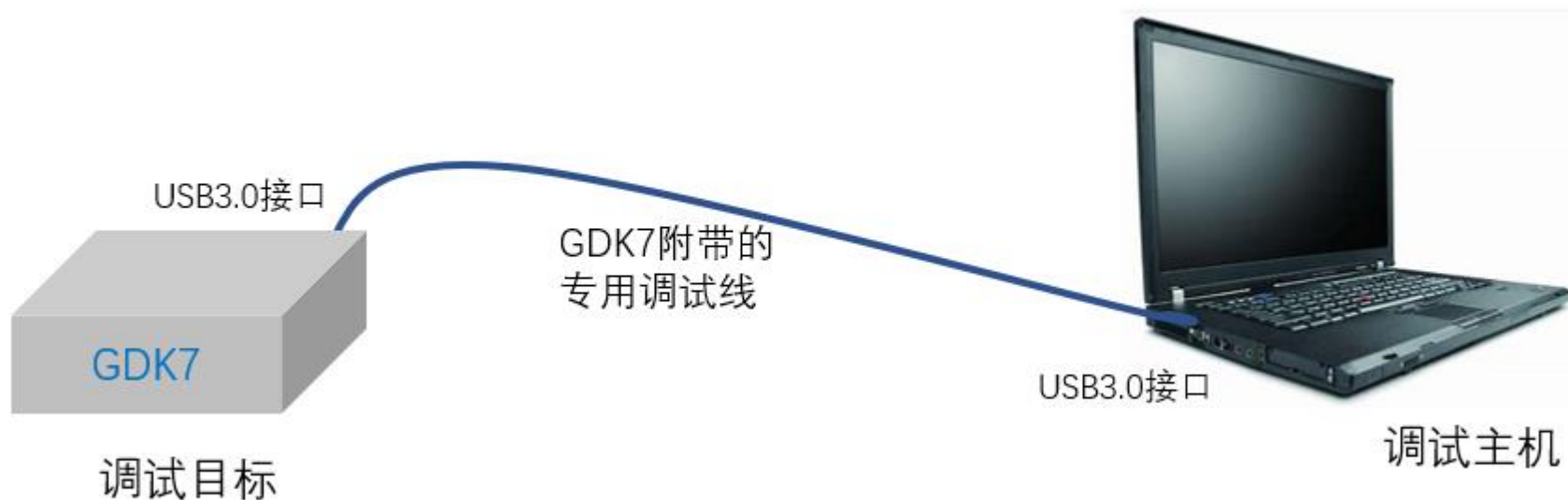
Menu
Design-In Tools Store

Sort By: Title Go 90 per page Page 1 of 1

Login Search

 19x19 male-to-male header	 203-pin male-to-male Header	 255-pin male-to-male header
 25A Mini Slammer	 340-pin male-to-male header	 359-pin male-to-male header
 478-pin male-to-male header	 5A Mini Slammer	 604-pin male-to-male header
 944-pin male-to-male header	 989-pin male-to-male header	 BGA1168 Interposer
 BGA1170 Interposer - VV2, Bay Trail	 BGA1283 Avoton Interposer	 BGA1283 Interposer
 BGA1364 Interposer	 BGA559 Interposer	 Bidirectional Serial VID Control Cable
 C03 - Intel SVT CCA 6" USB Cable A-to-C	 C06 - Intel SVT DCI DbC2/3 A-to-C UFP Debug Cable 1 Meter	 CMC 35-pin ITP Adapter

DCI = Direct Connect Interface



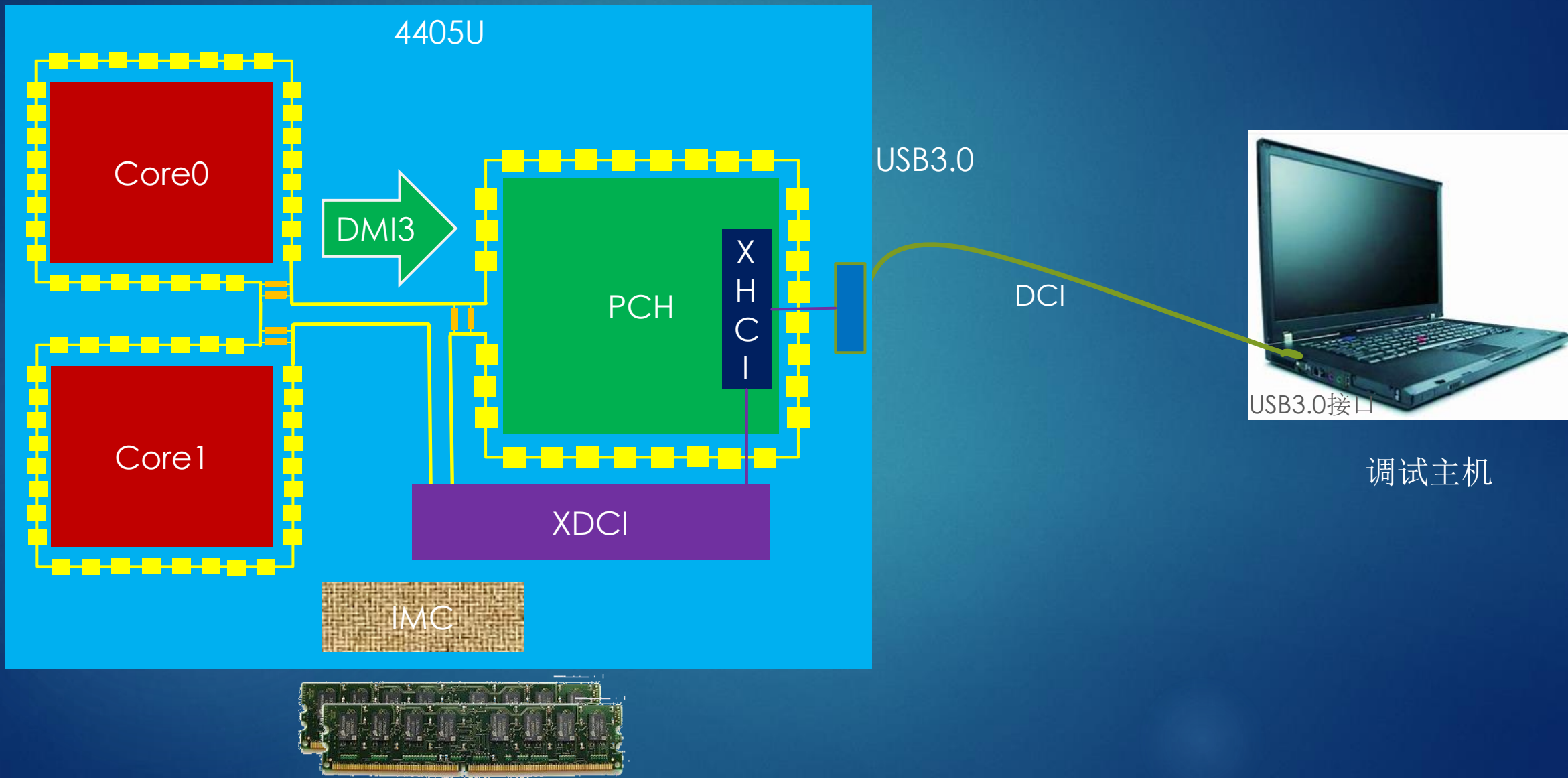
<http://advdbg.org/gdk/>



一桌
一凳
一根线

一盅茶
一个周末！

DCI原理图



默认锁死



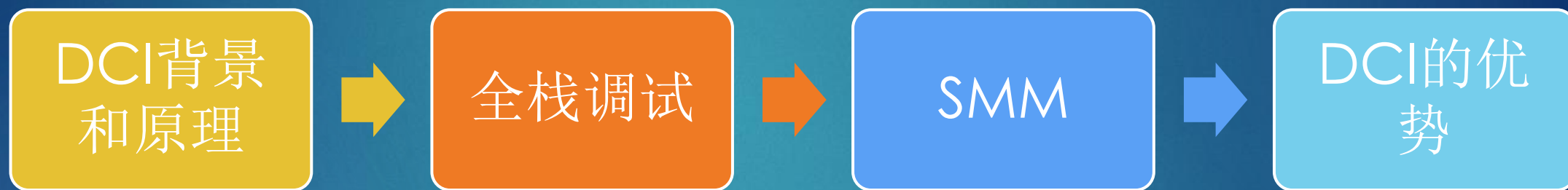
- ▶ CPU级锁死配置寄存器
- ▶ OS阶段不可改写
- ▶ 改写即触发异常
 - ▶ Windows蓝屏崩溃
 - ▶ Linux Panic重启
- ▶ 配件限制供应
- ▶ 工具的技术门槛很高



