CSE Lab 3

I. WireShark HTTP Lab

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Part 1

1. Run nslookup to obtain the IP address of a Web server in Asia. What is the IP address of that server?

2. Run nslookup to determine the authoritative DNS servers for a university in Europe.

```
Z:\>nslookup -type=NS www.cam.ac.uk
Server: vmns2.cs.stonybrook.edu
Address: 130.245.9.242

cam.ac.uk
    primary name server = ipreg.csi.cam.ac.uk
    responsible mail addr = hostmaster.cam.ac.uk
    serial = 1444170406
    refresh = 1800 (30 mins)
    retry = 900 (15 mins)
    expire = 604800 (7 days)
    default TTL = 3600 (1 hour)

Z:\>
```

3. Run nslookup so that one of the DNS servers obtained in Question s queried for the mail servers for Yahoo! mail. What is its IP address?

The IP address is 98.139.21.169

```
Z:\>nslookup mail.yahoo.com 8.8.8.8
Server: google-public-dns-a.google.com
Address: 8.8.8.8

Non-authoritative answer:
Name: fo-ds-ats.member.g02.yahoodns.net
Addresses: 2001:4998:58:2201::50
98.139.21.169
Aliases: mail.yahoo.com
login.yahoo.com
```

4.	Locate	the [ONS	query	and	response	messages.	Are	then	sent	over
	UDP or	TCP?	?								

The query and response were sent over UDP.

5. What is the destination port for the DNS query message? What is the source port of DNS response message?

The destination port of the request is 53. The source port of the response is 53

6. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Use ipconfig to determine the IP address of your local DNS server. Are these two IP addresses the same?

The DNS query message is sent to 130.245.9.242. Yes this is the address of my local DNS Server as seen in ipconfig :

```
□ ×
C:Y.
                     Command Prompt
Z:∖>ipconfig /all
Windows IP Configuration
 Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:
 Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: cs.stonybrook.edu
Description . . . . . . . . . : Intel(R) 82567LM-3 Gigabit Network Connec
 tion
Tunnel adapter 6TO4 Adapter:
 2002:82f5:176a::82f5:176a(Preferred)
                        134217728
00-01-00-01-1B-7B-1C-D3-00-24-1D-6E-5E-E5
 Z:\>
```

7. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it? Does the query message contain any "answers"?

It is a standard type A query and does not contain any answers

8. Examine the DNS response message. How many "answers" are provided? What do each of these answers contain?

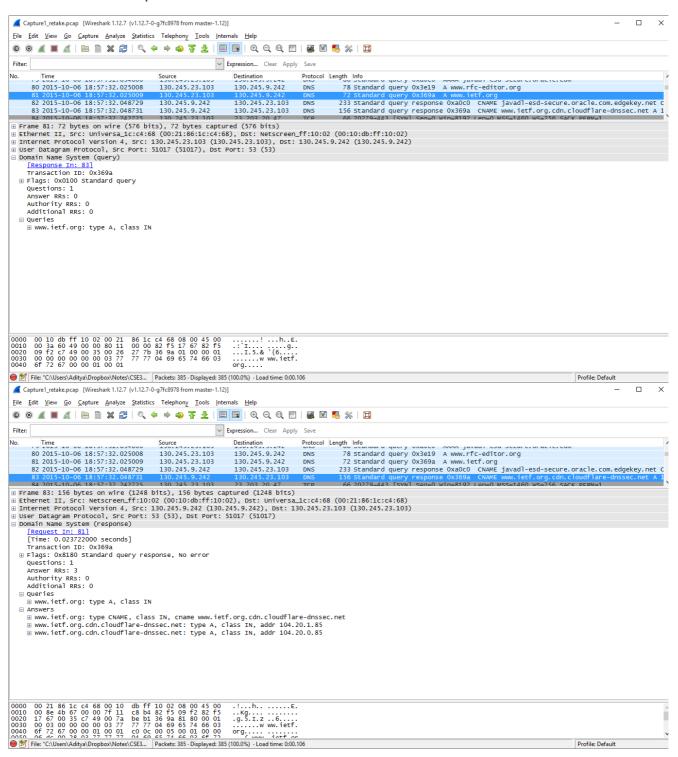
The response contains 3 answers and each one contains the name, the canonical name, time to live and the data length. One of them also the contains an IP address

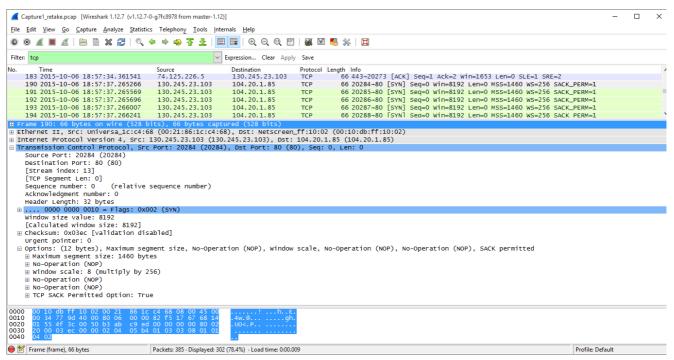
9. Consider the subsequent TCP SYN packet sent by your host. Does the destination IP address of the SYN packet correspond to any of the IP addresses provided in the DNS response message?

