

المطلوب

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$$V(P_X \| Q_X) = \sup_f E_P(f) - r E_Q(f) - s \log E_Q(\exp(\alpha f)) - t \log E_Q(\exp(\beta f))$$

$$f(x) = c \quad \text{المطلوب}$$

$$V(P_X \| Q_X) = \sup_f E_P(f) - r E_Q(f) - s \log E_Q(\exp(\alpha f)) - t \log E_Q(\exp(\beta f))$$

$$= \sup_c c - rxc - s \log e^{\alpha c} - t \log e^{\beta c}$$

$$= \sup_c c - rxc - s\alpha c - t\beta c = \sup_c c(1 - r - s\alpha - \beta t)$$

المطلوب  $L = 1 - r - s\alpha - \beta t$   $r + s\alpha + \beta t = 1$   $L = 0$   $\Rightarrow V = 0$

$$\sup_f \gg \sup_c \gg \sup_{c=0} \Rightarrow \sup_f (E_P(f) - r E_Q(f) - s \log E_Q(\exp(\alpha f)) - t \log E_Q(\exp(\beta f)))$$

$$\gg \sup_c c(1 - r - s\alpha - \beta t) \gg 0 \times (1 - r - s\alpha - \beta t) = 0 \Rightarrow V \gg 0$$

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$$\sup_f E_P(f) - r E_Q(f) - s \log E_Q(\exp(\alpha f)) - t \log E_Q(\exp(\beta f))$$

$$\leq \sup_f E_P(f) - r E_Q(f) - s E_Q(\log(\exp(\alpha f))) - t E_Q(\log(\exp(\beta f)))$$

$$= \sup_f E_P(f) - r E_Q(f) - s E_Q(\alpha f) - t E_Q(\beta f) = \sup_f E_P(f) - (r + s\alpha + \beta t) E_Q(f)$$

$$Q = P: \sup_f (1 - (r + s\alpha + \beta t)) E_P(f) = \sup_f 0 = 0 \rightarrow V(P_X \| P_X) = 0 \checkmark$$

برای این ممکن نیست درستی را به دو تابع با هم مقایسه کنیم، زیرا آنها در دو حالت مختلف قرار می‌گیرند.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} -c & Q > P \Rightarrow Q > P, S, \\ 0 & \text{o.w} \Rightarrow Q > P, S, \\ & Q < P, S. \end{cases}$$

$$\rightarrow V(P, H(Q)) = -c P(S_1) + r C Q(S_1) - S \log(Q(S_1) e^{-\alpha C} + (1-Q(S_1)) e^{\alpha r_0}) \\ - t \log(Q(S_1) e^{-\beta C} + (1-Q(S_1)) e^{\beta r_0})$$

$$\begin{aligned} &> -c P(S_1) + r C Q(S_1) - S Q(S_1) (e^{-\alpha C} - 1) - t Q(S_1) (e^{-\beta C} - 1) \\ &= c (r Q(S_1) - P(S_1)) - (S Q(S_1) e^{-\alpha C} + t Q(S_1) e^{-\beta C}) \\ &\quad + S Q(S_1) + t Q(S_1) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial c} := r Q(S_1) - P(S_1) + \alpha S Q(S_1) e^{-\alpha C} + \beta t Q(S_1) e^{-\beta C}$$

$$c=0 = (r + \alpha S + \beta t) Q(S_1) - P(S_1) > 0$$

چون  $Q(S_1) > P(S_1)$

$$\inf_{c \geq 0} \sup_{S \in \mathcal{S}} f(S, c) = \inf_{S \in \mathcal{S}} \sup_{c \geq 0} f(S, c) = \inf_{S \in \mathcal{S}} (r + \alpha S + \beta t) Q(S_1) - P(S_1)$$

