

[illegible]

2. Nos dados apresentados abaixo sobre o estado das estruturas de dados internas do sistema de ficheiros, alguns campos foram intencionalmente substituídos por ???.

(a) Apresente os valores dos seguintes campos do superbloco.

```
ntotal: .....      itsize: .....
ctotal: .....      cfree: .....
```

(b) Apresente o valor do seguinte campo do nó-i (*inode*) número 1.

```
inode[1].next: .....
:
:
```

3. Considere que o excerto de código seguinte é executado, não tendo sido gerada nenhuma exceção.

```
uint32_t n;
soAllocInode(S_IFREG, &n);
```

(a) Apresente os valores, após a execução do excerto de código, dos campos do superbloco indicados abaixo, assim como o valor da variável *n*.

```
itotal: .....      ifree: .....
ihead: .....      itail: .....
n: .....
```

(b) Há outros nós-i (*inodes*), além daquele cujo número foi armazenado na variável *n*, alterados em consequência da execução? Se sim, quais os nós-i alterados e que alterações sofreram? Se não, indique porquê?

```
:
:
```

4. Considere que o excerto de código seguinte é executado, não tendo sido gerada nenhuma exceção.

```
int ih = iOpen(3);
soFreeFileClusters(ih, 10);
soFreeFileClusters(ih, 3);
```

(a) Apresente os valores, após a execução do excerto de código, dos campos do superbloco seguintes, sendo que *ref[*]* representa todo o array útil. Pode usar notação compactada, quando aplicável. Se não respondeu à questão 2, considere que antes da execução *cfree* = 1000.

```
cfree: .....      tbfreeclust_head: .....  tbfreeclust_tail: .....

chead.cache: in: .....      out: .....      ref[*]: .....

ctail.cache: in: .....      out: .....      ref[*]: .....
```

- (b) Apresente os valores dos seguintes campos do nó-i número 3, sendo que `d[*]` e `i1[*]` representam os arrays na totalidade.

`size: csize:`

`d[*]:`

`i1[*]: i2:`

- (c) Há um cluster da zona de dados alterado em consequência da execução do excerto de código anterior. Qual? Que alterações sofre?

`:`
`:`
`:`
`:`

5. Considere que o excerto de código seguinte é executado, não tendo sido gerada nenhuma exceção.

```
uint32_t n1, n2;
int ih0 = iOpen(0);
soGetDirEntry(ih0, "aaaa", &n1);
int ih1 = iOpen(n1);
soDeleteDirEntry(ih1, "gggg", &n2);
```

- (a) Que valores são armazenados nas variáveis `n1` e `n2`?

`n1: n2:`

- (b) Apresente os valores, após a execução do excerto de código, dos campos do superbloco seguintes. Se não respondeu à questão 2, considere que antes da execução `cfree = 1000`.

`ifree: cfree:`

- (c) Dos 3 clusters de dados com entradas de diretório apresentados neste exame, qual ou quais sofrem alterações em consequência da execução do excerto de código? Que alterações sofrem?

`:`
`:`
`:`
`:`
`:`
`:`
`:`

6. Considere que o excerto de código seguinte é executado, e que após a sua execução `ret` tem o valor 0.

```
#define PERM 0755
int ret = soMkdir("/zzzz", PERM);
```

- (a) Que campos dos nós-i em uso ou que ficaram em uso após a execução sofrem alterações em consequência da execução do excerto de código? Que alterações sofrem?

:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:

- (b) Que clusters da zona de dados sofrem alterações em consequência da execução do excerto de código? Que alterações sofrem?

:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:
:

-
7. O comando `rm -rf dir`, sendo `dir` um directório, apaga-o, incluindo todos os ficheiros, atalhos e outros directórios nele contidos. Considere que, sendo o directório corrente o ponto de montagem do disco, executa o comando seguinte

```
rm -rf "dddd"
```

À frente de cada uma das seguintes chamadas de sistema do `sofs16` coloque um `sim` ou um `não` para respetivamente indicar se ela é invocada no contexto de execução do comando anterior. Se não sabe, deixe em branco, porque uma resposta errada desconta um valor igual ao que conta uma resposta correta.

<code>soLink:</code>	<code>soUnlink:</code>	<code>soMknod:</code>
<code>soRename:</code>	<code>soRead:</code>	<code>soWrite:</code>
<code>soTruncate:</code>	<code>soReaddir:</code>	<code>soMkdir:</code>
<code>soRmdir:</code>	<code>soSymlink:</code>	<code>soReadlink:</code>

Estado da estrutura de dados interna do disco

Block 0 as superblock data

```
Magic number: 0x50F5
Version number: 0x2016
Volume name: mini-teste-modelo
Total number of blocks in the device: ???
Properly unmounted: yes
Inode table metadata:
  Total number of inodes: 24
  First block of the inode table: 1
  Number of blocks of the inode table: ???
  Number of free inodes: 16
  Head of list of free inodes: 10
  Tail of list of free inodes: 1
Data zone:
  Number of blocks per cluster: 2
  First block of the cluster zone: 4
  Total number of clusters: ???
  Number of free clusters: ???
  Number of clusters used by list of free clusters: 1
FCT head cache of references to free data clusters:
  Index of the first filled cache element: 26
  Index of the first free cache element: 0
  Cache contents:
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) 28 29 30 31
    32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41
    42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51

FCT tail cache of references to free data clusters:
  Index of the first free cache element: 6
  Index of the first filled cache element: 0
  Cache contents:
    19 20 6 27 7 8 (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)
    (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)

FCT head cluster of references to free clusters:
  Cluster number: 1
  Index of first filled entry: 50
FCT tail cluster of references to free clusters:
  Cluster number: 1
  Index of first empty entry: 216
```

