# HTML CSS Exercises

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|   |                | LEARN HTML BY BUILDING A CAT PHOTO APP                       |   |
| 2 |                | EXERCISES  |   |
| _ |                | LEARN BASIC CSS BY BUILDING A CAFE MENU.                     |   |
|   |                | LEARN HTML FORMS BY BUILDING A REGISTRATION FORM             |   |
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#### 1 HTML Exercises

We will use the walk through exercises at:

https://www.freecodecamp.org/learn/2022/responsive-web-design/

You should build this exercise incrementally as well in a separate HTML file on your local machine using VS Code

#### 1.1 Learn HTML by Building a Cat Photo App

Covers standard HTML elements

# 2 CSS Exercises

We will use the walk through exercises at: <a href="https://www.freecodecamp.org/learn/2022/responsive-web-design/">https://www.freecodecamp.org/learn/2022/responsive-web-design/</a>

You should build this exercise incrementally as well in separate HTML / CSS files on your local machine using VS Code

# 2.1 Learn Basic CSS by Building a Cafe Menu

# Topics covered:

- CSS Background
- CSS Color
- CSS Text
- CSS Fonts
- CSS Link
- CSS Box model (Border)
- CSS Box model (dimensions)
- CSS Box model (margin)
- CSS Box model (padding)
- CSS Layouts: display

| CSS Property      | Main Topic Area            |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
|                   |                            |
| a:active          | CSS Link                   |
| a:hover           | CSS Link                   |
| a:link            | CSS Link                   |
| a:visited         | CSS Link                   |
| background-color: | CSS Background             |
| background-image: | CSS Background             |
| border-color:     | CSS Box model (Border)     |
| color:            | CSS Color                  |
| display:          | CSS Layouts: display       |
| font-family:      | CSS Fonts                  |
| font-size:        | CSS Fonts                  |
| font-style:       | CSS Fonts                  |
| height:           | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
| margin-bottom:    | CSS Box model (margin)     |
| margin-left:      | CSS Box model (margin)     |
| margin-right:     | CSS Box model (margin)     |
| margin-top:       | CSS Box model (margin)     |
| max-width:        | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
| padding:          | CSS Box model (padding)    |
| text-align:       | CSS Text                   |
| width:            | CSS Box model (dimensions) |

## 2.2 Learn HTML Forms by Building a Registration Form

#### Topics covered:

- CSS Background
- CSS Color
- CSS Text
- CSS Fonts
- CSS Box model (Border)
- CSS Box model (dimensions)
- CSS Box model (margin)
- CSS Box model (padding)
- CSS Layouts: display
- CSS Layouts: alignment techniques
- CSS Advanced Selectors: Pseudo-classes, Attribute Selectors

#### Note:

Fieldset:last-of-type is covered in CSS Advanced Selectors: Pseudo-classes input[type="file"] is covered in CSS Advanced Selectors: Attribute Selectors

| CSS Property      | Main Topic Area                   |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|
| background-color: | CSS Background                    |
|                   |                                   |
| border            | CSS Box model (Border)            |
| border-bottom:    | CSS Box model (Border)            |
| border-color:     | CSS Box model (Border)            |
| color:            | CSS Color                         |
|                   |                                   |
| display:          | CSS Layouts: display              |
|                   |                                   |
| font-family:      | CSS Fonts                         |
| font-size:        | CSS Fonts                         |
| height:           | CSS Box model (dimensions)        |
| margin            | CSS Box model (margin)            |
| min-height        | CSS Box model (dimensions)        |
| max-width:        | CSS Box model (dimensions)        |
| min-width:        | CSS Box model (dimensions)        |
| padding:          | CSS Box model (padding)           |
| padding-bottom:   | CSS Box model (padding)           |
|                   |                                   |
| text-align:       | CSS Text                          |
| vertical-align:   | CSS Layout (alignment techniques) |
| width:            | CSS Box model (dimensions)        |

#### 2.3 Learn CSS Flexbox for layout by building a Photo Gallery

As you are building this webpage, you can also make use of the relevant functionality in Chrome Dev tools to work with the Flexbox layout.

https://developer.chrome.com/docs/devtools/css/flexbox/

You can use some of the features for simulating mobile devices in Chrome Dev Tools to help you with RWD

https://developer.chrome.com/docs/devtools/device-mode/

#### Topics covered:

- CSS Background
- CSS Color
- CSS Fonts
- CSS Box model (Border)
- CSS Box model (dimensions)
- CSS Box model (margin)
- CSS Box model (padding)
- Flexbox
- CSS Advanced Selectors: Pseudo elements

Note: .gallery::after is covered in CSS Advanced Selectors: Pseudo elements

| CSS Property     | Main Topic Area                |
|------------------|--------------------------------|
|                  |                                |
| align-items:     | Flexbox                        |
|                  |                                |
| background       | CSS Background                 |
| background-color | CSS Background                 |
|                  |                                |
| border           | CSS Box model (Border)         |
| border-bottom:   | CSS Box model (Border)         |
| border-radius:   | CSS Box model (Border)         |
|                  |                                |
| box-sizing:      | CSS Box model (Padding)        |
| color:           | CSS Color                      |
| content:         | CSS Advanced Selectors: Pseudo |
|                  | elements                       |
|                  |                                |
| display: flex    | Flexbox                        |
|                  |                                |
| flex-direction:  | Flexbox                        |
| flex-wrap:       | Flexbox                        |

| font-family:     | CSS Fonts                  |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| font-size:       | CSS Fonts                  |
|                  |                            |
| gap              | Flexbox                    |
| height:          | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
|                  |                            |
| justify-content: | Flexbox                    |
|                  |                            |
| margin           | CSS Box model (margin)     |
| min-height       | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
| max-width:       | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
| min-width:       | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
|                  |                            |
| object-fit       | CSS Images                 |
| padding:         | CSS Box model (padding)    |
| padding-bottom:  | CSS Box model (padding)    |
|                  |                            |
| text-align:      | CSS Text                   |
| text-transform:  | CSS Text                   |
|                  |                            |
| width:           | CSS Box model (dimensions) |
|                  |                            |
|                  |                            |

#### 2.4 Learn CSS float for layout by building a Book Promotion Page

The construction of this website demonstrates the use of float to perform layout and positioning of elements.

The step-by-step instructions and final completed web page is available at:  $labcode \book$  promotion project

### 2.5 Learn CSS Grid for layout by Building a Magazine

As you are building this webpage, you can also make use of the relevant functionality in Chrome Dev tools to work with the Grid layout.

https://developer.chrome.com/docs/devtools/css/grid/

You can use some of the features for simulating mobile devices in Chrome Dev Tools to help you with RWD

https://developer.chrome.com/docs/devtools/device-mode/

# Topics covered:

- CSS Background
- CSS Color
- CSS Text
- CSS Fonts
- CSS Box model (Border)
- CSS Box model (dimensions)
- CSS Box model (margin)
- CSS Box model (padding)
- CSS Layouts: display
- Grid
- CSS Advanced Selectors: Pseudo-classes, Attribute Selectors