Siraj Bagwan

Project on Big Data Platform Engineering

- Data retention period: 1 year
- Total data collected per year: 250 TB
- Data to be stored on each data node: 50 TB (10 TB * 6)
- Taken 6 disk to avoid over optimization of disks
- No. of data nodes required: 250/50 = 5
- 10% overhead (node failure): 1
- Total data nodes required: 6
- Kafka nodes: 3

Cluster Planning

Hosts	No. of Hosts Required	Specification
Master Hosts	3	Instance Type: r6a.4xlarge Ram: 128 GB Core: 16
Utility Hosts	2	Instance Type: r6a.4xlarge Ram: 128 GB Core: 16
Edge hosts	1	Instance Type: c6a.8xlarge Ram: 64 GB Core: 32
Worker Hosts	6	Instance Type: c5.12xlarge Ram: 96 GB Core: 48 HDD: 10 TB * 6

Cluster Planning

Nodes	Services
Master Node 1:	NN, JN, Failover Controller, Zookeeper Resource Manager,
Master Node 2:	Standby NN, JN, Failover Controller, Standby Resource Manager, Zookeeper
Master Node 3:	JN, Zookeeper, JHS,SHS
Utility Node 1:	Cloudera Manager
Utility Node 2:	HMS,HS2,ICS,SS,
Edge Node:	Gateway of HDFS, YARN, HIVE. HUE, OOZIE
Data Nodes:	DN, NM, ID
3 Kafka Nodes:	Kafka Brokers

Cluster Planning

- Block size of HDFS: 128 MB
- 1 MB fsimage size for per 1000 blocks (Suggested by Cloudera)
- 250 TB = 256000 GB = 262,144,000 MB
- Block Size = 128 MB
- Total No. of Blocks = 262144000/128 = 2,048,000
- Fsimage = 2,048,000/1000 = 2 GB
- Heap Size of name node = 2 GB = 4GB (Cloudera Suggest At least 4 GB)
- HDD: size 10 TB * 05 disks = 50TB
- IOPS is 4000 can be easily achieve throughput of 1000 MiB/S

STEP 1: Worker Host Configuration

Enter your likely machine configuration in the input boxes below. If you are uncertain what machines you plan on buying, put in some minimum values that will suit what you expect to buy.

Host Components	Quantity	Size	Total	Description
RAM	96G		96G	Node memory
CPU	24	1	48	Number of CP
HyperThreading CPU	yes			Does the CPU
HDD (Hard Disk Drive)	5	10T	50G	Number of Ha
Ethernet	1	10G	10G	Number of Eth

Worker Host Planning

STEP 2: Worker Host Planning

Now that you have your base Host configuration from Step 1, use the table below to allocate resources, mainly CPU and memory, to the various software components that run on the host.

Service	Category	CPU (cores)	Memory (MB)	Notes
Operating System	Overhead	1	8192	Most operatir
Other services	Overhead	0	0	Enter the requ
Cloudera Manager agent	Overhead	1	1024	Allocate 1GB
HDFS DataNode	CDH	1	1024	Allocation for
YARN NodeManager	CDH	1	1024	Allocation for
Impala daemon	CDH	1	16	(Optional Ser
Hbase RegionServer	CDH	0	0	(Optional Ser
Solr Server	CDH	0	0	(Optional Ser
Kudu Server	CDH	0	0	(Optional Ser
Available Container Resources		43	87024	

Container resources

Physical Cores to Vcores Multiplier		1		Set this ratio
YARN Available Vcores		43		This value wil
YARN Available Memory			87024	This value wil

STEP 3: Cluster Size

Enter the number of nodes you have (or expect to have) in the cluster

			Quantity			
Number of Worker Hosts in the cluster			6			

STEP 4: YARN Configuration on Cluster

These are the first set of configuration values for your cluster. You can set these values in YARN->Configuration

YARN NodeManager Configuration Properties	Value	Note
yarn.nodemanager.resource.cpu-vcores	43	Copied from S
yarn.nodemanager.resource.memory-mb	87024	Copied from S

STEP 5: Verify YARN Settings on Cluster

Go to the Resource Manager Web UI (usually http://<ResourceManagerIP>:8088/ and verify the "Memory Total" and "Vcores Total" matches the values above. If your machine has no bad nodes, then the numbers should match exactly.