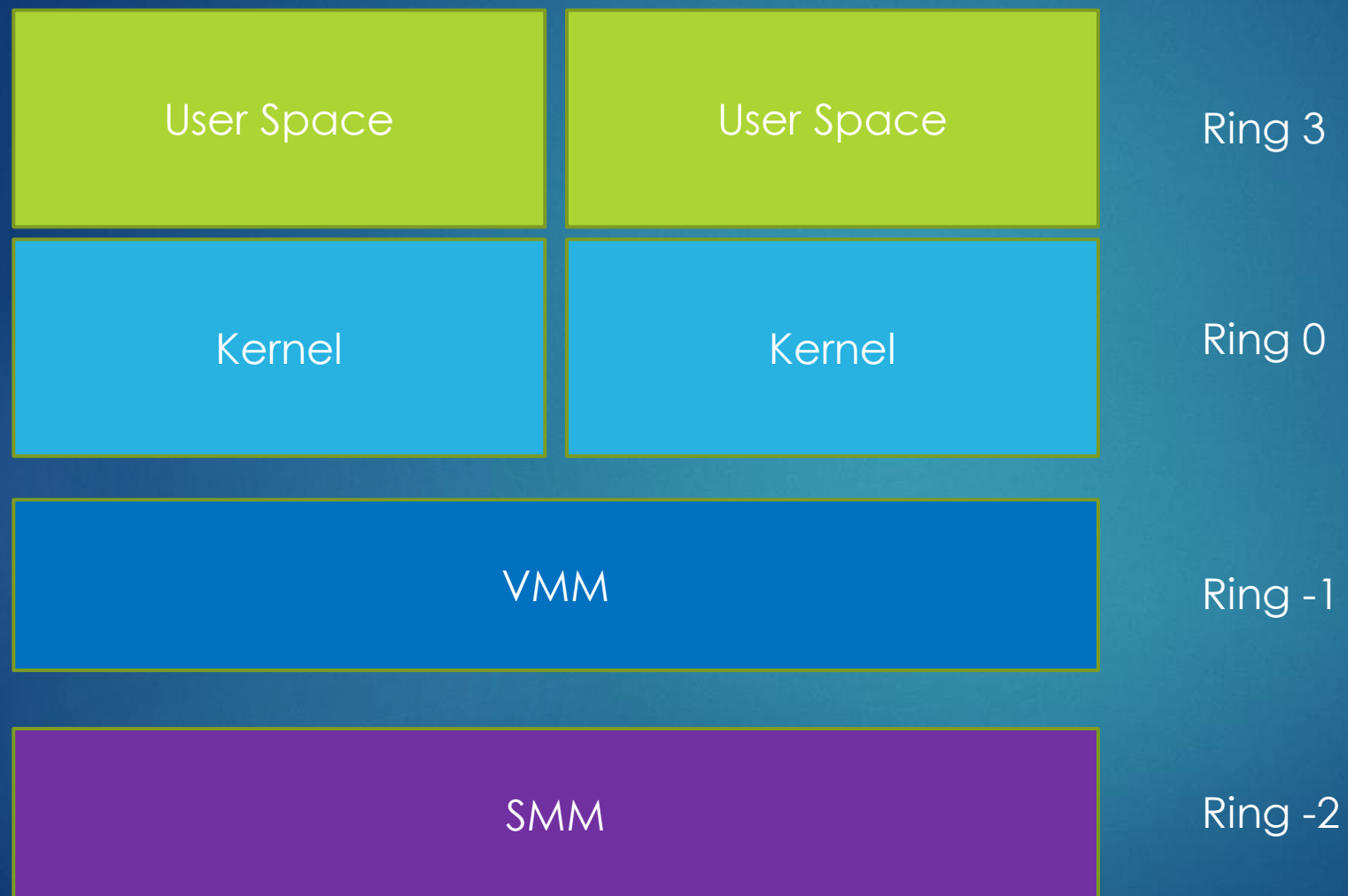
GDK7

针对高级调试和调优设计的专业套件：硬件 + Nano Code 工具套件 + GDC社区

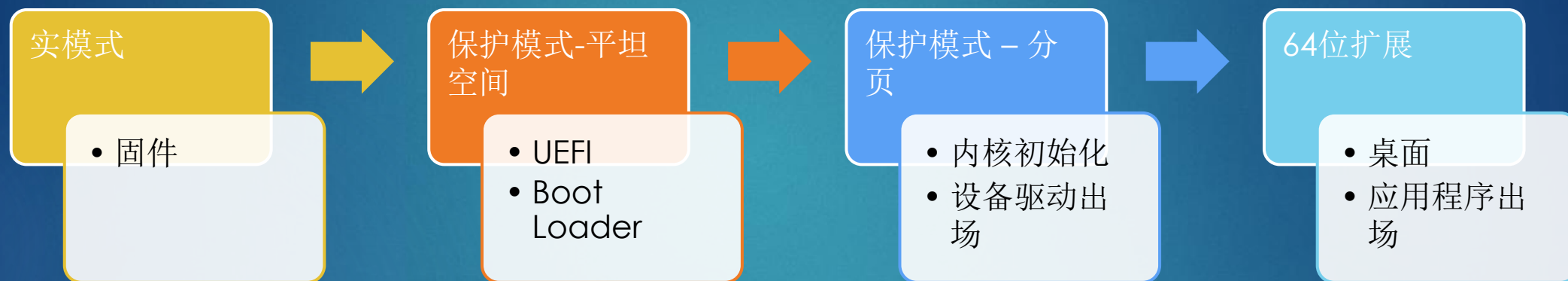
<http://advgdbg.org/gdk/>



全栈调试



一调到底



理想情况：全能调试器，无缝对接，不需要切换调试器或者更换会话

十万米高空看X86架构

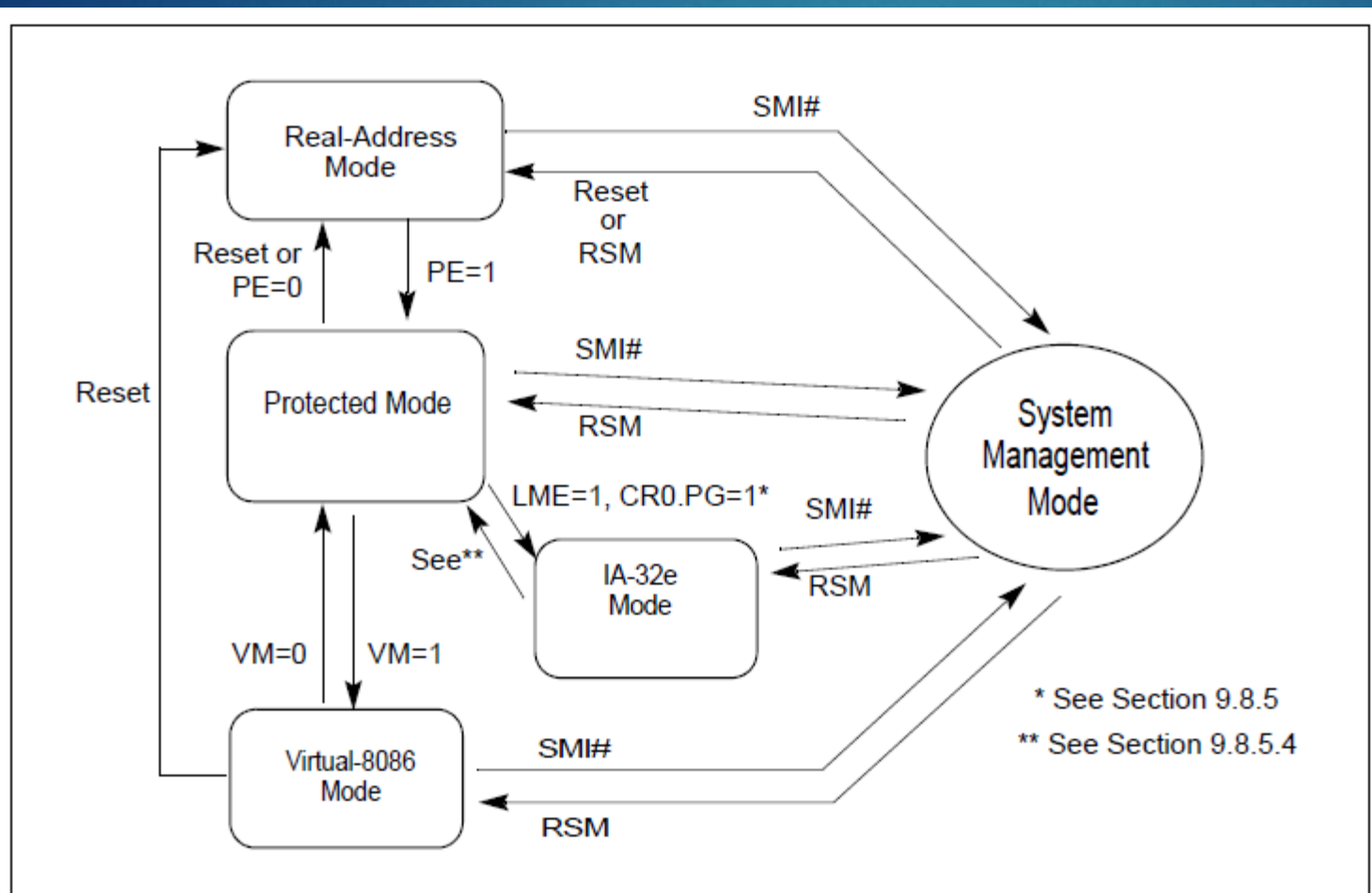
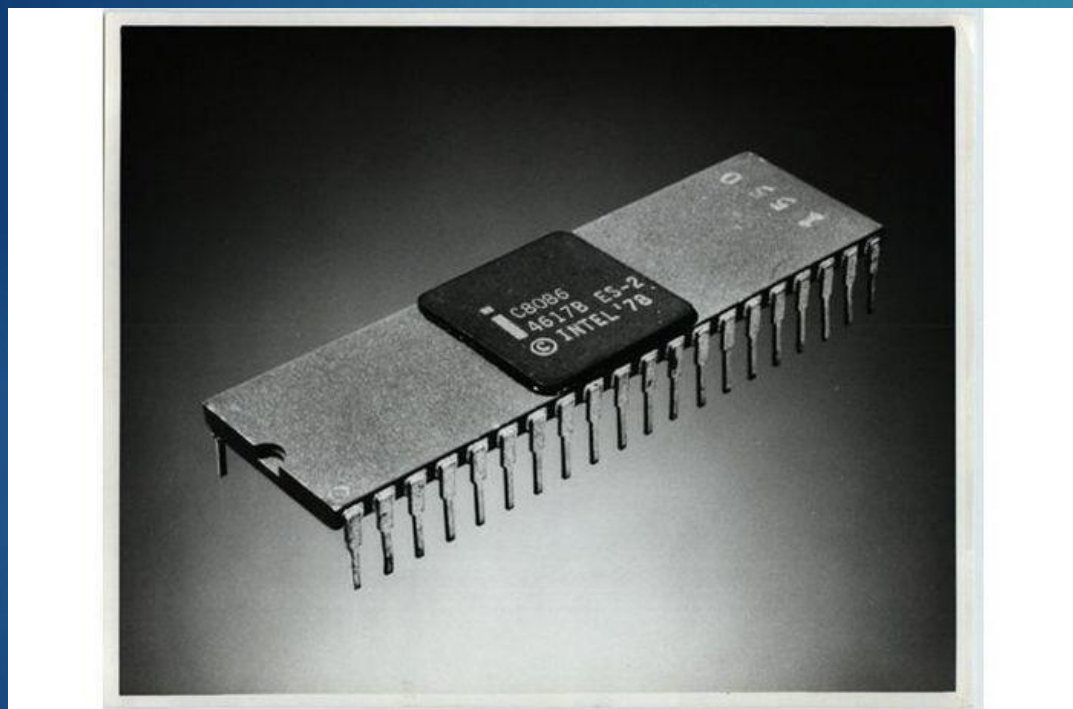
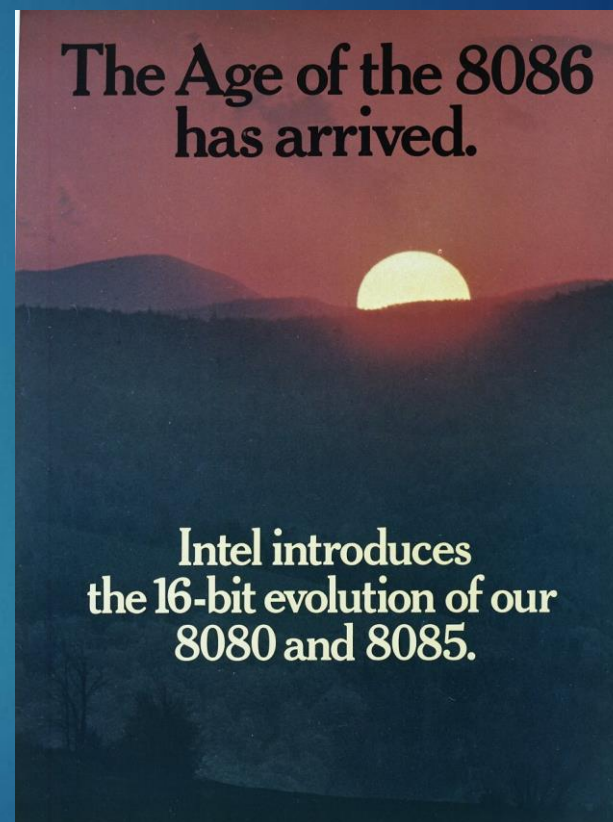


Figure 2-3. Transitions Among the Processor's Operating Modes

从实模式开始



June 8, 1978



从约定好的起跑地点出发

0xF000:0xFFFF0

Name	Id	State	Address	Location
IA				
	0	Init	0xF000:0xFFFF0	
	1	Wait for SIPI loop	0xF000:0x0000	
	2	Wait for SIPI loop	0xF000:0x0000	
	3	Shutdown	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172	

