

$T_{1,1}$

a)

$$w^T x + b = 0 \Leftrightarrow \langle w^T, x \rangle + b = 0$$

اگر u و v بردارهای دو نقطه از \mathbb{R}^n

$$\Rightarrow w^T u + b = c, w^T v + b = 0 \Rightarrow w^T (u - v) = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \langle w^T, u - v \rangle = 0 \Rightarrow |w^T| |u - v| \cos \theta = 0 \Rightarrow \cos \theta = 0 \Rightarrow \theta = \pi/2$$

بنابراین بردار w عمود بر بردار $u - v$ است. چون u و v هر دو از \mathbb{R}^n هستند.

b)

$$w^T x + b = 0, u = x + \alpha w$$

$$\rightarrow w^T u + b = w^T (x + \alpha w) + b = w^T x + b + \alpha w^T w = 0 + \alpha |w|^2$$

$$= \alpha |w|^2 \Rightarrow \alpha > 0 \quad \checkmark$$

$\alpha > 0$

c)

یعنی $w^T x$

$$w^T x + b = 0 \Leftrightarrow \alpha (w^T x + b) = 0 \Leftrightarrow \alpha w^T x + \alpha b = 0$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \underbrace{(\alpha w^T)}_{w'^T} x + \underbrace{(\alpha b)}_{b'} = 0 \Rightarrow w'^T x + b' = 0$$

$$\alpha > 0 : \begin{cases} w^T x + b > 0 \Rightarrow \alpha(w^T x + b) > 0 \Rightarrow w'^T x + b' > 0 \\ w^T x + b < 0 \Rightarrow \alpha(w^T x + b) < 0 \Rightarrow w'^T x + b' < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\alpha < 0 : \begin{cases} w^T x + b > 0 \Rightarrow \alpha(w^T x + b) < 0 \Rightarrow w'^T x + b' < 0 \\ w^T x + b < 0 \Rightarrow \alpha(w^T x + b) > 0 \Rightarrow w'^T x + b' > 0 \end{cases}$$

از آنجا که $\alpha \neq 0$ اگر $w^T x + b = 0$ و $w'^T x + b' = 0$ پس $w^T x + b = 0$

اگر $\alpha > 0$ به خط موازی با w و w' می‌رسد

Hyperplane Normal \perp

اگر $\alpha < 0$ به خط موازی با $-w$ و $-w'$ می‌رسد

d_1

در امتداد فضا، $u = a + \alpha w$ و $u \perp w$

$w^T x + b = 0 \Rightarrow w^T x = -b \Rightarrow w^T (x + \frac{b}{|w|^2} w) = 0 \Rightarrow D(u, \text{plane}) = |x + \frac{b}{|w|^2} w|$

$\Rightarrow w^T x + b = 0 \Rightarrow w^T a + b = w^T (x + \frac{b}{|w|^2} w) + b = w^T x + \frac{b}{|w|^2} w^T w + b =$

$0 + \frac{b}{|w|^2} |w|^2 = \frac{b}{|w|^2} \Rightarrow |x + \frac{b}{|w|^2} w| = \frac{|w^T x + b|}{|w|}$

$\Rightarrow |x + \frac{b}{|w|^2} w| = \frac{|w^T x + b|}{|w|} \checkmark$

$T_2/$

$$S = \{(0,1), (1,0), (2,2)\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} L_S(h) &= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n (u(x_i) - y_i)^2 = \frac{1}{n} \sum (a_0 + a_1 x_i + a_2 x_i^2 - y_i)^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{3} \left((a_0 - 1)^2 + (a_0 + a_1 + a_2 - 0)^2 + (a_0 + 4a_1 + 4a_2 - 2)^2 \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_0} &= \frac{1}{3} \left(2(a_0 - 1) + 2(a_0 + a_1 + a_2) + 2(a_0 + 4a_1 + 4a_2 - 2) \right) \\ &= 2a_0 + 2a_1 + 8a_2 - 10/3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_1} &= \frac{1}{3} \left(2(a_0 + a_1 + a_2) + 2 \cdot 4(a_0 + 4a_1 + 4a_2 - 2) \right) \\ &= 2a_0 + 10a_1 + 8a_2 - 16/3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_2} &= \frac{1}{3} \left(2(a_0 + a_1 + a_2) + 2 \cdot 8(a_0 + 4a_1 + 4a_2 - 2) \right) \\ &= 10/3 a_0 + 4a_1 + 22a_2 - 14/3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial a_i} \Big|_{i \in \{0,1,2\}} = 0 \quad \rightarrow \text{solve} \begin{pmatrix} a_0 \\ a_1 \\ a_2 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -5/2 \\ 1/2 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

$$X = (\hat{x}_1, \hat{x}_2, \hat{x}_3) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow A = XX^T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \cdot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -1.5 & 0.5 \\ -1.5 & 1.5 & -1 \\ 0.5 & -1 & 1.5 \end{pmatrix}, B = Xy = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow w = A^{-1}B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1.5 \\ 1.5 \end{pmatrix} \checkmark$$