Resource Manager Property to Check	Value	Note
Expected Value for "Vcores Total"	258	Calculated fro
Expected Value for "Memory Total" (in GB)	509.90625	Calculated fro

STEP 6: Verify Container Settings on Cluster

In order to have YARN jobs run cleanly, you need to configure the container properties.

YARN Container Configuration Properties (Vcores)	Value	Description
yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-vcores	1	Minimum vco
yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-vcores	43	Maximum vco
yarn.scheduler.increment-allocation-vcores	1	Vcore allocati

YARN Container Configuration Properties (Memory)	Value	Description
yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-mb	1024	Minimum mer
yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-mb	87024	Maximum me
yarn.scheduler.increment-allocation-mb	512	Memory alloc

Cluster Container Capacity

Step 6A: Cluster Container Capacity

This section will tell you the capacity of your cluster (in terms of containers).

Cluster Container Estimates	Minimum	Maximum
Max possible number of containers, based on memory configuratio		509
Max possible number of containers, based on vcore configuration		258
Container number based on 2 containers per disk spindles		60
Min possible number of containers, based on memory configuratio	6	
Min possible number of containers, based on vcore configuration	6	

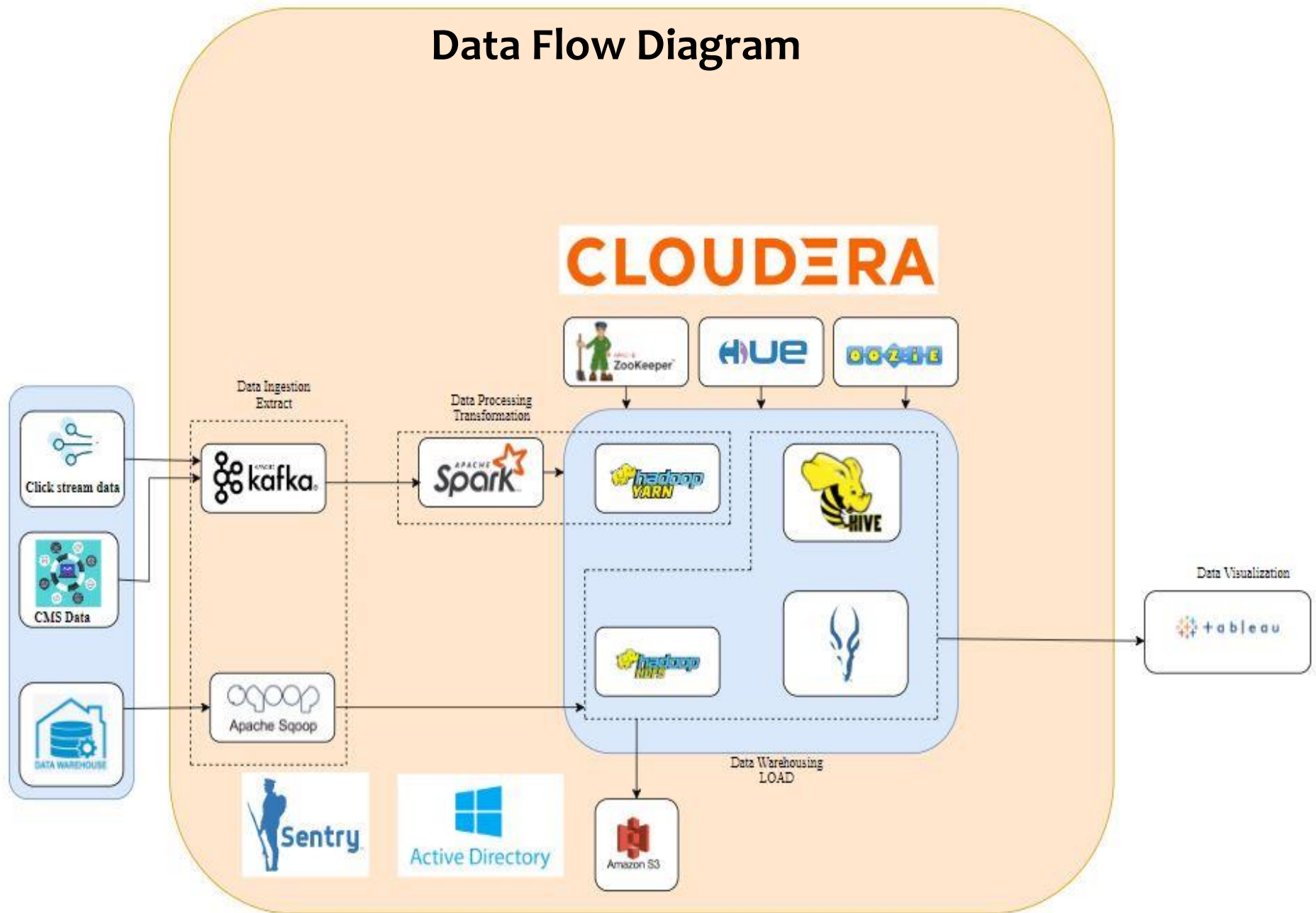# Container Sanity Check

STEP 6B: Container Sanity Checking

This section will do some basic checking of your container parameters in STEP 6 against the hosts.

Sanity Check	Check Status	Description