黑暗中崛起

此时还没有栈可用，
不可以call，只能
jmp

```
u f0000+fff0
00000000`000ffff0 ea5be000f03034 jmp 3430:F000E05B
00000000`000ffff7 2f das
00000000`000ffff8 30342f xor byte ptr [edi+ebp],dh
00000000`000ffffb 3136 xor dword ptr [esi],esi
00000000`000ffffd 00fc add ah,bh
00000000`000fffff 005a5a add byte ptr [edx+5Ah],bl
00000000`00100002 5a pop edx
00000000`00100003 5a pop edx
```





- NANO DEBUGGER: ...
- Open Executable
 - Attach to a process
 - Kernel Debugging
 - Open Crash Dump

File View Output Help

xmm0=0 0 3.22299e-044 6.60012e-043

xmm1=0 0 0 0

xmm2=-1.#QNAN 0 2.10195e-044 0

xmm3=0 2.85865e-043 6.48138e+021 -1.#QNAN

xmm4=0 0 2.10195e-044 0

xmm5=0 0 0 0

xmm6=0 6.60012e-043 -4.99956e-011 0

xmm7=0 0 0 0

cr0=00000000 cr2=00000000 cr3=00000000

dr0=00000000 dr1=00000000 dr2=00000000

dr3=00000000 dr6=00000000 dr7=00000000 cr4=00000000

c000:6e76 6658 pop eax

[ndb]!db c000+6e7a

!db c000+6e7a

c6e7a 80 fd 00 74 0a 8b c2 80-fd 01 74 03 66 8b c2 66 ...t.....t.f..f

c6e8a 5a 59 c3 51 b1 00 eb 1b-51 b9 80 00 eb 15 51 b9 ZY.Q....Q....Q.

c6e9a 80 10 eb 0f 51 b9 80 01-eb 09 51 b1 01 eb 04 51Q....Q....Q

c6eaa b9 80 00 52 66 50 f6 c1-80 74 02 8a e5 ba f8 0c ...RfP...t.....

c6eba 66 0f b7 c0 8a e8 24 fc-66 0d 00 00 80 66 ef f.....\$.f.....f.

c6eca ba fc 0c 80 e5 03 0a d5-ed 92 66 58 8a c2 80 f9fx....

c6eda 00 74 02 8b c2 5a 59 c3-50 ba da 03 ec b2 ba ec .t...ZY.P.....

c6eea b2 c0 58 c3 52 66 56 66-57 2e f6 44 1b 20 74 2d ..X.RfVfW..D. t-

16.0: 0% 100%

disassembly.nd JTAGEvents

```
1 ;; start=0xc6e76 end=0xc6f66
2 c000:6e76 6658 pop eax
3 c000:6e78 8ac2 mov al,dl
4 c000:6e7a 80fd00 cmp ch,0
5 c000:6e7d 740a je 6E89
6 c000:6e7f 8bc2 mov ax,dx
7 c000:6e81 80fd01 cmp ch,1
8 c000:6e84 7403 je 6E89
9 c000:6e86 668bc2 mov eax,edx
10 c000:6e89 665a pop edx
11 c000:6e8b 59 pop cx
12 c000:6e8c c3 ret
13 c000:6e8d 51 push cx
14 c000:6e8e b100 mov cl,0
15 c000:6e90 eb1b jmp 6EAD
16 c000:6e92 51 push cx
17 c000:6e93 b98000 mov cx,80h
18 c000:6e96 eb15 jmp 6EAD
19 c000:6e98 51 push cx
20 c000:6e99 b98010 mov cx,1080h
21 c000:6e9c eb0f jmp 6EAD
22 c000:6e9e 51 push cx
23 c000:6e9f b98001 mov cx,180h
24 c000:6ea2 eb09 jmp 6EAD
25 c000:6ea4 51 push cx
26 c000:6ea5 b101 mov cl,1
27 c000:6ea7 eb04 jmp 6EAD
28 c000:6ea9 51 push cx
29 c000:6eaa b98000 mov cx,80h
30 c000:6ead 52 push dx
31 c000:6eae 6650 push eax
32 c000:6eb0 f6c180 test cl,80h
```

TERMINAL DEBUG CONSOLE OUTPUT PROBLEMS

21:15:18#EXDI:vread 0x3d8 - elements 128 width 1 exits with hr=0xee000006, read=0 [REAL]

21:15:18#JTAG:The requested memory translation failed. The 64-bit paging PDPTE is not valid. Address can't be translated.

21:15:18#EXDI:vread 0x20 - elements 128 width 1 exits with hr=0xee000006, read=0 [REAL]

21:15:18#JTAG:The requested memory translation failed. The 64-bit paging PDPTE is not valid. Address can't be translated.

21:15:18#EXDI:vread 0x3d8 - elements 128 width 1 exits with hr=0xee000006, read=0 [REAL]

Intel(R) System Debugger (Legacy)

File Edit View Run Debug Options Help

Assembler: 0xC000:0x5DED to 0xC000:0x6F7D

Trail	Address	Opcodes	Source
	0xC000:0x5DED	FE C4	inc ah
	0xC000:0x5DEF	38 F4	cmp ah, dh
	0xC000:0x5DF1	76 A7	jbe 0x5D9A <>
	0xC000:0x5DF3	FE 4E FA	dec byte ptr [bp-0x6]
	0xC000:0x5DF6	75 A0	jnz 0x5D98 <>
	0xC000:0x5DF8	EB 2B	jmp 0x5E25 <>
	0xC000:0x5DFA	FE C3	inc bl
	0xC000:0x5DFC	E8 DD 02	call 0x60DC <>
	0xC000:0x5DFF	66 AD	lods dword ptr [si]
	0xC000:0x5E01	FE CB	dec bl
	0xC000:0x5E03	E8 D6 02	call 0x60DC <>
	0xC000:0x5E06	66 AB	stosd dword ptr [di]
	0xC000:0x5E08	83 FF 00	cmp di, 0x0
	0xC000:0x5E0B	75 04	jnz 0x5E11 <>
	0xC000:0x5E0D	43	inc bx
	0xC000:0x5E0E	E8 CB 02	call 0x60DC <>
	0xC000:0x5E11	83 E9 03	sub cx, 0x3
	0xC000:0x5E14	E2 AF	loop 0x5DC5 <>
	0xC000:0x5E16	EB D1	jmp 0x5DE9 <>
	0xC000:0x5E18		???
	0xC000:0x5E1A	F9	stc
	0xC000:0x5E1B	00 75 07	add byte ptr [di+0x7], dh
	0xC000:0x5E1E	BA CE 03	mov dx, 0x3CE

Registers

Register	Value	Description
R10	0x00000008C393000	
R11	0x0000000000001800	
R12	0x0000000000000000	
R13	0x0000000000000004	
R14	0x0000000000000000	
R15	0x0000000000000080	
RIP	0x0000000000006E6B	
RFL	0x0000000000010202	RFLAGS ...
EAX	0x00008200	
EBX	0x0000A000	
ECX	0x00000108	
EDX	0x0000F004	
ESI	0x000C5108	
EDI	0x000F304	
ESP	0x00002F94	
EBP	0x00002FDC	
CS	0xC000	
DS	0x0000	
SS	0x0180	
ES	0x5000	
FS	0x0180	
GS	0x0180	
EIP	0x00006E6B	
EFL	0x00010202	EFLAGS ...

Console View

Instruction Trace [LBR]

Paging

Debugger Commands


IPC: DCI: A DCI device has been detected, attempting to establish connection
IPC: DCI: Target connection has been fully established
Reload done.
INFO: Target power is now: Off
INFO: Target power is now: On
WARNING: attempting to halt an unresponsive target, this operation may fail...
SPECIAL BREAK 0 ON "Init Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)
SPECIAL BREAK 1 ON "Machine Check Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)
SPECIAL BREAK 2 ON "Reset Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)
SPECIAL BREAK 3 ON "SMM Entry Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)
SPECIAL BREAK 4 ON "Shutdown Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)
SPECIAL BREAK 5 ON "SMM Exit Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)
xdb>

[0][default] IP=0xC000:0x6E6B 0xC000:0x6E6B


13:58 2020/7/11

u 0038:00000000`8d7dd3d6 L30

0038:00000000`8d7dd3d6 4883c408 add rsp,8
0038:00000000`8d7dd3da 488bf4 mov rsi,rsi
0038:00000000`8d7dd3dd 0fae0e fxrstor [rsi]
0038:00000000`8d7dd3e0 4881c400020000 add rsp,200h
0038:00000000`8d7dd3e7 4883c430 add rsp,30h
0038:00000000`8d7dd3eb 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3ec 0f22c0 mov cr0,rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3ef 4883c408 add rsp,8
0038:00000000`8d7dd3f3 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3f4 0f22d0 mov cr2,rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3f7 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3f8 0f22d8 mov cr3,rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3fb 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3fc 0f22e0 mov cr4,rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd3ff 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd400 440f22c0 mov cr8,rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd404 8f4528 pop qword ptr [rbp+28h]
0038:00000000`8d7dd407 4883c430 add rsp,30h
0038:00000000`8d7dd40b 8f4518 pop qword ptr [rbp+18h]
0038:00000000`8d7dd40e 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd40f 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd410 58 pop rax
0038:00000000`8d7dd411 488ec0 mov es,ax
0038:00000000`8d7dd414 58 pop rax



保护每个任
务的空间，
大道并行，
万物共生而
不相害



保护维护公
共秩序的高
特权空间

Register Value:

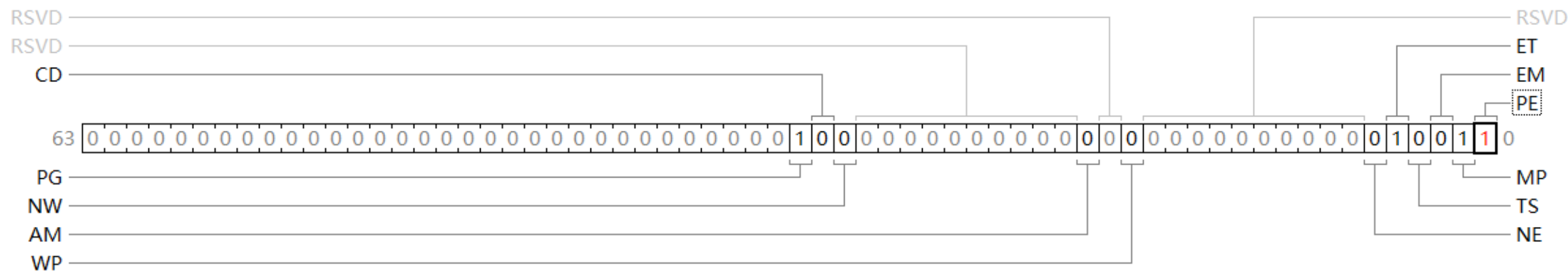
Group Value:

Original Value: 0x0000000080000013

PE 0:0

cr0=0000000080000033

Register Layout:



Protection Enabled: 1 = Protected mode

Description:

Control Register 0 - Contains system control flags that control operating mode and states of the processor.

