

# A Structural and Functional Bioinformatics Study of QTY-designed Retinylidene Proteins

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## ABSTRACT

Abstract of paper – leave until everything is written.

Keywords: Keyword1; Keyword2; Keyword3

## INTRODUCTION

### Intro

- \* Families of opsins - vertebrate vs. bacterial
- \* General features of vertebrate opsin; structure and function
- \* Activation mechanism of rhodopsin
- \* Expression, function of each opsin
- \* General features of bacterial opsin; structure, function, applications
- \* Why solubilize
- \* History of solubilizing studies of rhodopsin and bacteriorhodopsin
- \* Existing QTY studies
- \* Intro to AlphaFold
- \* Intro to GROMACS
- \* Existing rhodopsin bioinformatics studies

## RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

### Results

- \* discuss the QTY code
- \* describe and explain Table1
- \* describe and explain Fig1
- \* describe and explain Fig2 - I need more discussion here
- \* describe and explain Fig3
- \* discuss AlphaFold3 predictions
- \* describe, explain, discuss MD results (Fig3 and Fig4) - I need more discussion here
- \* future scopes and potential applications
- \* conclusion

## METHODS

### Methods

- \* protein sequences UniProt
- \* AlphaFold3 server
- \* superimposition (PDB, AlphaFold, PyMOL)
- \* Structure visualization (PyMOL, ChimeraX)
- \* MD simulation (GROMACS, etc.; detailed params; analysis techniques)

## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

The supplementary material can be found at...

## DATA AVAILABILITY STATEMENT

The data for ... can be found at...

## AUTHOR CONTRIBUTIONS

Detailed author contributions

## FINANCIAL SUPPORT

No funding was received for this project.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Thanks to ... for ...

## COMPETING INTERESTS

The authors declare no conflict of interest.

## ETHICS STATEMENT

There are no ethics issues related to the research in this paper. No animal or human data...

## REFERENCES

**Table 1.** TWO

Name	RMSD (Å)	pI	Mw (kDa)	TM variation (%)	Overall variation (%)
OPSG		8.90	40.58		
OPSG QTY	0.468	8.82	40.85	41.86	19.78
OPSR		8.89	40.57		
OPSR QTY	0.611	8.83	40.76	40.12	18.96
OPSB		8.75	38.72		
OPSB QTY	0.486	8.66	39.30	46.51	23.19
OPSD		6.20	38.89		
OPSD QTY	0.559	6.20	39.29	46.58	21.55
OPN3		9.29	44.87		
OPN3 QTY	0.454	9.18	45.47	49.12	20.90
OPN4		9.35	52.64		
OPN4 QTY	0.307	9.19	53.08	50.34	15.48
OPN5		9.11	39.73		
OPN5 QTY	0.555	9.02	40.04	45.58	18.93
RGR		8.34	31.87		
RGR QTY	0.537	8.29	32.39	42.86	21.65
OPSX		8.77	37.42		
OPSX QTY	0.548	8.72	37.46	40.96	20.18
BACR		4.75	26.92		
BACR QTY	0.448	4.75	27.40	46.67	25.30
BACH		5.34	26.96		
BACH QTY	0.296	5.34	27.50	44.19	30.04