T_x

$$\rightarrow x = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{pmatrix}, x^T = (x_1^T, x_2^T, x_3^T, x_4^T, x_5^T, x_6^T)$$

$$\rightarrow w^T = (a^0, a^1, a^2, a^3, a^4, a^5) \Rightarrow w(x) = \langle x, w \rangle$$

$$= (a^0 + a^1 x_1 + a^2 x_2 + a^3 x_3 + a^4 x_4 + a^5 x_5)$$

$$\rightarrow x(x_1)^T = (1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0)$$

$$y_1 = 1$$

$$x(x_2)^T = (1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0)$$

$$y_2 = -1$$

$$x(x_3)^T = (1, 4, 4, 4, 4, 4) \Rightarrow$$

$$y_3 = 1$$

$$x(x_4)^T = (1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$y_4 = 1$$

$$x(x_5)^T = (1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1)$$

$$y_5 = 1$$

$$x(x_6)^T = (1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0)$$

$$y_6 = 1$$

b,

$$y_i \langle w^t, \chi(x_i) \rangle > 0$$

$$\rightarrow 1) y_1 \langle w, \chi(x_1) \rangle = a^0 + a^1 + a^2 < 0$$

$$\rightarrow 2) y_2 \langle w, \chi(x_2) \rangle = a^0 + a^1 + a^2 < 0$$

$$\rightarrow 3) y_3 \langle w, \chi(x_3) \rangle = a^0 + 4a^1 + 4a^2 + 4a^3 + 4a^4 + 4a^5 < 0$$

$$\rightarrow 4) y_4 \langle w, \chi(x_4) \rangle = a^0 + 4a^1 + a^2 + 2a^3 + a^4 + 4a^5 > 0$$

$$\rightarrow 5) y_5 \langle w, \chi(x_5) \rangle = a^0 + a^1 + 4a^2 + a^3 + 2a^4 + 4a^5 > 0$$

$$\rightarrow 6) y_6 \langle w, \chi(x_6) \rangle = a^0 + 8a^1 + 8a^2 + 4a^3 + 8a^4 + 8a^5 > 0$$

c,

$$w^{t+1} = w^t + y_i \langle w, \chi(x_i) \rangle$$

$$\rightarrow w^0 = (0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0) \rightarrow y_1 \langle w, \chi(x_1) \rangle < 0 \Rightarrow w^1 = w^0 + y_1 \langle w, \chi(x_1) \rangle = (-1, -1, -1, -1, -1, -1)^T$$

$$\rightarrow y_2 \langle w, \chi(x_2) \rangle < 0 \Rightarrow w^2 = w^1 + y_2 \langle w, \chi(x_2) \rangle = (0, 2, 0, 2, 0, 2)^T$$

2,

a)

$$y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + b) = 1$$

ممان حلت: فرض کنیم که نتایج به دست آمده از $y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + b) \geq 1$ و $y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + b) \leq -1$ (ای منی) است. منی و هم د دارد.

$$\forall i \in \{1, \dots, m\} : y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + b) \geq \alpha \geq 1$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{1}{\alpha} y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + b) \geq 1 \Rightarrow \tilde{w} = \frac{w^*}{\alpha}, b = \frac{b^*}{\alpha} \Rightarrow \|\tilde{w}, \tilde{b}\| < \|w^*, b^*\| \Rightarrow \tilde{x}_i$$

$$\rightarrow \forall i \in \{1, \dots, m\} : y_i (w^*{}^T x_i + b^*) = 1$$

$$b/ \quad y_i (w^*{}^T x_i + b^*) \gg 1 \Rightarrow y_i (w^*{}^T x_i + b^*) > 0$$

$$c/ \quad |y_i| = 1 \Rightarrow |w^*{}^T x_i + b^*| \gg 1, \exists i \in \{1, \dots, m\} \text{ s.t. } |w^*{}^T x_i + b^*| = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{|w^*|} |w^*{}^T x_i + b^*| \gg \frac{1}{|w^*|} \text{ und } \exists i \in \{1, \dots, m\} \text{ s.t. } \frac{|w^*{}^T x_i + b^*|}{|w^*|} = \frac{1}{|w^*|}$$

$$\rightarrow d = \min_i \left(\frac{1}{|w^*|} |w^*{}^T x_i + b^*| \right) = \frac{1}{|w^*|} \quad \text{is maximized.}$$

$$d/ \quad \max d = \tilde{d} = \min \frac{1}{|\tilde{w}|} |\tilde{w}^T x_i + \tilde{b}|, \forall i \in \{1, \dots, m\} : y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + \tilde{b}) > 0$$

$\tilde{d} > d^* \sim \text{margin}$

$$\rightarrow \begin{aligned} w' &= \alpha \tilde{w} \\ b' &= \alpha \tilde{b} \end{aligned} \Rightarrow y_i (\tilde{w}^T x_i + \tilde{b}) \geq \beta > 0 \rightarrow \beta = \min_i (y_i \tilde{w}^T x_i + \tilde{b})$$

$$\alpha = \frac{1}{|\tilde{w}| \tilde{d}} > 0 \Rightarrow y_i (\alpha \tilde{w}^T x_i + \alpha \tilde{b}) = y_i (w'^T x_i + b') \geq \alpha \beta$$

$$\Rightarrow \alpha \beta = \frac{\min_i (y_i \tilde{w}^T x_i + \tilde{b})}{|\tilde{w}| \tilde{d}} = \frac{1}{\tilde{d}} \min_i \left(\frac{|\tilde{w}^T x_i + \tilde{b}|}{|\tilde{w}|} \right) = \frac{\tilde{d}}{\tilde{d}} = 1$$

$$\rightarrow w', b' \Rightarrow \tilde{w}, \tilde{b} \rightarrow \tilde{d} = \frac{1}{|\tilde{w}|} > d^* \rightarrow |w^*| \gg |w'| \rightarrow |w^*| \rightarrow \frac{1}{|\tilde{w}|}$$

$\tilde{x} = \frac{\tilde{w}}{|\tilde{w}|}$

T 2/

$\forall w \in \mathbb{R}^d, x \in \mathbb{R}^d$

$$\text{sign}(\langle w, x \rangle) = \text{sign}(\langle \eta w, x \rangle)$$

✓ این سین سای با هم دونه - \Rightarrow پس بی سار
و هم به سار.

سین سای