- 0 Protection Enabled
Enables protected mode when set; enables real-address mode when clear. This flag does not enable paging directly. It only enables segment-level protection. To enable paging,



Set

Restore

Close

1:1 映射

u

0038:00000000`8d7dd3ef 4883c408 add rsp,8

0038:00000000`8d7dd3f3 58 pop rax

0038:00000000`8d7dd3f4 0f22d0 mov cr2,rax

0038:00000000`8d7dd3f7 58 pop rax

0038:00000000`8d7dd3f8 0f22d8 mov cr3,rax

0038:00000000`8d7dd3fb 58 pop rax

0038:00000000`8d7dd3fc 0f22e0 mov cr4,rax

0038:00000000`8d7dd3ff 58 pop rax

[ndb]!db 8d7dd3ef

!db 8d7dd3ef

#8d7dd3ef 48 83 c4 08 58 0f 22 d0-58 0f 22 d8 58 0f 22 e0 H...X."X."X."

#8d7dd3ff 58 44 0f 22 c0 8f 45 28-48 83 c4 30 8f 45 18 58 XD..."E(H..0.E.X

#8d7dd40f 58 58 48 8e c0 58 48 8e-d8 8f 45 20 8f 45 38 5f XXH..XH...E .E8_

#8d7dd41f 5e 48 83 c4 08 8f 45 30-5b 5a 59 58 41 58 41 59 ^H....E0[ZYXAXAY

#8d7dd42f 41 5a 41 5b 41 5c 41 5d-41 5e 41 5f 48 8b e5 5d AZA[A\A]A^A_H..]

























#8d7dd43f 48 83 c4 10 48 83 7c 24-e0 00 74 14 48 83 7c 24 H...H.|\$.t.H.|\$

























#8d7dd44f d8 01 74 04 ff 64 24 e0-48 83 ec 08 ff 64 24 e8 ..t..d\$.H....d\$.

#8d7dd45f 48 83 3d 09 69 ff ff 00-74 18 50 48 8b c4 48 8b H.=.i...t.PH..H.

r cr0

cr0=0000000080000033





















Name	Hex	Decimal
 rax	0000000080fff801	2164258817
 rdx	0000000000000cf8	3320
 rcx	0000000000000000	0
 rbx	000000008d3b7370	2369483632
 rsi	000000008d351018	2369064984
 rdi	00000000ffffffff00	4294967040
 rbp	0000000000000000	0
 rsp	000000008d764aa8	2373339816
 r8	0000000000000000	0
 r9	0000000000000000	0
 r10	0000000000000034	52
 r11	000000008d764a30	2373339696
 r12	0000000000000000	0
 r13	0000000000000000	0
 r14	0000000040000000	17179869184
 r15	0000000000000001	1
 rip	000000008d7fe9de	2373970398
>  eflags	00010046	65606
 es	0020	32
 cs	0038	56
 ss	0020	32
 ds	0020	32
 fs	0020	32
 gs	0020	32

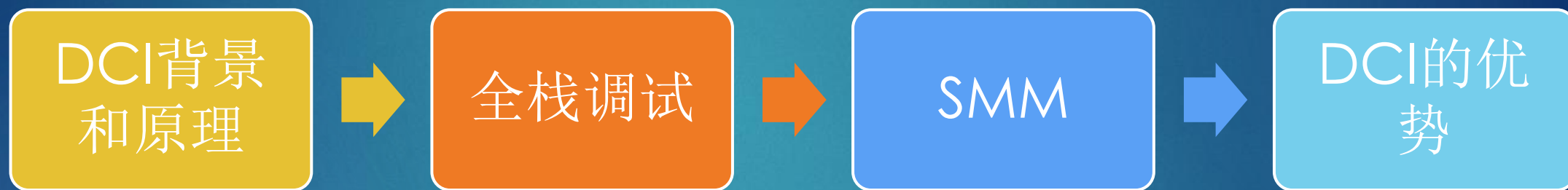
Name	Hex	Decimal
 rax	0000000080fff801	2164258817
 rdx	0000000000000cf8	3320
 rcx	0000000000000000	0
 rbx	000000008d3b7370	2369483632
 rsi	000000008d351018	2369064984
 rdi	00000000ffffffff00	4294967040
 rbp	0000000000000000	0
 rsp	000000008d764aa8	2373339816
 r8	0000000000000000	0
 r9	0000000000000000	0
 r10	0000000000000034	52
 r11	000000008d764a30	2373339696
 r12	0000000000000000	0
 r13	0000000000000000	0
 r14	0000000400000000	17179869184
 r15	0000000000000001	1
 rip	000000008d7fe9de	2373970398
>  eflags	00010046	65606
 es	0020	32
 cs	0038	56
 ss	0020	32
 ds	0020	32
 fs	0020	32
 gs	0020	32

<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>system registers</div> </div>			
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>cr0</div> </div>	0000000080000033	2147483699	
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>pe</div> </div>	1	1	Protection Enable bit
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>mp</div> </div>	1	1	Monitor Coprocessor
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>em</div> </div>	0	0	Emulation
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>ts</div> </div>	0	0	Task switched
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>et</div> </div>	1	1	Extension type
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>ne</div> </div>	1	1	Numeric error
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>wp</div> </div>	0	0	Write protect
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>am</div> </div>	0	0	Alignment Mask
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>nw</div> </div>	0	0	Not Write-through
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>cd</div> </div>	0	0	Cache Disable
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>pg</div> </div>	1	1	Paging
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>rf</div> </div>	0	0	Resume Flag
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>vm</div> </div>	0	0	Virtual 8086 Mode
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>ac</div> </div>	0	0	Alignment Check
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>vif</div> </div>	0	0	Virtual Interrupt Flag
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>vip</div> </div>	0	0	Virtual Interrupt Pending
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>id</div> </div>	0	0	ID Flag
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>cr2</div> </div>	0000000000000000	0	
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>cr3</div> </div>	000000008d735000	2373144576	
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>pwt</div> </div>	0	0	Page-level Write-Through
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>pcd</div> </div>	0	0	Page-level Cache Disable
<div> <div>10100101</div> <div>pdb</div> </div>	000000008d735	579381	Page-Directory Base

▼ 1010 0101 cr4	00000000000000668	1640	
1010 0101 vme	0	0	Virtual-8086 Mode Extensions
1010 0101 pvi	0	0	Protected-Mode Virtual Interrupts
1010 0101 tsd	0	0	Time Stamp Disable
1010 0101 de	1	1	Debugging Extensions
1010 0101 pse	0	0	Page Size Extensions
1010 0101 pae	1	1	Physical Address Extension
1010 0101 mce	1	1	Machine-Check Enable
1010 0101 pge	0	0	Page Global Enable
1010 0101 pce	0	0	Performance-Monitoring Counter Enable
1010 0101 osfxsr	1	1	OS Support for FXSAVE and FXRSTOR inst...
1010 0101 osxmmexcpt	1	1	OS Support for Unmasked SIMD Floating-...
1010 0101 vmxe	0	0	VMX-Enable Bit
1010 0101 smxe	0	0	SMX-Enable Bit
1010 0101 fsgsbase	0	0	FSGSBASE-Enable Bit
1010 0101 pcide	0	0	PCID-Enable Bit
1010 0101 osxsave	0	0	XSAVE and Processor Extended States-En...
1010 0101 smep	0	0	SMEP-Enable Bit
1010 0101 smap	0	0	SMAP-Enable Bit
1010 0101 pke	0	0	Protection-Key-Enable Bit

▼ <small>1010 0101</small> cr8	0000000000000000	0	
<small>1010 0101</small> tpl	0	0	Task Priority Level
▼ <small>1010 0101</small> efer	00000000000000d00	3328	
<small>1010 0101</small> SYSCALL Enable	0	0	SYSCALL Enable
<small>1010 0101</small> IA-32e Mode Enable	1	1	IA-32e Mode Enable
<small>1010 0101</small> IA-32e Mode Active	1	1	IA-32e Mode Active
<small>1010 0101</small> Execute Disable Bit Enable	1	1	Execute Disable Bit Enable
▼ <small>1010 0101</small> mxcsr	00001f80	8064	
<small>1010 0101</small> ie	0	0	Invalid Operation Flag
<small>1010 0101</small> de	0	0	Denormal Flag
<small>1010 0101</small> ze	0	0	Divide-by-Zero Flag
<small>1010 0101</small> oe	0	0	Overflow Flag
<small>1010 0101</small> ue	0	0	Underflow Flag
<small>1010 0101</small> pe	0	0	Precision Flag
<small>1010 0101</small> daz	0	0	Denormals Are Zeros
<small>1010 0101</small> im	1	1	Invalid Operation Mask
<small>1010 0101</small> dm	1	1	Denormal Operation Mask
<small>1010 0101</small> zm	1	1	Divide-by-Zero Mask
<small>1010 0101</small> om	1	1	Overflow Mask
<small>1010 0101</small> um	1	1	Underflow Mask
<small>1010 0101</small> pm	1	1	Precision Mask
<small>1010 0101</small> rc	0	0	Rounding Control
<small>1010 0101</small> fz	0	0	Flush to Zero

 tssbas	8d734050	2373140560	
 tsslim	00000067	103	
▼  tssar	008b	139	
 Type	b	11	Type
 S	0	0	descriptor type flag
 DPL	0	0	descriptor privilege level field
 P	1	1	segment-present flag
 AVL	0	0	Available for use by system software
 L	0	0	64-bit code segment flag
 D/B	0	0	default operation size/default stack point...
 G	0	0	granularity flag
▼  csar	a09b	41115	
 Type	b	11	Type
 S	1	1	descriptor type flag
 DPL	0	0	descriptor privilege level field
 P	1	1	segment-present flag
 AVL	0	0	Available for use by system software
 L	1	1	64-bit code segment flag
 D/B	0	0	default operation size/default stack point...
 G	1	1	granularity flag



System Management Mode (SMM) is the most privileged CPU operation mode on x86/x86_64 architectures. It can be thought of as of "Ring -2", as the code executing in SMM has more privileges than even hardware hypervisors (VT), which are colloquially referred to as if operating in "Ring -1".