Block 1 as inode entries

```
Inode #0
type = directory, permissions = rwxrwxr-x, refcount = 4, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 320, size in clusters = 1
d[] = {0 (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #1
type = free regular file, permissions = rw-rw-r--, refcount = 0, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 2000, size in clusters = 0
next = ???
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #2
type = directory, permissions = rwxrwxr-x, refcount = 2, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 320, size in clusters = 1
d[] = {2 (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #3
type = regular file, permissions = rw-rw-r--, refcount = 1, owner = 1000, group = 1000
```

```

size in bytes = 22000, size in clusters = 9
d[] = {13 (nil) (nil) (nil) 14}, i1[] = {15 (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #4
type = regular file, permissions = rw-rw-r--, refcount = 1, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 5000, size in clusters = 5
d[] = {3 4 5 25 26}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #5
type = directory, permissions = rwxrwxr-x, refcount = 2, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 256, size in clusters = 1
d[] = {9 (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #6
type = regular file, permissions = rw-rw-r--, refcount = 2, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 2000, size in clusters = 2
d[] = {10 11 (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #7
type = regular file, permissions = rw-rw-r--, refcount = 1, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 13, size in clusters = 1
d[] = {21 (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----

```

Block 2 as inode entries

```

Inode #0
type = symlink, permissions = rwxrwxrwx, refcount = 1, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 12, size in clusters = 1
d[] = {12 (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #1
type = free regular file, permissions = rw-rw-r--, refcount = 0, owner = 1000, group = 1000
size in bytes = 4, size in clusters = 0
next = 1
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #2
type = free clean, permissions = -----, refcount = 0, owner = 0, group = 0
size in bytes = 0, size in clusters = 0
next = 11
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
...
-----
Inode #7
type = free clean, permissions = -----, refcount = 0, owner = 0, group = 0
size in bytes = 0, size in clusters = 0
next = 16
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----

```

Block 3 as inode entries

```

Inode #0
type = free clean, permissions = -----, refcount = 0, owner = 0, group = 0
size in bytes = 0, size in clusters = 0
next = 17
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
...
-----
Inode #6
type = free clean, permissions = -----, refcount = 0, owner = 0, group = 0
size in bytes = 0, size in clusters = 0

```

```

next = 23
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----
Inode #7
type = free clean, permissions = -----, refcount = 0, owner = 0, group = 0
size in bytes = 0, size in clusters = 0
next = 9
d[] = {(nil) (nil) (nil) (nil) (nil)}, i1[] = {(nil) (nil)}, i2 = (nil)
-----

```

Blocks 6-7 as references

```

0008:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0016:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0024:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0032:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0040:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0048:  (nil)      (nil)      0000000052 0000000053 0000000054 0000000055 0000000056 0000000057
0056:  0000000058 0000000059 0000000060 0000000061 0000000062 0000000063 0000000064 0000000065
0064:  0000000066 0000000067 0000000068 0000000069 0000000070 0000000071 0000000072 0000000073
0072:  0000000074 0000000075 0000000076 0000000077 0000000078 0000000079 0000000080 0000000081
0080:  0000000082 0000000083 0000000084 0000000085 0000000086 0000000087 0000000088 0000000089
0088:  0000000090 0000000091 0000000092 0000000093 0000000094 0000000095 0000000096 0000000097
0096:  0000000098 0000000099 0000000100 0000000101 0000000102 0000000103 0000000104 0000000105
0104:  0000000106 0000000107 0000000108 0000000109 0000000110 0000000111 0000000112 0000000113
0112:  0000000114 0000000115 0000000116 0000000117 0000000118 0000000119 0000000120 0000000121
0120:  0000000122 0000000123 0000000124 0000000125 0000000126 0000000127 0000000128 0000000129
0128:  0000000130 0000000131 0000000132 0000000133 0000000134 0000000135 0000000136 0000000137
0136:  0000000138 0000000139 0000000140 0000000141 0000000142 0000000143 0000000144 0000000145
0144:  0000000146 0000000147 0000000148 0000000149 0000000150 0000000151 0000000152 0000000153
0152:  0000000154 0000000155 0000000156 0000000157 0000000158 0000000159 0000000160 0000000161
0160:  0000000162 0000000163 0000000164 0000000165 0000000166 0000000167 0000000168 0000000169
0168:  0000000170 0000000171 0000000172 0000000173 0000000174 0000000175 0000000176 0000000177
0176:  0000000178 0000000179 0000000180 0000000181 0000000182 0000000183 0000000184 0000000185
0184:  0000000186 0000000187 0000000188 0000000189 0000000190 0000000191 0000000192 0000000193
0192:  0000000194 0000000195 0000000196 0000000197 0000000198 0000000199 0000000200 0000000201
0200:  0000000202 0000000203 0000000204 0000000205 0000000206 0000000207 0000000208 0000000209
0208:  0000000210 0000000211 0000000212 0000000213 0000000214 0000000215 0000000216 0000000217
0216:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0224:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0232:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0240:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0248:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)