Scheduler maximum vcores must be larger than minimum	GOOD	yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-vcores >= yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-vcores
Scheduler maximum allocation MB must be larger than minimum	GOOD	yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-mb >= yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-mb
Scheduler minimum vcores must be greater than or equal to 0	GOOD	yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-vcores >= 0
Scheduler maximum vcores must be greater than or equal to 1	GOOD	yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-vcores >= 1
Host vcores must be larger than scheduler minimum vcores	GOOD	yarn.nodemanager.resource.cpu-vcores >= yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-vcores
Host vcores must be larger than scheduler maximum vcores	GOOD	yarn.nodemanager.resource.cpu-vcores >= yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-vcores
Host allocation MB must be larger than scheduler minimum	GOOD	yarn.nodemanager.resource.memory-mb >= yarn.scheduler.maximum-allocation-mb
Host allocation MB must be larger than scheduler maximum	GOOD	yarn.nodemanager.resource.memory-mb >= yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-mb
Small container limit	GOOD	If yarn.scheduler.minimum-allocation-mb is less than 1GB, containers will likely get killed

Service Stack

- **Services**   **Versions**
- Hadoop   3.0.0
- Kafka   2.1.0
- Sqoop   1.4.7
- Spark   2.4.0
- Hive   2.1.1
- Impala   3.2.0
- Hue   4.3.0
- Oozie   5.1.0
- Zookeeper   3.4.5
- Sentry   2.1.0

Data Flow Diagram
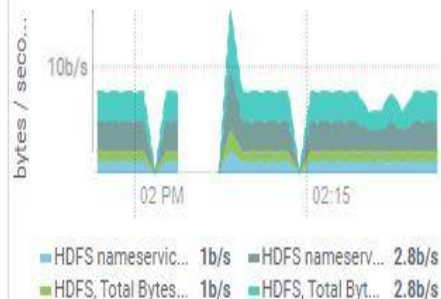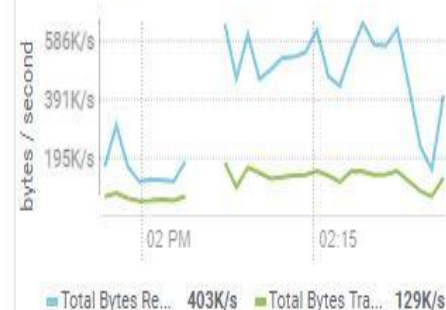
Cloudera Manager Web UI

Roles

Roles Placement

This table is grouped by hosts having the same roles assigned to them.