Rafal Wojtczuk, Joanna Rutkowska
*Attacking SMM Memory via Intel® CPU
Cache Poisoning*



审视SMM

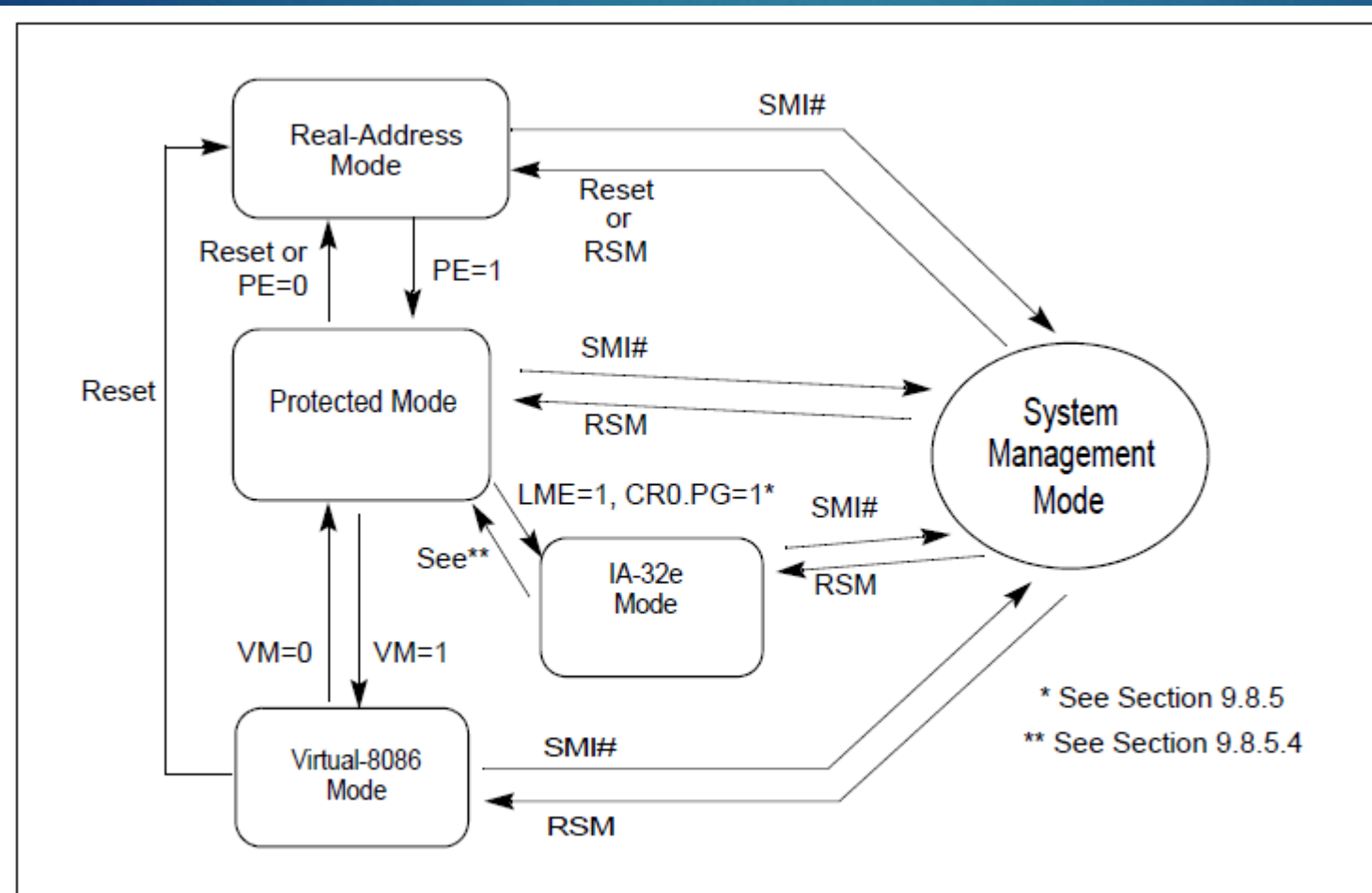



Figure 2-3. Transitions Among the Processor's Operating Modes



SPECIAL BREAK 3 ON "SMM Entry Break" :
enabled (S=0,CS=0)
program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry
Break' (ID=3) at "0xC300:0x00008000"

Intel(R) System Debugger (Legacy)

File Edit View Run Debug Options Help

Assembler: 0xC300:0x00007FD2 to 0xC300:0x000080E2

Trail	Address	Opcodes	Source
	0xC300:0x00007FF7	7C 00	j1 0x7FF9 <>
	0xC300:0x00007FF9	7C 82	j1 0x7F7D <>
	0xC300:0x00007FFB	38 0C	cmp byte ptr [si], cl
	0xC300:0x00007FFD	7C CC	j1 0x7FCB <>
	0xC300:0x00007FFF	76	DB 0x76
	0xC300:0x00008000	00 CC	add ah, cl
	0xC300:0x00008002	00 78 0C	add byte ptr [bx+si*1+0xC], bh
	0xC300:0x00008005	7C CC	j1 0x7FD3 <>
	0xC300:0x00008007	76 00	jbe 0x8009 <>
	0xC300:0x00008009	E0 10	loopne 0x801B <>
	0xC300:0x0000800B	78 0C	js 0x8019 <>
	0xC300:0x0000800D	7C CC	j1 0x7FDB <>
	0xC300:0x0000800F	76 00	jbe 0x8011 <>
	0xC300:0x00008011	30 30	xor byte ptr [bx+si*1], dh
	0xC300:0x00008013	78 0C	js 0x8021 <>
	0xC300:0x00008015	7C CC	j1 0x7FE3 <>
	0xC300:0x00008017	76 00	jbe 0x8019 <>
	0xC300:0x00008019	00 00	add byte ptr [bx+si*1], al
	0xC300:0x0000801B	7C C0	j1 0x7FDD <>
	0xC300:0x0000801D	C0 7C 18 70	sar byte ptr [si+0x18], 0x70
	0xC300:0x00008021	7C 82	j1 0x7FA5 <>
	0xC300:0x00008023	7C C6	j1 0x7FEB <>
	0xC300:0x00008025	FE C0	inc al
	0xC300:0x00008027	7C 00	il 0x8029 <>

Registers

Register	Value	Description
RAX	0x8000000000000000	
RBX	0x00000000FC803080	
RCX	0xFFFF880000000000	
RDX	0x72836B300F2316F0	
RSI	0xFFFF88000354ACB0	
RDI	0x0000000000000020	
RSP	0x000000001FAF9220	
RBP	0xFFFFF81861FAF92D9	
R8	0xFFFFB70BFA971470	
R9	0xFFFFB70BFA210000	
R10	0x000000000000216E	
R11	0xFFFF9D0000000000	
R12	0xFFFFB70BFCB06160	
R13	0x0000000000000000	
R14	0xFFFFB70BFA536900	
R15	0xFFFF9D3FFEC4DD60	
RIP	0x0000000000008000	
RFL	0x000000000010002	RFLAGS ...
EAX	0x00000000	
EBX	0xFC803080	
ECX	0x00000000	
EDX	0x0F2316F0	
ESI	0x0354ACB0	
EDI	0x00000020	
ESP	0x1FAF9220	

Console View

GDT: 0xffffca801c095fb0

Instruction Trace [PT]

Paging

Memory[1] 0x0010:0x8D7C50A2

Hardware Threads

Breakpoints

Processor Specific Registers

LDT from LDTR

Name	Value	Description
SSATR	0x8093	SS Attributes
Control		
CR0	0x0000000000005032	Control Register 0 - System Control Flags
CR2	0x00000246799D3028	Control Register 2 - Page Fault Address
CR3	0x00000000155DC7002	Control Register 3 - Page Directory Base
CR4	0x0000000000000000	Control Register 4 - Enabling Arch. Extensions
Debug		
DR0	0x0000000000000000	
DR1	0x0000000000000000	
DR2	0x0000000000000000	

[3][default] IP=0xC300:0x00008000 0xC300:0x00008000

15:10

2020/7/11

Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0xC300:0x00008000

Translate

Browse

Translations

Segmented Address:

Selector Base:

Linear Address:

0x000CB000

CR0:

0x00050032

Physical Address:

0x000CB000

CR3:

0x155DC7002

CR4:

0x00000000

Paging disabled

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
Index:					
Value:					

OK

Cancel

Intel(R) System Debugger (Legacy)

File Edit View Run Debug Options Help

Assembler: 0xBD00:0x00007FD2 to 0xBD00:0x0000817E

Trail	Address	Opcodes	Source
	0xBD00:0x00008000	81 FF 1E 03	cmp di, 0x31E
	0xBD00:0x00008004	75 03	jnz 0x8009 <>
	0xBD00:0x00008006	BF E8 02	mov di, 0x2E8
	0xBD00:0x00008009	87 F7	xchg di, si
	0xBD00:0x0000800B	8B FB	mov di, bx
	0xBD00:0x0000800D	2E F6 06 C8 0C 40	test byte ptr cs:[0xCC8], 0x40
	0xBD00:0x00008013	74 0E	jz 0x8023 <>
	0xBD00:0x00008015	E8 16 06	call 0x862E <>
	0xBD00:0x00008018	72 09	jb 0x8023 <>
	0xBD00:0x0000801A	E8 6F FD	call 0x7D8C <>
	0xBD00:0x0000801D	8B FE	mov di, si
	0xBD00:0x0000801F	74 0A	jz 0x802B <>
	0xBD00:0x00008021	8B FB	mov di, bx
	0xBD00:0x00008023	E8 E1 FE	call 0x7F07 <>
	0xBD00:0x00008026	75 06	jnz 0x802E <>
	0xBD00:0x00008028	80 CF 01	or bh, 0x1
	0xBD00:0x0000802B	F8	clc
	0xBD00:0x0000802C	EB 01	jmp 0x802F <>
	0xBD00:0x0000802E	F9	stc
	0xBD00:0x0000802F	5E	pop si
	0xBD00:0x00008030	5A	pop dx
	0xBD00:0x00008031	5B	pop bx
	0xBD00:0x00008032	58	pop ax

Registers

Register	Value	Description
R10	0x000000008D351018	
R11	0x000000008C338B68	
R12	0x0000000085D80BA0	
R13	0x0000000000000000	
R14	0x0000000000000000	
R15	0x0000000089959618	
RIP	0x0000000000008000	
RFL	0x0000000000010002	RFLAGS ...
EAX	0x900020FF	
EBX	0x85D80A88	
ECX	0x00001830	
EDX	0x000000B2	
ESI	0x00000014	
EDI	0x85D80B00	
ESP	0x85D80A08	
EBP	0x8C338D60	
CS	0xBD00	
DS	0x0000	
SS	0x0000	
ES	0x0000	
FS	0x0000	
GS	0x0000	
EIP	0x00008000	
EFL	0x00010002	EFLAGS ...