Yes, the destination of the IP Address of th destination corresponds to one of the IPs provided in the answers of the DNS Response

10. This web page contains images. Before retrieving each image, does your host issue new DNS queries?

No, the host does not issue more DNS queries because the images are hosted at the same domain. If the images were hosted somewhere else then it would issue new DNS queries.





11. What is the destination port for the DNS query message? What is the source port of DNS response message?

The destination port of the request is 53. The source port of the response is 53

12. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server?

The DNS query message is sent to 130.245.9.242. Yes this is the address of my local DNS Server as seen in ipconfig :

```
C:4.
                                          Command Prompt
Z:∖>ipconfig /all
Windows IP Configuration
                                            . : CS2126-06
   Host Name
   Host Name
Primary Dns Suffix
Node Type
IP Routing Enabled.
WINS Proxy Enabled.
DNS Suffix Search List.
                               . . . . . : cs.stonybrook.edu
. . . . . : Hybrid
                                         . . : No
                                               : No
                                              : cs.stonybrook.edu
Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: cs.stonybrook.edu
Description . . . . . . . . : Intel(R) 82567LM-3 Gigabit Network Connec
tion
   Physical Address. . . . . . : 00-24-1D-6E-5E-E5
DHCP Enabled. . . . . . . : Yes
   Saturday, September 12, 2015 1:12:44 AM Monday, October 5, 2015 1:13:35 PM
                                                 Monday, Octob
130.245.23.1
130.245.9.236
130.245.9.242
130.245.9.241
130.245.9.243
   DNS Servers .
   NetBIOS over Topip. . . . . . .
                                            . : Enabled
Tunnel adapter 6TO4 Adapter:
   No
Yes
   IPv6 Address. . . . . Default Gateway . . . DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . DHCPv6 Client DUID. .
                                                 2002:82f5:176a::82f5:176a(Preferred)
                                                 134217728
00-01-00-01-1B-7B-1C-D3-00-24-1D-6E-5E-E5
                                              : 130.245.9.242
130.245.9.241
130.245.9.243
: Disabled
   DNS Servers . . .
   NetBIOS over Topip. . . . .
```

13. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it?

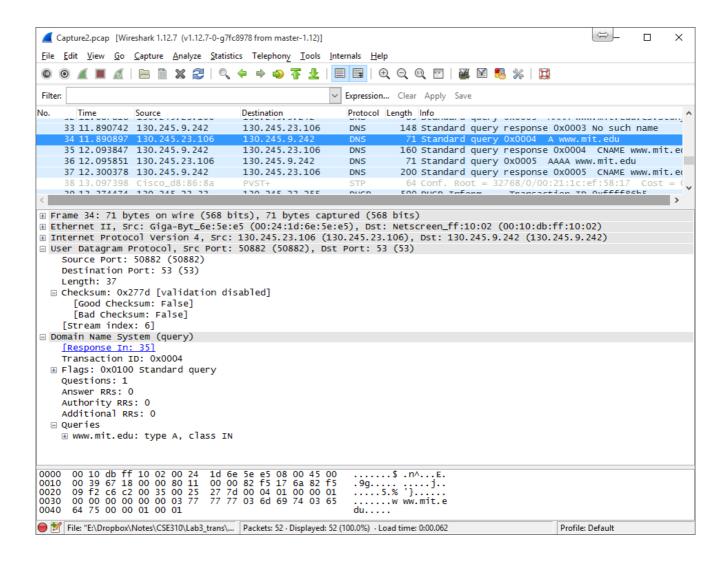
Does the query message contain any "answers"?

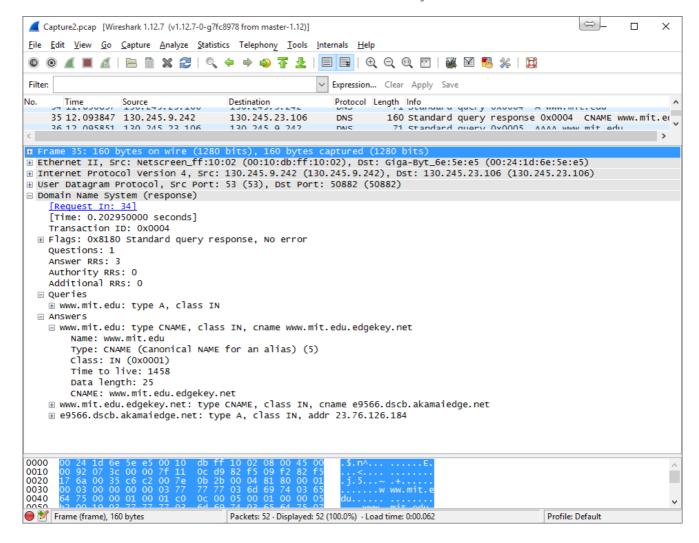
It is a type A query and doesn't contain any answers.

