

سوال ۴

(a)

$$|\hat{\mu}(u) - \mu(u)| = \left| \underbrace{\frac{1}{n} \sum X_i^T}_{LNR: O(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}})} - E(X^T) \right| u$$

مینمای \hat{R}

$$|\hat{R}(u) - R(u)| = u^T \underbrace{\left| \frac{1}{n-1} \sum (X_i - \hat{X})(X_i - \hat{X})^T - \Sigma \right|}_{LNR: O(\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}})} u$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(\hat{\Sigma}) &= \frac{1}{(n-1)^2} \sum E(X_i X_i^T) - E(X_i) X_i^T + E(X_i^T) + E(\hat{X} \hat{X}^T) \\ &= \frac{1}{n-1} \sum \Sigma - \frac{1}{n} \Sigma + \frac{1}{n} \Sigma = \Sigma \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

(b)

$$\sqrt{\frac{\log d}{n}} \approx \|\hat{\Sigma} - \Sigma\|_2 \quad \text{نسبت به عدد ثابت } n \text{ و } d$$

درستین $\hat{\Sigma}$ به Σ است $\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$ و $D = \text{diag}(\hat{\Sigma})$ $\leftarrow \min\{\delta, \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}\}$

$$P(\|\hat{D} - D\|_{2/2} \geq c_0 \sqrt{\frac{\log d}{n}} + \delta) \leq e^{-cn}$$

مثال: $\Sigma = D R D$

$$R_{i,j} = \frac{\text{cov}(v_i, v_j)}{D(v_i) D(v_j)}$$

\rightarrow tail bound, $P(\|\hat{\Sigma} - \Sigma\|_2 > \delta) \leq \exp\left(-\frac{n\delta^2}{c_0(\Sigma_2 + \delta)}\right)$

نسبت به δ و n