Console View

Instruction Trace [LBR]

Paging

Debugger Commands

SPECIAL BREAK 3 ON "SMM Entry Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)

SPECIAL BREAK 4 ON "Shutdown Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)

SPECIAL BREAK 5 ON "SMM Exit Break" : enabled (S=0,CS=0)

program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry Break' (ID=3) at "0xBD00:0x00008000"

E-L-B-RCNA : RUN UNTIL CALLER not allowed! The return address of the current location is unknown.

program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry Break' (ID=3) at "0xBD00:0x00008000"

E-L-B-RCNA : RUN UNTIL CALLER not allowed! The return address of the current location is unknown.

program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry Break' (ID=3) at "0xBD00:0x00008000"

E-L-B-RCNA : RUN UNTIL CALLER not allowed! The return address of the current location is unknown.

program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry Break' (ID=3) at "0xBD00:0x00008000"

E-L-B-RCNA : RUN UNTIL CALLER not allowed! The return address of the current location is unknown.

program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry Break' (ID=3) at "0xBD00:0x00008000"

xdb>

[0][default] IP=0xBD00:0x00008000 0xBD00:0x00008000

14:00 2020/7/11

Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0xbd00:0x8000

Translate

Browse

Translations

Segmented Address:

Selector Base:

Linear Address:

0x000C5000

CR0:

0x00000012

Physical Address:

0x000C5000

CR3:

0x85A7F000

CR4:

0x00000000


Paging disabled

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
Index:					
Value:					

OK

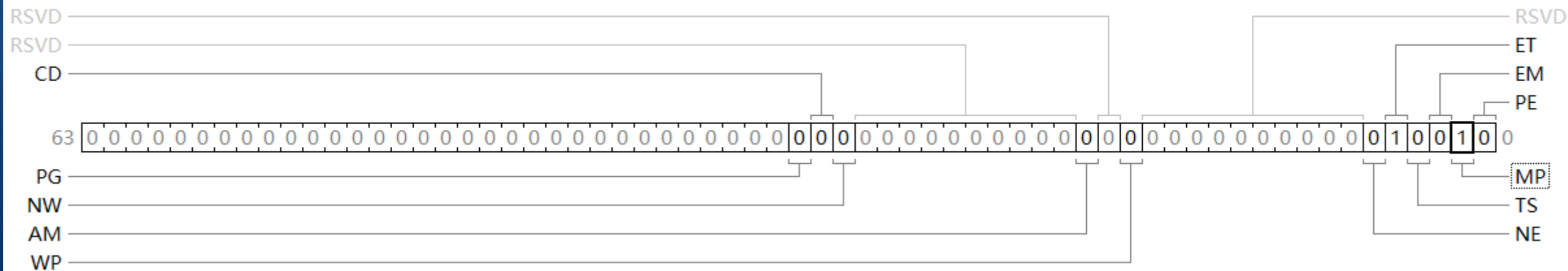
Cancel



#	c5000	031eff81	e8bf0375	8bf78702	06f62efb
#	c5010	74400cc8	0616e80e	6fe80972	74fe8bfd
#	c5020	e8fb8b0a	0675fee1	f801cf80	5ef901eb
#	c5030	c3585b5a	56526651	26d23366	2558458b
#	c5040	2c744ba5	be0008b9	ee834d3c	44852604
#	c5050	74f7e102	348b261b	a8e8f787	45f626fc
#	c5060	02748011	f787e3d1	c166d38b	d08b10e2
#	c5070	c683f78b	0008b948	04b60f26	01f88346

<div> <div>Console View</div> <div>GDT</div> <div>Instruction Trace [LBR]</div> <div>Paging</div> <div>Hardware Threads</div> <div>Processor Specific Registers</div> <div>LDT from LDTR</div> </div>		
Name	Value	Description
▼ Memory Management		
GDTBAS	0x000000008C3DFAD0	Global Descriptor Table Register Base
GDTLIM	0x0047	Global Descriptor Table Register Limit
IDTBAS	0x000000008C3E60C0	Interrupt Descriptor Table Register Base
IDTLIM	0x0000	Interrupt Descriptor Table Register Limit
LDTR	0x0000	Local Descriptor Table Register
LDTBAS	0x0000000000000000	Local Descriptor Table Base
LDTLIM	0xFFFF	Local Descriptor Table Limit
LDTAR	0x00	Local Descriptor Table Attributes
TR	<invalid>	Task Register
TSSBAS	0x0000000000000000	Task Base
TSSLIM	0xFFFF	Task Limit
TSSAR	0x8B	Task Attributes
▼ Shadow		
CSBAS	0x8D7BD000	CS Base
CSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	CS Limit
CSATR	0x809B	CS Attributes
DSBAS	0x00000000	DS Base
DSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	DS Limit
DSATR	0x8093	DS Attributes
ESBAS	0x00000000	ES Base
ESLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	ES Limit
ESATR	0x8093	ES Attributes
FSBAS	0x00000000	FS Base
FSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	FS Limit
FSATR	0x8093	FS Attributes
GSBAS	0x00000000	GS Base
GSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	GS Limit
GSATR	0x8093	GS Attributes
SSBAS	0x00000000	SS Base
SSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	SS Limit
SSATR	0x8093	SS Attributes
▼ Control		
CR0	0x0000000000000012	Control Register 0 - System Control Flags
CR2	0x0000000000000000	Control Register 2 - Page Fault Address
CR3	0x0000000085A7F000	Control Register 3 - Page Directory Base
CR4	0x0000000000000000	Control Register 4 - Enabling Arch. Extensions

- ▶ ISD访问GDT时失败
- ▶ CRO的值位0x12





program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Entry Break' (ID=3) at "0xBD00:0x00008000"
program stopped: SPECIAL BREAK 'SMM Exit Break' (ID=5) at "0xBD00:0x0000801A"

Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0x10:0x8d7c50a2

Translate

Browse

Translations

Segmented Address: 0x100x8D7C50A2

Selector Base: 0x00000000

Linear Address: 0x8D7C50A2

CR0: 0x00000033

Physical Address: 0x8D7C50A2

CR3: 0x8D735000

CR4: 0x00000000

Paging disabled

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
Index:					
Value:					

OK

Cancel

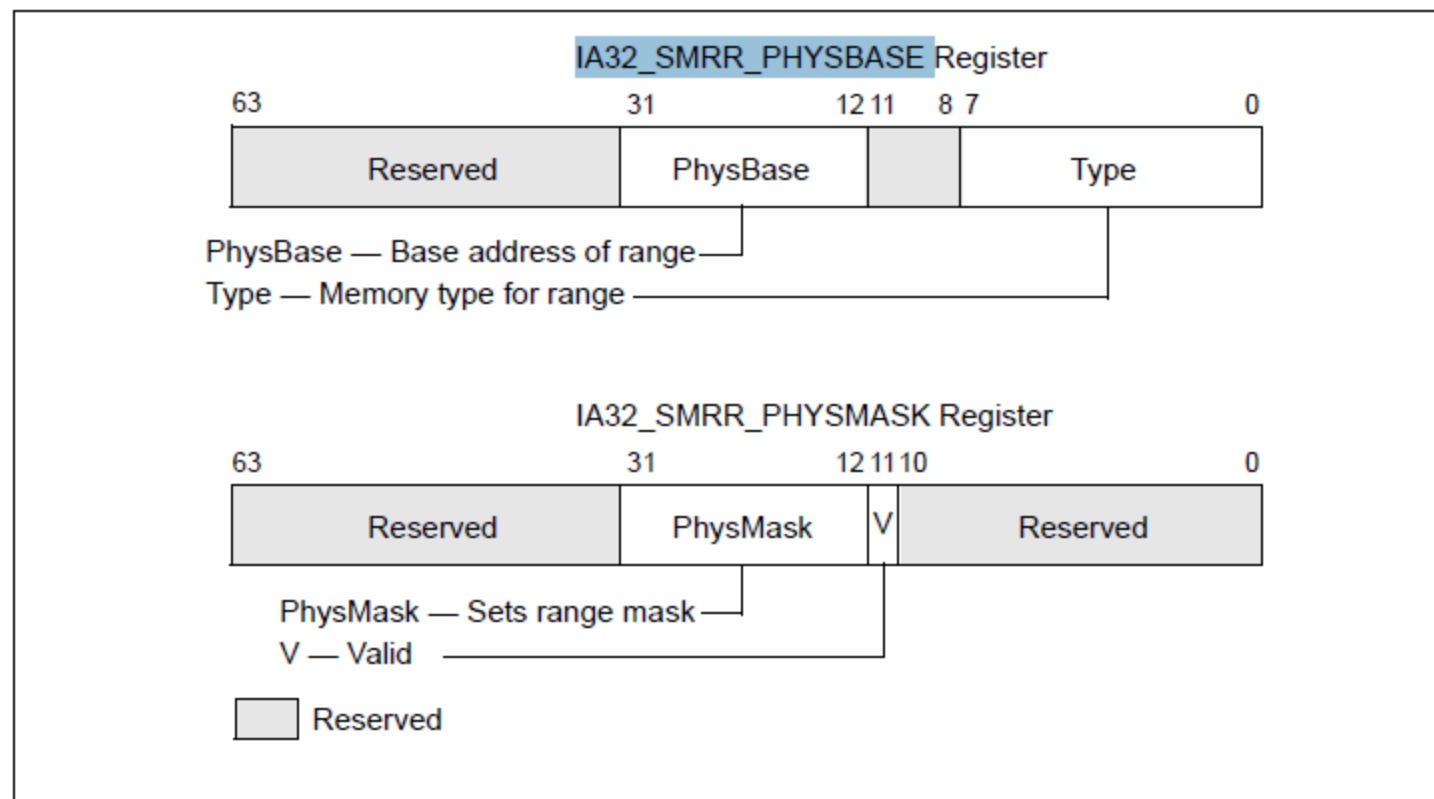


Figure 11-8. IA32_SMRR_PHYSBASE and IA32_SMRR_PHYSMASK SMRR Pair

IA32_SMRR_PHYSBASE

rdmsr 1f2
msr[1f2] = 00000000`8d400006

rdmsr 1f3
msr[1f3] = 00000000`ffc00800

? ffc00800&8d400006
Evaluate expression: -1925185536 = 8d400000

Intel(R) System Debugger (Legacy)

File Edit View Run Debug Options Help

Assembler: 0xBD00:0x00007FD2 to 0xBD00:0x0000811F

Trail	Address	Opcodes	Source
	0xBD00:0x00007FF6	E8 58 06	call 0x8651 <>
	0xBD00:0x00007FF9	72 10	jb 0x800B <>
	0xBD00:0x00007FFB	E8 94 F2	call 0x7292 <>
	0xBD00:0x00007FFE	72 2E	jb 0x802E <>
	0xBD00:0x00008000	81 FF 1E 03	cmp di, 0x31E
	0xBD00:0x00008004	75 03	jnz 0x8009 <>
	0xBD00:0x00008006	BF E8 02	mov di, 0x2E8
	0xBD00:0x00008009	87 F7	xchg di, si
	0xBD00:0x0000800B	8B FB	mov di, bx
	0xBD00:0x0000800D	2E F6 06 C8 0C 40	test byte ptr cs:[0xCC8], 0x40
	0xBD00:0x00008013	74 0E	jz 0x8023 <>
	0xBD00:0x00008015	E8 16 06	call 0x862E <>
	0xBD00:0x00008018	72 09	jb 0x8023 <>
	0xBD00:0x0000801A	E8 6F FD	call 0x7D8C <>
	0xBD00:0x0000801D	8B FE	mov di, si
	0xBD00:0x0000801F	74 0A	jz 0x802B <>
	0xBD00:0x00008021	8B FB	mov di, bx
	0xBD00:0x00008023	E8 E1 FE	call 0x7F07 <>
	0xBD00:0x00008026	75 06	jnz 0x802E <>
	0xBD00:0x00008028	80 CF 01	or bh, 0x1
	0xBD00:0x0000802B	F8	clc
	0xBD00:0x0000802C	EB 01	jmp 0x802F <>
	0xBD00:0x0000802E	F9	stc
	0xBD00:0x0000802F	5E	pop si

Registers

Register	Value	Description
RAX	0x00000000900020FF	
RBX	0x0000000085D80AC8	
RCX	0x0000000000001830	
RDX	0x00000000000000B2	
RSI	0x000000008C338B68	
RDI	0x0000000000000000	
RSP	0x0000000085D80A48	
RBP	0x000000008D351018	
R8	0x00000000000000FF	
R9	0x0000000000000000	
R10	0x000000008D351018	
R11	0x000000008C338B68	
R12	0x0000000000000006	
R13	0x000000008C338D60	
R14	0x0000000000000000	
R15	0x0000000089959618	
RIP	0x0000000000008000	
RFL	0x000000000010002	RFLAGS ...
EAX	0x900020FF	
EBX	0x85D80AC8	
ECX	0x00001830	
EDX	0x000000B2	
ESI	0x8C338B68	
EDI	0x00000000	
ESP	0x85D80A48	