```

Blocks 34-35 as references

```

0000:  0000000016 0000000017 0000000018  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0008:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      0000000022 0000000023
0016:  0000000024  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0024:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
0032:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)
...
0048:  (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)      (nil)

```

Blocks 4-5 as direntries

```

.          0000000000
..         0000000000
bbbb       0000000006
dddd       0000000002
aaaa       0000000005
          (nil)
...
          (nil)

```

.	0000000002
..	0000000000
gggg	0000000003
ffff	0000000004
aaaa	0000000008
	(nil)
...	
	(nil)

```

.          00000000005
..         00000000000
gggg      00000000007
ffff      00000000006
          (nil)

...

          (nil)

```

[illegible][illegible]

Assinatura das funções referenciadas neste exame

```
int iOpen(uint32_t in);
void soAllocInode(uint32_t type, uint32_t* p_nInode);
void soFreeFileClusters(int ih, uint32_t ffcn);
void soGetDirEntry(int pih, const char *name, uint32_t * cinp);
void soDeleteDirEntry(int pih, const char *name, uint32_t * cinp);
int soMkdir(const char *path, mode_t mode);
```

Declaração das estruturas de dados internas do SOFS15

```
#define NULL_REFERENCE 0xFFFFFFFF /* represents the absence of a reference */



---



#define FCT_CACHE_SIZE 50 /* size of cache */

struct FCTRecord /* data structure representing a cache and a reference cluster */
{
    struct
    {
        uint32_t ref[FCT_CACHE_SIZE]; /* the cache */
        uint32_t in; /* insertion point */
        uint32_t out; /* retrieval point */
    } cache;
    uint32_t cluster_number; /* number of chead/ctail cluster */
    uint32_t cluster_idx; /* index of first filled/free position in previous cluster */
};

struct SOSuperBlock
{
    uint16_t magic; /* file system identification number */
    uint16_t version; /* version number */
    char name[PARTITION_NAME_SIZE + 1]; /* volume name */
    uint8_t mstat; /* mount status */

    uint8_t csize; /* number of blocks per cluster */
    uint32_t ntotal; /* total number of blocks in the device */

    uint32_t itstart; /* physical number of the block where the table of inodes starts */
    uint32_t itsize; /* number of blocks that the table of inodes comprises */
    uint32_t itotal; /* total number of inodes */
    uint32_t ifree; /* number of free inodes */
    uint32_t ihead; /* head of linked list of free inodes */
    uint32_t itail; /* tail of linked list of free inodes */

    uint32_t czstart; /* number of the block where the cluster zone starts */
    uint32_t ctotal; /* total number of data clusters */
    uint32_t cfree; /* number of free clusters */
    uint32_t crefs; /* number of clusters used by the list of free clusters */
    FCTRecord chead; /* head cache and head cluster of references */
    FCTRecord ctail; /* tail cache and tail cluster of references */
};



---



#define DPB (BLOCK_SIZE / sizeof(SODirEntry)) /* number of direntries per block */

#define SOFS16_MAX_NAME 59 /* maximum length of a file name (in characters) */

/** \brief Definition of the directory entry data type. */
struct SODirEntry
{
    char name[SOFS16_MAX_NAME + 1]; /* the name of a file (NULL-terminated string) */
    uint32_t in; /* the associated inode number */
};



---


```

```

#define IPB (BLOCK_SIZE / sizeof(SOInode)) /* number of inodes per block */

#define INODE_FREE (0001000) /* flag signaling inode is free (it uses the sticky bit) */

#define N_DIRECT 5 /* number of direct references in the inode */

#define N_INDIRECT 2 /* number of indirect references in the inode */

/** \brief Definition of the inode data type. */
struct SOInode
{
    uint16_t mode; /* file type and permissions */
    uint16_t refcount; /* number of hard links (directory entries) associated to the inode */
    uint32_t owner; /* user ID of the file owner */
    uint32_t group; /* group ID of the file owner */
    uint32_t size; /* file size in bytes: */
    uint32_t csize; /* cluster count: total number of clusters used by the file */

    union /* usage depends on state */
    {
        uint32_t atime; /* time of last access to file information (if inode is in use) */
        uint32_t next; /* next free inode (if inode is free) */
    };
    uint32_t ctime; /* time of last change to inode information */
    uint32_t mtime; /* time of last change to file information */

    uint32_t d[N_DIRECT]; /* direct references */
    uint32_t i1[N_INDIRECT]; /* references to clusters that extend the d array */
    uint32_t i2; /* reference to a cluster that extends the i1 array */
};



---



#define RPB (BLOCK_SIZE / sizeof (uint32_t)) /* number of references per block */



---



```