Hosts	Count	Roles
ip-10-0-0-105.ap-south-1.compute.internal	1	FC JN NN RM S
ip-10-0-0-113.ap-south-1.compute.internal	1	G G LB HS KTR G OS G G G G
ip-10-0-0-120.ap-south-1.compute.internal	1	JN G SS HS JHS S
ip-10-0-0-121.ap-south-1.compute.internal	1	B FC JN NN RM S
ip-10-0-0-122.ap-south-1.compute.internal	1	AP ES HM RM SM
ip-10-0-0-89.ap-south-1.compute.internal	1	G HMS HS2 ICS ISS G
ip-10-0-0-[69, 82, 84, 104, 115].ap-south-1.compute.internal	5	DN ID NM
ip-10-0-0-[75, 77, 88].ap-south-1.compute.internal	3	KB

Improvements to be done: Could Be better by adding one more utility host and configuring high availability for Hive, oozie, Hue, Sentry

Activate Windows

Security

Status   Kerberos Credentials

TLS Settings   Security Inspector

Cluster			
Production	Successfully enabled Kerberos.	HDFS Data At Rest Encryption is disabled	Set up HDFS Data At Rest Encryption

Authentication Mechanism Enable

Feedback

Active Directory Users and Computers

File   Action   View   Help

Active Directory Users and Com
- ▷ 📁 Saved Queries
- ▲ 🏢 hadoopsecurity.local
  - ▷ 📁 Builtin
  - ▷ 📁 Computers
  - ▷ 📁 Domain Controllers
  - ▷ 📁 ForeignSecurityPrincipal:
  - 📁 hadoop
  - ▷ 📁 Managed Service Accour
  - ▷ 📁 Users

Name	Type	Description
advbXJwGCd	User	
AgLxLLJfdD	User	
cloudera ma...	User	
DzfQTACzBW	User	
ezDGvAGEWQ	User	
fqDDijLzkY	User	
hTMnOcpxvm	User	
hwZJDmKW...	User	
iFbvyjhbJr	User	
iHITOXzjzY	User	
JrcEJbuNRc	User	
KESgpkKVgf	User	
IsFoLYfYIC	User	
NANzPrfdBQ	User	
NlkgJulrvl	User	
PBgFidKrRU	User	
PCEASjumll	User	
pIXRQskUfK	User	
pSDtZeaboZ	User	
qRNnYoMDGJ	User	
QvgPrtzbBz	User	

Integration with active directory:- two way trust

New EC2 Experience ✕
Tell us what you think

EC2 Dashboard

EC2 Global View

Events

Tags

Limits

▼ **Instances**

Instances New

Instance Types

Launch Templates

Spot Requests

Savings Plans

Reserved Instances New

Dedicated Hosts

Capacity Reservations

▼ **Images**

Instances (17) Info   ↻   Connect   Instance state ▼   Actions ▼   **Launch instances** ▼

Q Search   ⟨ 1 ⟩   ⚙

	Name ▽	Instance ID	Instance state ▽	Status check	Alarm status	Availability Zone ▽	IPv6 IPs
☐	DATABASE	i-06ec286a4f2c597d2	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	UN1-CM	i-0276dc5f2cc0a738d	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	UN2	i-0bb5c4d9d3a1408a6	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	MN1	i-04d246abdfe9479ba	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	MN2	i-0d5c57448c2b6d03b	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	MN3	i-0cd8e75eb8ba9704d	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	EN	i-07a37ae78cf37e359	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	DN1	i-0020f878a0eda88da	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	DN2	i-0d432f97a65177bff	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	DN3	i-08b0ae299ca7cc955	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	DN4	i-0e6c488b527d7f9b1	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–
☐	DN5	i-02bbf90f5508a154d	⊘ Running ⊕⊖	⊘ 2/2 checks passed	No alarms +	ap-south-1b	–

Improvements to be done: Can achieve High Fault tolerance if master nodes and utility nodes (mn,un) deployed in different AZ's, And HA for Gateway or edge node (EG). Single AZ for data node(DN1..5) cause inter AZ Data transfer cost

THANK YOU