Console View Instruction Trace [LBR] Paging Memory[1] 0x0010:0x8D7C50A2 Hardware Threads

Name	Id	State	Address	Location	File
IA					
	0	SMM entry	0xBD00:0x00008000		
	1	SMM entry	0xBF00:0x00008000		
	2	SMM entry	0xC100:0x00008000		
	3	SMM entry	0xC300:0x00008000		

[0][default] IP=0xBD00:0x00008000 0xBD00:0x00008000

14:11 2020/7/11

DBG Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0xbf00:0x8000 Translate Browse

Translations

Segmented Address: Selector Base:

Linear Address: CR0:

Physical Address: CR3:

CR4:

Paging disabled

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
Index:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Value:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	

? OK Cancel

Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0xc100:0x8000

Translate

Browse

Translations

Segmented Address:

Selector Base:

Linear Address:

0x000C9000

CR0:

0x00000012

Physical Address:

0x000C9000

CR3:

0x85A7F000

CR4:

0x00000000

Paging disabled

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
Index:					
Value:					

OK

Cancel

DBG Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0xc300:0x8000

Translations

Segmented Address: Selector Base:

Linear Address: CR0:

Physical Address: CR3:

CR4:

Paging disabled

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
Index:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Value:	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	

SMM下的寄存器

Console View Instruction Trace [LBR] Paging Memory[1] 0x0010:0x8D7C50A2 Hardware Threads			
Name	Value	Description	
CSATR	0x809B	CS Attributes	
DSBAS	0x00000000	DS Base	
DSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	DS Limit	
DSATR	0x8093	DS Attributes	
ESBAS	0x00000000	ES Base	
ESLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	ES Limit	
ESATR	0x8093	ES Attributes	
FSBAS	0x00000000	FS Base	
FSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	FS Limit	
FSATR	0x8093	FS Attributes	
GSBAS	0x00000000	GS Base	
GSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	GS Limit	
GSATR	0x8093	GS Attributes	
SSBAS	0x00000000	SS Base	
SSLIM	0xFFFFFFFF	SS Limit	
SSATR	0x8093	SS Attributes	
▼ Control			
CR0	0x0000000000000012	Control Register 0 - Sy...	
CR2	0x0000000000000000	Control Register 2 - Pa...	
CR3	0x0000000085A7F000	Control Register 3 - Pa...	
CR4	0x0000000000000000	Control Register 4 - En...	

Intel(R) System Debugger (Legacy)

File Edit View Run Debug Options Help

Assembler: 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB144 to 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB2A2

Trail	Address	Opcodes	Source
	0x0038:0x00000000...	0F AA	rsm
	0x0038:0x00000000...	66 66 66 66 0F 1F 84 00 00 00 00 00	nop word ptr [rax+rax*1], ax
	0x0038:0x00000000...	F8	clc
	0x0038:0x00000000...	4F 7C 8D	j1 0x8D7CB111
	0x0038:0x00000000...	18 00	sbb byte ptr [rax], al
	0x0038:0x00000000...	00 00	add byte ptr [rax], al
	0x0038:0x00000000...	F3 01 28	add dword ptr [rax], eax
	0x0038:0x00000000...	7C DB	j1 0x8D7CB111
	0x0038:0x00000000...	22 A0 9F D2 01 FC	and ah, 0x00
	0x0038:0x00000000...	BC E8 62 A0 0D	mov esp, 0x00000000
	0x0038:0x00000000...	82	DB 0x82

Registers

Register	Value	Description
RAX	0x000000008D7D8DFC	
RBX	0x0000000000000003	
RCX	0x0000000000000003	
RDX	0x000000008D744120	
RST	0x00000000000058C40	

Modify Page-Directory Attributes

Register Value: 0x0083

Original Value: 0x0083

Group Value: 0x01

P: 0

Register Layout:

D

G

15

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1

PAT

PS

A

PCD

U/S

P

0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0

R/W

PWT

Page is present in memory

Description:

Page-Directory Attributes

Present Bit (P Bit)

The Present Bit indicates whether the page frame address in a page table entry maps to a page in physical memory. If the bit is set, the page is in memory.

Set

Restore

Close

Console View

Instruction Trace [PT]

Paging

Memory[1] 0x0010:0x8D7C50

Index	Virtual Memory Range	Physical Address
PML4 [0]	0x0000000000000000 to 0x00000000FFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PDPT [0]	0x0000000000000000 to 0x000000003FFFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [0]	0x0000000000000000 to 0x0000000000001FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [1]	0x000000000000200000 to 0x00000000000033FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [2]	0x000000000000400000 to 0x00000000000055FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [3]	0x000000000000600000 to 0x00000000000077FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [4]	0x000000000000800000 to 0x00000000000099FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [5]	0x000000000000A00000 to 0x000000000000BBFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [6]	0x000000000000C00000 to 0x000000000000DDFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [7]	0x000000000000E00000 to 0x000000000000FFFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [8]	0x000000000001000000 to 0x00000000000111FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [9]	0x000000000001200000 to 0x00000000000133FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [10]	0x000000000001400000 to 0x00000000000155FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [11]	0x000000000001600000 to 0x00000000000177FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [12]	0x000000000001800000 to 0x00000000000199FFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [13]	0x000000000001A00000 to 0x000000000001BBFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [14]	0x000000000001C00000 to 0x000000000001DDFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [15]	0x000000000001E00000 to 0x000000000001FFFFFFFFF	0x0000000000000000
PD [16]	0x000000000002000000 to 0x00000000000211FFFFFFF	0x000000000002000000
PD [17]	0x000000000002200000 to 0x00000000000233FFFFFFF	0x000000000002200000
PD [18]	0x000000000002400000 to 0x00000000000255FFFFFFF	0x000000000002400000
PD [19]	0x000000000002600000 to 0x00000000000277FFFFFFF	0x000000000002600000
PD [20]	0x000000000002800000 to 0x00000000000299FFFFFFF	0x000000000002800000

[3][default] IP=0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172

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2020/7/11

GDT

Console View GDT: 0x000000008d734228 Instruction Trace [PT] Paging Memory[1] 0x0010:0x8D7C50A2 Hardware Threads Breakpoints Processor Specific F

Index	Selector	Type	Description	
0001	0008	CODE SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 USE32 attr=NRA	
0002	0010	CODE SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 USE32 attr=NRA	
0003	0018	DATA SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 attr=UWA	
0004	0020	DATA SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 attr=UWA	
0005	0028	CODE SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 USE16 attr=NRA	
0006	0030	DATA SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 attr=UWA	
0007	0038	CODE SEG	base=0x00000000 limit=0x000FFFFFF (pages 0xFFFFFFFF bytes) G=4k AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0 64BIT attr=NRA	
0008+	0040	BUTSS64	base=0x000000008D734278 limit=0x00000067 bytes G=1b AVL=0 P=1 DPL=0	

1:1 Paging

DBG Address Translation

Address/Symbolname: 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172

Translations

Segmented Address: 0x38 0x000000008D7CB172 Selector Base: 0x0000000000000000

Linear Address: 0x00008D7CB172 CR0: 0x0000000080000033

Physical Address: 0x00008D7CB172 CR3: 0x000000008D735000

CR4: 0x0000000000000668

Paging Tables

	Page Map Level 4 Table	Page Directory Pointer Table	Page Directory	Page Table	Offset
	47 39	38 30	29 21		20 0
Index:	PML4 [0]	PDPT [2]	PD [107]		0x0000001CB17
Value:	0x3000008D73E02	0x400000008D7	0x00008D6000E		

Intel(R) System Debugger (Legacy)

File Edit View Run Debug Options Help

Assembler: 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB144 to 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB2A2

Registers

IDT: 0x000000008d7d3280

Trail	Address	Opcodes	Source
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB144	8D 00	lea eax, ptr [rax]
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB146	00 00	add byte ptr [rax], al
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB148	00 FF	add bh, bh
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB14A	D0 48 8B	ror byte ptr [rax-0x75], 0x48
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB14D	CB	ret far
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB14E	48 B8 14 7C 7D ...	mov rax, 0x8D7C7D14
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB158	FF D0	call rax
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB15A	48 8B CB	mov rcx, rbx
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB15D	48 B8 FC 8D 7D ...	mov rax, 0x8D7D8DFC
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB167	FF D0	call rax
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB169	48 83 C4 20	add rsp, 0x20
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB16D	48 0F AE 0C 24	fxrstor64 ptr [rsp]
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172	0F AA	rsm
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB174	66 66 66 66 0F ...	nop word ptr [rax+rax*1], eax
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB180	F8	cld
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB181	4F 7C 8D	j1 0x8D7CB111 <>
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB184	18 00	sbb byte ptr [rax], al
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB186	00 00	add byte ptr [rax], al
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB188	F3 01 28	add dword ptr [rax], ebp
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB18B	7C DB	j1 0x8D7CB168 <>
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB18D	22 A0 9F D2 01 FC	and ah, byte ptr [rax-0x3FE]
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB193	BC E8 62 A0 0D	mov esp, 0xDA062E8
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB198	82	DB 0x82
	0x0038:0x000000008D7CB199	09 7F 32	or dword ptr [rsi+0x32], ecx

Register	Value
RAX	0x000000008D7D8DFC
RBX	0x0000000000000000
RCX	0x0000000000000000
RDX	0x000000008D744120
RIP	0x000000008D7CB172
R11	0x000000008D743000
R12	0x0000000000000000
R13	0x0000000000000000
R14	0x0000000000000000
R15	0x0000000000000000
EAX	0x8D7D8DFC
EBX	0x000000003
ECX	0x000000003
EDX	0x8D744120
ESI	0x00058C40
EDI	0x8D7C3000

Index	Name	Type	Description
000	Divide Error	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD0B0 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
001	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD0BF ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
002	NMI	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD0CE ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
003	Breakpoint	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD0DD ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
004	Overflow	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD0EC ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
005	BOUND Range	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD0FB ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
006	Invalid Op...	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD10A ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
007	Device Una...	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD119 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
008	Double Fault	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD128 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
009	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD137 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
010	Invalid TSS	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD146 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
011	Segment No...	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD155 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
012	Stack Fault	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD164 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
013	General Pr...	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD173 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
014	Page Fault	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD182 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
015	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD191 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
016	FPU Error	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1A0 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
017	Alignment ...	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1AF ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
018	Machine Check	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1BE ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
019	SIMD Excep...	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1CD ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
020	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1DC ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
021	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1EB ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
022	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD1FA ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
023	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD209 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...
024	Reserved	IN...	sel=0x0038 off=0x000000008D7DD218 ti=GDT rpl=0 IST=...