14. Examine the DNS response message. How many "answers" are provided? What do each of these answers contain?

The response contains 3 answers and each one contains the name, the canonical name, time to live and the data length. One of them also the contains an IP address

15. Provide a screenshot. (indicating query and response messages)





16. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server?

The DNS query message is sent to 130.245.9.242. Yes this is the address of my local DNS Server as seen in ipconfig :

```
C:4.
                                          Command Prompt
Z:∖>ipconfig /all
Windows IP Configuration
   Host Name
                                               : CS2126-06
   Host Name
Primary Dns Suffix
Node Type
IP Routing Enabled.
WINS Proxy Enabled.
DNS Suffix Search List.
                                       . . . : cs.stonybrook.edu
. . . : Hybrid
                                         . . : No
                                               : No
                                               : cs.stonybrook.edu
Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:
   Connection-specific DNS Suffix .: cs.stonybrook.edu
Description . . . . . . . . : Intel(R) 82567LM-3 Gigabit Network Connec
tion
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130.245.9.243
   DNS Servers .
   NetBIOS over Topip. . . . . . .
                                            . : Enabled
Tunnel adapter 6TO4 Adapter:
   No
Yes
   IPv6 Address. . . . . Default Gateway . . . DHCPv6 IAID . . . . . DHCPv6 Client DUID. .
                                                 2002:82f5:176a::82f5:176a(Preferred)
                                                 134217728
00-01-00-01-1B-7B-1C-D3-00-24-1D-6E-5E-E5
                                              : 130.245.9.242
130.245.9.241
130.245.9.243
: Disabled
   DNS Servers . . .
   NetBIOS over Topip. . . . .
```

17. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it?

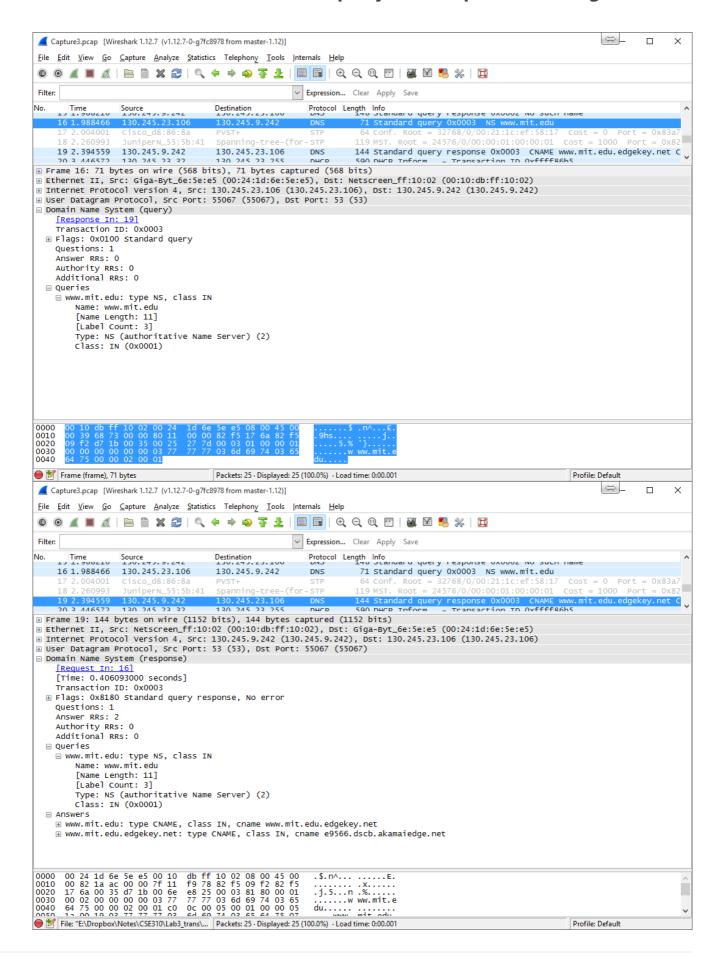
Does the query message contain any "answers"?

It is an NS Type query, and it does not contain any answers

18. Examine the DNS response message. What MIT nameservers does the response message provide? Does this response message also provide the IP addresses of the MIT namesers?

The reponse provides 2 name servers which are www.mit.edu.edgekey.net and e9566.dscb.akamaiedge.net. No it does not provide the IP address for the nameservers.

19. Provide a screenshot. Indicate query and response messages



20. To what IP address is the DNS query message sent? Is this the IP address of your default local DNS server? If not, what does the IP address correspond to?

NOTE: Using the university of Seoul National University domain which is www.snu.ac.kr and using Google DNS (8.8.8.8) as the DNS server

The DNS Query is sent to 8.8.8.8 which corresponds to Google's DNS. No this is not the default dns.

21. Examine the DNS query message. What "Type" of DNS query is it?

Does the query message contain any "answers"?

It is a standard type A query and does not contain any answers.

22. Examine the DNS response message. How many "answers" are provided? What does each of these answers contain?

There are 2 answers provided the first one is the canonical name and the second has the address.

23. Provide a screenshot. Indicate query and response messages

