```
In [1]: # function to calculate average of factorials in a given range
        def avgFact(lb,ub):
            tot=0
            count=0
            for i in range(lb,ub+1):
                 sum=1
                 for j in range(1,i+1):
                     sum=sum*j
                 count=count+1
                 tot=tot+sum
            print(tot/count)
        lb=int(input("enter lower bound"))
        ub=int(input("enter upper bound"))
        avgFact(lb,ub)
        enter lower bound1
        enter upper bound5
        30.6
        # function to generage N odd armstrong numbers
In [2]:
        def armstrong(n):
            i=1
            count=0
            while count<n:
                 j=i
                 sum=0
                while j!=0:
                     rem=j%10
                     sum=sum+rem**len(str(i))
                     j=j//10
                 if sum==i and i%2==1:
                     print(i,end=" ")
                     count=count+1
                 i=i+1
        n=int(input("enter a number"))
        armstrong(n)
        enter a number9
        1 3 5 7 9 153 371 407 92727
```

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In [5]: | #function to print the alternate values in a range
        def alternateValues(start,end):
             for i in range(start,end+1,2): ## last 2 represent the incrementation---i=i+
                 print(i,end=" ")
             return
         start=int(input("enter start"))
         end=int(input("enter end"))
        alternateValues(start,end)
        enter start1
        enter end80
        1 3 5 7 9 11 13 15 17 19 21 23 25 27 29 31 33 35 37 39 41 43 45 47 49 51 53 55
        57 59 61 63 65 67 69 71 73 75 77 79
In [6]: # function to print reverese of a given range in a same line
        def rev(n):
             for i in range(n,0,-1):
                 print(i,end=" ")
             return
        rev(10)
        10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
In [9]: # Function to generate multiplication table for a number in a given range
        def table(n,lb,ub):
             for i in range(lb,ub+1):
                 print(n,"x",i,"=",n*i)
             return
        n=int(input("enter a number"))
        lb=int(input("enter start"))
        ub=int(input("enter end"))
        table(n, lb, ub)
        enter a number3
        enter start2
        enter end5
        3 \times 2 = 6
        3 \times 3 = 9
        3 \times 4 = 12
        3 \times 5 = 15
In [ ]: | # Function to print odd numbers in reverse order in a range
        def revOdd(lb,ub):
             for i in range(ub,lb-1,-1):
                 if i%2==1:
                     print(i,end=" ")
             return
        lb=int(input("enter start"))
        ub=int(input("enter end"))
         revOdd(lb,ub)
```

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In [ ]: # function to calculate sum of numbers in a given range
        def sumOfNumbers(lb,ub):
            sum=0
            for i in range(lb,ub+1):
                 sum=sum+i
            print(sum)
            return
        lb=int(input("enter start"))
        ub=int(input("enter end"))
        sumOfNumbers(lb,ub)
In [ ]: # calculate number of days in a given time period using leapyearlogic
        def noOfDays(start,end):
            days=0
            for i in range(start,end+1):
                 if i%400==0 or (i%100!=0 and i%4==0):
                    days=days+366
                else:
                    days=days+365
            return days
        start=int(input("enter start year"))
        end=int(input("enter end year"))
        noOfDays(start,end)
In [ ]: # function to generate a series
        # if a given number n is even then make it 3n+1
        #if 3n+1 is odd then make it 2n
        def series(n):
            count=0
            while(n>0):
                 if n%2==0:
                    n=3*n+1
                else:
```

n=2*n count=count+1

n=int(input("enter a number"))

return count

series(n)

```
In [20]: # function to calculate number of hours in a given period
         # numberOfHours(11,1975,3,1999)
         # 2,2016, 6,2019
         # No of hours=24*No of days
         # 3 steps
              #1.start year month to end of year-calculate the number of days
              #2.calculate days for all years between start year and end year exclusive
                      # 2017, 2018 - 365*no of years
             #3.end year month start to end of the end year-calculate the number of days
          # Excluding Feb
         # First Seven months - 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
                              # All odd months have 31 days
                              # All Even months have 30 days
         # Last five months - 8,9,10,11,12
                              # All even months have 31 days
                              # All odd months have 30 days
         def leapYear(year):
              if year%400==0 or (year%100!=0 and year%4==0):
                  return True
              else:
                  return False
         def numberOfDays(month, year):
              if month==2:
                  if leapYear(year):
                      return 29
                  return 28
              elif month <=7 and month%2!=0 or (month%2==0 and month>7):
                  return 31
              else:
                  return 30
         def daysInStartYear(startmonth, startyear):
              days=0
              for month in range(startmonth,13):
                  days=days+numberOfDays(month, startyear)
              return days
          def daysInEndYear(endmonth,endyear):
              days=0
              for month in range(1,endmonth+1):
                  days=days+numberOfDays(month,endyear)
              return days
          def noOfDays(start,end):
              days=0
              for i in range(start,end+1):
                  if leapYear(i):
                      days=days+366
                  else:
                      days=days+365
              return days
         def numberOfHours(startmonth, startyear, endmonth, endyear):
              days=0
              if startyear!=endyear:
                  days+=daysInStartYear(startmonth, startyear)
                  days+=daysInEndYear(endmonth,endyear)
                  if endyear-startyear==2:
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days+=noOfDays(startyear+1,startyear+1)
                  elif endyear-startyear>2:
                      days+=noOfDays(startyear+1,endyear-1)
              else:
                  for month in range(startmonth, endmonth+1):
                      days+=numberOfDays(month, startyear)
              return 24*days
         startmonth=int(input("enter start month"))
          startyear=int(input("enter start year"))
          endmonth=int(input("enter end month"))
         endyear=int(input("enter end year"))
         numberOfHours(startmonth, startyear, endmonth, endyear)
         enter start month6
         enter start year2018
         enter end month7
         enter end year2018
Out[20]: 1464
In [ ]:
 In [ ]:
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