Console View

GDT: 0x000000008d734228

Instruction Trace [PT]

Paging

Memory[1] 0x0010:0x8D7C50A2

Hardware Threads

Breakpoints

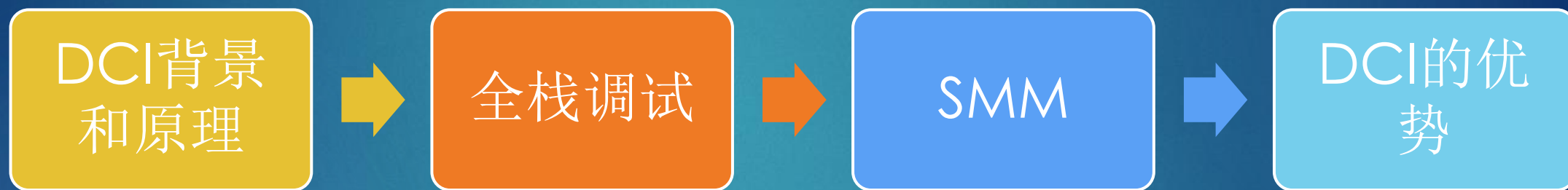
Processor Specific Registers

LDT from LDTR

Index	Virtual Memory Range	Physical Base Address	Description
PD [7]	0x000000000E0000 to 0x000000000FFFFFFF	0x000000000E0000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [8]	0x0000000001000000 to 0x00000000011FFFFFFF	0x0000000001000000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [9]	0x0000000001200000 to 0x00000000013FFFFFFF	0x0000000001200000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [10]	0x0000000001400000 to 0x00000000015FFFFFFF	0x0000000001400000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [11]	0x0000000001600000 to 0x00000000017FFFFFFF	0x0000000001600000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [12]	0x0000000001800000 to 0x00000000019FFFFFFF	0x0000000001800000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [13]	0x0000000001A00000 to 0x0000000001BFFFFFFF	0x0000000001A00000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [14]	0x0000000001C00000 to 0x0000000001DFFFFFFF	0x0000000001C00000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [15]	0x0000000001E00000 to 0x0000000001FFFFFFF	0x0000000001E00000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0
PD [16]	0x0000000002000000 to 0x00000000021FFFFFFF	0x0000000002000000	P=1 R/W=1 U/S=0 PWT=0 PCD=0 A=0 D=0 PS=1(2MB) G=0 PAT=0 XD=0

[3][default] IP=0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172 0x0038:0x000000008D7CB172

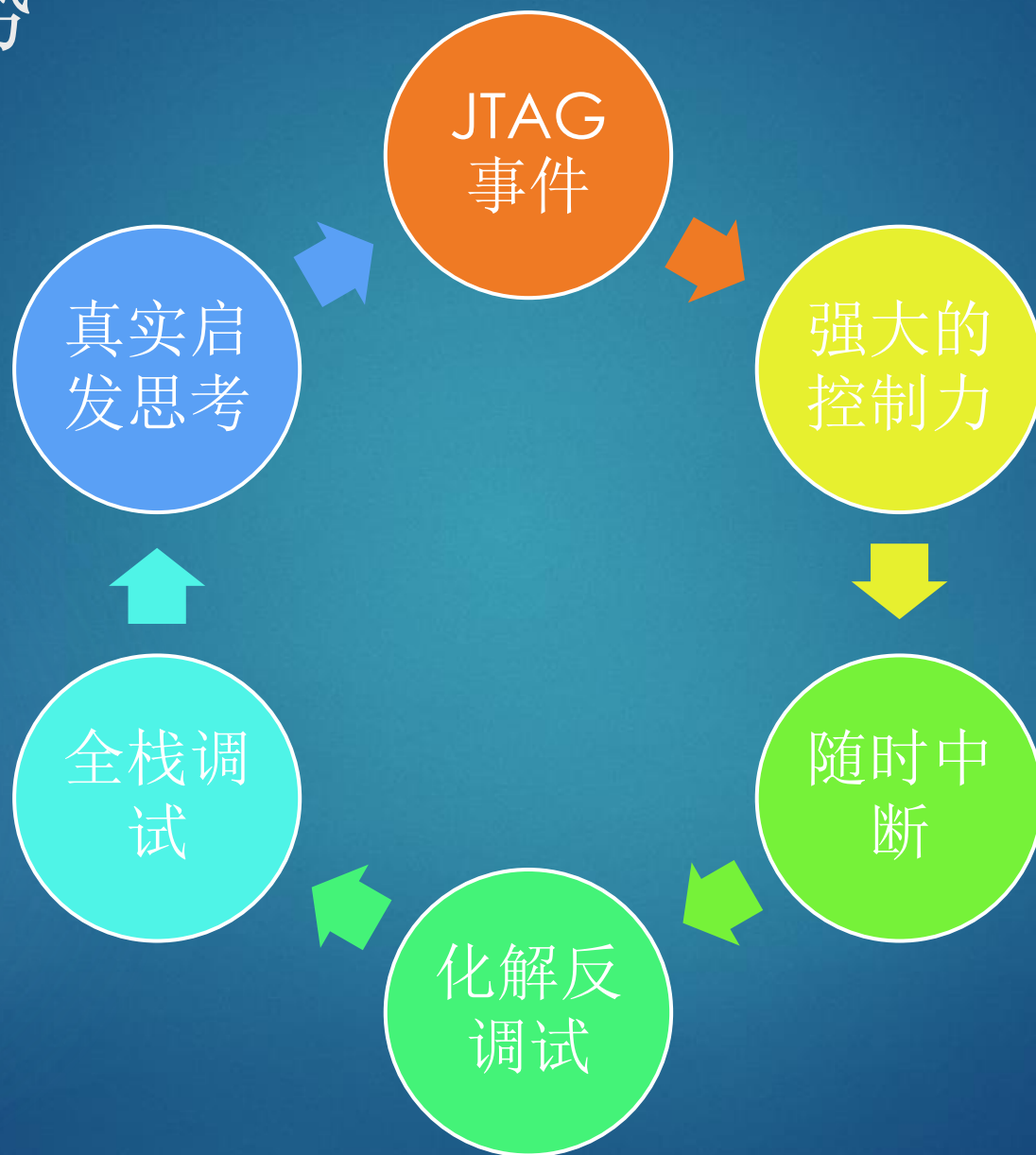
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DCI的使用场景

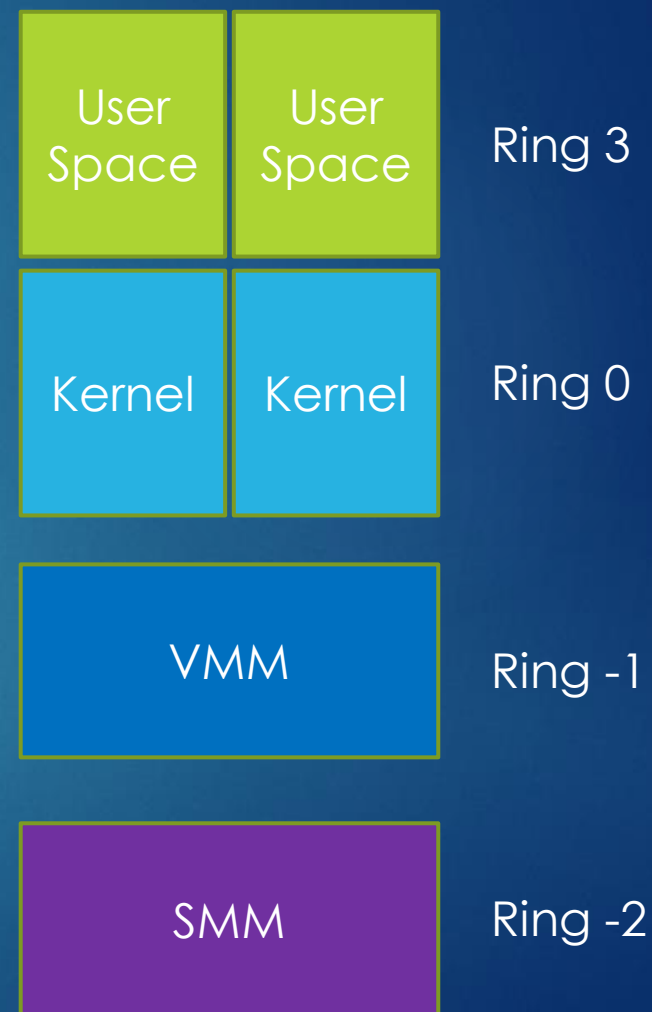


DCI的优势



总结

- ▶ DCI技术大大降低了XDP的使用门槛
 - ▶ 价格降低，依赖减少
 - ▶ 市场上的x86系统一般不行，DCI功能默认是锁死的
- ▶ 软件的境界在于深度
 - ▶ 越是技术深处，越是魅力无穷
 - ▶ 沿着软件栈一层层探索，努力成为“全栈人才”
- ▶ 养成调试的习惯，日积月累，功到自然成
- ▶ 让一切皆可调试
 - ▶ 附加上去
 - ▶ 写一个可调试的来调试
- ▶ 一旦能够调试，便由不可控，变得可控



切问而近思


欢迎关注格友公众号



ffff810b`789923c8 410f23ff mov dr7,r15



```
1  ;; start=0xffff810b789923c8 end=0xffff810b78992552
2  ffff810b`789923c8 410f23ff      mov     dr7,r15
3  ffff810b`789923cc 0f015d07      lidt   tbyte ptr [rbp+7]
4  ffff810b`789923d0 fb          sti
5  ffff810b`789923d1 81872808000020060000 add dword ptr [rdi+828h],620h
6  ffff810b`789923db 488d8f20060000 lea     rcx,[rdi+620h]
7  ffff810b`789923e2 8bb7c4000000 mov     esi,dword ptr [rdi+0C4h]
8  ffff810b`789923e8 4c8bcf        mov     r9,rdi
9  ffff810b`789923eb 448b9714080000 mov     r10d,dword ptr [rdi+814h]
10 ffff810b`789923f2 488bc7        mov     rax,rdi
11 ffff810b`789923f5 4c8b9f18080000 mov     r11,qword ptr [rdi+818h]
12 ffff810b`789923fc 41bd40000000 mov     r13d,40h
13 ffff810b`78992402 4489bfc4000000 mov     dword ptr [rdi+0C4h],r15d
14 ffff810b`78992409 483bf9        cmp     rdi,rcx
15 ffff810b`7899240c 730b          jae     ffff810b`78992419
16 ffff810b`7899240e 0f1800        prefetchnta [rax]
17 ffff810b`78992411 4903c5        add     rax,r13
18 ffff810b`78992414 483bc1        cmp     rax,rcx
19 ffff810b`78992417 72f5          jb      ffff810b`7899240e
20 ffff810b`78992419 4d8bc3        mov     r8,r11
21 ffff810b`7899241c bb0c000000    mov     ebx,0Ch
22 ffff810b`78992421 49bd01200000480001070 mov     r13,7010008004002001h
23 ffff810b`7899242b 498bd6        mov     rdx,r14
24 ffff810b`7899242e 498b01        mov     rax,qword ptr [r9]
25 ffff810b`78992431 418bca        mov     ecx,r10d
26 ffff810b`78992434 4933c0        xor     rax,r8
27 ffff810b`78992437 4d03ce        add     r9,r14
28 ffff810b`7899243a 48d3c0        rol     rax,cl
29 ffff810b`7899243d 4d8b01        mov     r8,qword ptr [r9]
```



```
0038:00000000`8d7d9c72 488b442440      mov     rax,qword ptr [rsp+40h] ss:0020:000
00000`8d764580=0000000000000000
0038:00000000`8d7d9c77 4885c0      test    rax,rax
0038:00000000`8d7d9c7a 74f6      je      00000000`8d7d9c72
```