$$V(P_{X,Y} \parallel Q_{X,Y}) = \sup_{f(x,y)} E_{P_{X,Y}}(f(x,y)) - r E_{Q_{X,Y}}(f(x,y)) - \log E_{Q_{X,Y}}(e^{\alpha f(x,y)}) - t \log E_{Q_{X,Y}}(e^{\beta f(x,y)})$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sup_{f(x)} E_{P_{X,Y}}(f(x)) - r E_{Q_{X,Y}}(f(x)) - \log E_{Q_{X,Y}}(\exp(\alpha f(x))) - t \log E_{Q_{X,Y}}(\exp(\beta f(x))) \\ & \quad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \\ & = E_{P_X} E_{P_{Y|X}}(f(x)) = E_{Q_X} E_{Q_{Y|X}}(f(x)) = E_{Q_X} E_{Q_{Y|X}}(\exp(\alpha f(x))) = E_{Q_X} E_{Q_{Y|X}}(\exp(\beta f(x))) \\ & = E_{P_X}(f(x)) \times 1 = E_{Q_X}(f(x)) \times 1 = E_{Q_X}(\exp(\alpha f(x))) \times 1 = E_{Q_X}(\exp(\beta f(x))) \times 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\geq E_{P_X}(f(x)) - r E_{Q_X}(f(x)) - \log E_{Q_X}(\exp(\alpha f(x))) - t \log E_{Q_X}(\exp(\beta f(x)))$$

$$= V(P_X \parallel Q_X) \checkmark$$

(2)

$$V(P_X^{w_{Y|X}} \parallel Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}) = \sup_{f(x,y)} E_{P_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(f) - r E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(f) - \log(E_{P_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(\alpha f))) - t \log(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(\beta f)))$$

$$= \sup_f E_{P_X^{w_{Y|X}}} E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(f) - r E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}} E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(f) - \log E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}} E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(\alpha f)) - t \log(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}} E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(\beta f)))$$

$$\Rightarrow E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\alpha f))) \Rightarrow E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\alpha f))) \Rightarrow E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\alpha f)))$$

$$\Rightarrow -\log E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\alpha f))) \leq -\log E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\beta f)))$$

$$\Rightarrow V(P_X^{w_{Y|X}} \parallel Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}) \leq \sup_f E_{P_X^{w_{Y|X}}} E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(f) - r E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}} E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(f) - \log E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\alpha f))) - t \log E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\exp(E_{Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}}(\beta f)))$$

$$\Rightarrow V(P_{X,Y}^w \| Q_{X,Y}^w) \leq \sup_{f^*} E_{P_X}(f^*) - r E_{q_X}(f^*) - s E_q(\exp(\alpha f^*)) - t E_q(\exp(\beta f^*))$$

$$P_X \subset \tilde{P}_X \supset_{f^*} \quad \tilde{Q}_X \subset \tilde{Q}_X \supset_f \quad \tilde{P}_X \supset_f \quad \tilde{Q}_X \supset_{f^*}$$

$$V(P_X^{w_{Y|X}} \| Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}) \leq V(P_X \| Q_X) \rightarrow f^* \text{ و } f$$

نتیجه دومی این است که  $V(P_X^{w_{Y|X}} \| Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}) \geq V(P_X \| Q_X)$ ؛ یعنی  $V(P_X^{w_{Y|X}} \| Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}) = V(P_X \| Q_X)$ ؛

نتیجه ثان این است که  $V(P_X^{w_{Y|X}} \| Q_X^{w_{Y|X}}) = V(P_X \| Q_X)$

مجموعه فرکانس  $\frac{P(P||Q)}{P(P||Q) + (1-\lambda)}$  است  
 $N(\lambda P_X + (1-\lambda)P_X || \lambda Q_X + (1-\lambda)Q_X) \leq N(P||Q) + (1-\lambda)$

این به نسبت نهایی ما میانه از میانگین است و هر چه  $\lambda$  بزرگتر شود (در حد 1) میانه

$$\text{def: } f(x, y) = f(x) + f^*(y)$$

(2)

