

CSS

Lab 2

1	CSS BOX MODEL	1
1.1.1	<i>dimensions (width, height)</i>	<i>2</i>
1.1.2	<i>padding</i>	<i>2</i>
1.1.3	<i>border</i>	<i>2</i>
1.1.4	<i>border-radius</i>	<i>2</i>
1.1.5	<i>border-image</i>	<i>2</i>
1.1.6	<i>box-sizing</i>	<i>3</i>
1.1.7	<i>margin</i>	<i>3</i>
1.1.8	<i>negative margins</i>	<i>3</i>
1.1.9	<i>collapsing margins</i>	<i>3</i>
2	CSS LAYOUTS	3
2.1	DISPLAY	3
2.2	POSITION	4
2.2.1	<i>Layering with z-index</i>	<i>4</i>
2.3	FLOAT	4
2.4	ALIGNMENT TECHNIQUES	5
2.5	FLEXBOX	5
2.6	GRID	5
3	RESPONSIVE WEB DESIGN (RWD)	5
3.1	VIEWPORT	5
3.2	GENERAL PRINCIPLES	6
3.3	MEDIA QUERIES	6
4	WORKING WITH CHROME DEVELOPER TOOLS	6

1 CSS Box Model

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-box-model.php>

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-visual-formatting.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_boxmodel.asp

1.1.1 dimensions (width, height)

width, height, max-width, min-width, max-height, min-height

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-dimension.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_dimension.asp

1.1.2 padding

padding-top, padding-right, padding-bottom, padding-left, padding

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-padding.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_padding.asp

1.1.3 border

border-style, border-width, border-color, border

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-border.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_border.asp

To specify border-style, border-width, border-color for individual sides

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_border_sides.asp

NOTE: None of the other CSS border properties will have ANY effect unless the border-style property is set

1.1.4 border-radius

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_border_rounded.asp

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css3_borders.asp

For checking effects:

<https://border-radius.com/>

1.1.5 border-image

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css3_border_images.asp

1.1.6 box-sizing

<https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/how-to-use-the-css-box-sizing-property/>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css3_box-sizing.asp

1.1.7 margin

margin-top, margin-right, margin-bottom, margin-left, margin

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-margin.php>

auto property calculates the margin to center an element horizontally within a parent container

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_margin.asp

1.1.8 negative margins

https://www.quirksmode.org/blog/archives/2020/02/negative_margin.html

Common use:

<https://css-tricks.com/negative-margins/>

For a <div>, the padding is from the border of the div into the child elements within the <div>

1.1.9 collapsing margins

<https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/what-is-margin-collapse-and-how-to-avoid-it/>

<https://css-tricks.com/what-you-should-know-about-collapsing-margins/>

2 CSS Layouts

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Learn/CSS/CSS_layout/Introduction

2.1 display

<https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/the-css-display-property-display-none-display-table-inline-block-and-more/>

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-display.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_display_visibility.asp

2.2 position

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-position.php>

Relative positioning involves using `top`, `bottom`, `left` and/or `right`

<https://css-tricks.com/almanac/properties/p/position/>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_positioning.asp

<https://ishadeed.com/article/learn-css-positioning>

Keep in mind that in this example here, only the value 0 can be specified without a unit, if you decide to change it in codepen when you are playing around, you need to specify a clear value

Difference between absolute and relative

<https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/css-positioning-position-absolute-and-relative/>

2.2.1 Layering with z-index

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-reference/css-z-index-property.php>

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-layers.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_z-index.asp

2.3 float

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-float.php>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_float.asp

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_float_clear.asp

Demonstrate `overflow:auto` and `.clearfix::after`

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_float_examples.asp

<https://blog.hubspot.com/website/css-float>

<https://css-tricks.com/all-about-floats/>

2.4 Alignment techniques

<https://www.tutorialrepublic.com/css-tutorial/css-alignment.php>

2.5 Flexbox

<https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/a-guide-to-flexbox/>

<https://demo.agektmr.com/flexbox/>

<https://web.dev/learn/css/flexbox/>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css3_flexbox.asp

https://www.quackit.com/css/flexbox/tutorial/flexbox_introduction.cfm

2.6 Grid

<https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/complete-guide-grid/>

<https://gridbyexample.com/examples/>

<https://learncssgrid.com/#grid-gaps>

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_grid.asp

3 Responsive web design (RWD)

3.1 Viewport

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_rwd_viewport.asp

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/Viewport_concepts#what_is_a_viewport

Concept of visual viewport vs layout viewport

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/CSS/Viewport_concepts#viewport_sizes_are_mutable
<https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2015/01/What-the-Viewport>

3.2 General principles

https://www.w3schools.com/html/html_responsive.asp

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_rwd_intro.asp

3.3 Media Queries

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css_rwd_mediaqueries.asp

https://www.w3schools.com/css/css3_mediaqueries_ex.asp

<https://css-tricks.com/a-complete-guide-to-css-media-queries/>

4 Working with Chrome Developer Tools

<https://developer.chrome.com/docs/devtools/css/grid/>

<https://developer.chrome.com/docs/devtools/css/flexbox/>