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow V(P_{XY} \| Q_X Q_Y) &= \sup_{f(x, y)} E_{P_{XY}}(f(x) + f^*(y)) - r E_{Q_X Q_Y}(f(x) + f^*(y)) \\ &\quad - \log E_{Q_X Q_Y}(\exp(\alpha(f(x) + f^*(y)))) - \log E_{Q_X Q_Y}(\exp(\beta(f(x) + f^*(y)))) \\ &= [E_{P_X}(f(x)) + E_{P_Y}(f^*(y))] - r [E_{Q_X}(f(x)) + E_{Q_Y}(f^*(y))] \\ &\quad - \log(E_{Q_X}(e^{\alpha f(x)}) \cdot E_{Q_Y}(e^{\beta f^*(y)})) - \log(E_{Q_X}(e^{\beta f(x)}) \cdot E_{Q_Y}(e^{\alpha f^*(y)})) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \left[ E_{P_X}(f(x)) - r E_{Q_X}(f(x)) - \log(E_{Q_X}(e^{\alpha f(x)})) - \log(E_{Q_X}(e^{\beta f(x)})) \right] \\ &\quad + \left[ E_{P_Y}(f^*(y)) - r E_{Q_Y}(f^*(y)) - \log(E_{Q_Y}(e^{\alpha f^*(y)})) - \log(E_{Q_Y}(e^{\beta f^*(y)})) \right] \\ &= V(P_X \| Q_X) + V(P_Y \| Q_Y) \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$V_{\alpha, 1, 1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}, \frac{1}{\alpha}, 1, 0} = \sup_f E_P(f(x)) - (1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}) E_Q(f(x)) - \frac{1}{\alpha^r} \log E_Q(e^{\alpha f(x)}) \quad (2)$$

$$\alpha \rightarrow 0 \Rightarrow e^{\alpha f(x)} = \sum_{m=0}^{\infty} \frac{(\alpha f(x))^m}{m!} \Rightarrow -\frac{1}{\alpha^r} \log E_Q \left( 1 + \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^m f(x)^m}{m!} \right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{\alpha^r} \log \left( 1 + E_Q \left( \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^m f(x)^m}{m!} \right) \right) \Rightarrow \alpha \rightarrow 0 \ln(1+x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n x^{n+1}}{n+1}$$

$$= \frac{1}{-\alpha^r} \cdot \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n+1} E_Q \left( \sum_{m=1}^{\infty} \frac{\alpha^m f(x)^m}{m!} \right)^{n+1} \rightarrow \alpha=1 \Rightarrow (1 - \frac{1}{\alpha}) E_Q(f(x)) \rightarrow \frac{1}{\alpha} \text{var}_Q(f(x))$$

$$r = \sup_f E_P(f(x)) - E_Q(f(x)) - \frac{1}{r} (E_Q(f(x)^r) - E_Q(f(x))^r) \checkmark$$



$$\text{پیش: } \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} w_{\alpha}(P||Q) = \sup_f E_P(f(x)) - E_Q(f(x)) - \frac{1}{\alpha} \text{Var}_Q(f(x)) \gg 0 \quad (2)$$

$$\frac{w_{\alpha}(P||Q)}{\alpha} = \sup_f \frac{E_P(f(x)) - E_Q(f(x))}{\text{Var}_Q(f(x))} \gg \frac{1}{\alpha}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{(E_P(f(x)) - E_Q(f(x)))^2}{\text{Var}_Q(f(x))} \gg \frac{1}{\alpha} (E_P(f(x)) - E_Q(f(x)))$$

$$\text{و چون } \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\alpha} = \infty \text{ پس } \chi^2(P||Q) \gg \frac{1}{\alpha} (E_P(x) - E_Q(x))$$

$$\text{و چون } \lim_{\alpha \rightarrow 0} \frac{1}{\alpha} = \infty \text{ پس } \chi^2(P||Q) \gg \frac{1}{\alpha} (E_P(x) - E_Q(x) - \frac{1}{\alpha} \text{Var}_Q(x))$$

$$\chi^2(P||Q) \gg \frac{1}{\alpha} w_{\alpha}(P||Q)$$

$$\chi^2(P||Q) = \frac{1}{\alpha} w_{\alpha}(P||Q) \text{ و این رابطه را می توانیم به کار ببریم}$$

✓ حل با استفاده از این رابطه را می توانیم به کار ببریم.