



جامعة دمشق  
كلية الهندسة المعلوماتية  
السنة الخامسة  
قسم البرمجيات

## مشروع قواعد البيانات المتقدمة

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## 1- Oracle:

### • الطلب الأول :

تعريف TableSpace باسم homeworkts حجمه 400MB مؤلف من اربع ملفات  
معطيات datafile :

```
<proxy> ..= <proxyuser>/<username>/<password>/<connect_identifier>/
Enter user-name: sys
Enter password:

Connected to:
Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.2.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options

SQL> create tablespace homeworkts datafile 'DF1.dbf' size 100 M,
2 'DF2.dbf' size 100 M,
3 'DF3.dbf' size 100 M,
4 'DF4.dbf' size 100 M;

Tablespace created.
```

### • الطلب الثاني :

تعريف profile باسم homeworkpf يسمح لمستخدم واحد الاتصال بقاعدة المعطيات حيث  
تكون مدة الاتصال الفعال ساعة والغير فعال عشر دقائق وصلاحيه كلمة المرور سبعة أيام :

```
CREATE PROFILE homeworkpf LIMIT
SESSIONS_PER_USER 1
CONNECT_TIME 60
IDLE_TIME 10
PASSWORD_LIFE_TIME 7;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.251 seconds

\*Cause: Tried to create a tablespace which already exists  
\*Action: Use a different name for the new tablespace

Profile HOMEWORKPF created.

### • الطلب الثالث :

تعريف حساب user في قاعدة المعطيات باسم homeworkku مرتبط ب homeworkts ومنحه homeworkpf :

```
CREATE USER homeworkku IDENTIFIED BY pass
DEFAULT TABLESPACE homeworkts
PROFILE homeworkpf;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.249 seconds

Profile HOMEWORKPF created.

User HOMEWORKKU created.

### • الطلب الرابع :

إعطاء كافة الصلاحيات للمستخدم homeworkku من خلال Roles واحدة وأن يكون له صلاحيات القراءة من جدول ال departement وتعديل وحذف من جدول ال employees :

أولاً: انشاء roles واعطائها الصلاحيات :

```
CREATE ROLE first_role NOT IDENTIFIED;
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES TO first_role;
GRANT SELECT ON hr.departments TO first_role;
GRANT DELETE, UPDATE ON hr.employees TO first_role;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.402 seconds

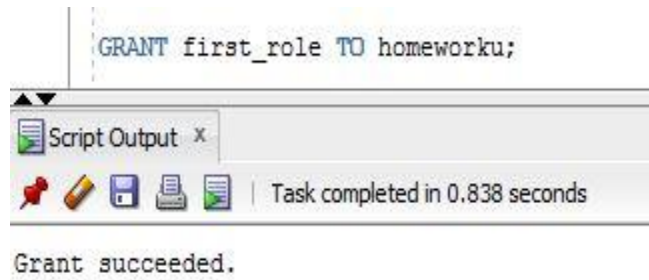
Role FIRST\_ROLE created.

Grant succeeded.

Grant succeeded.

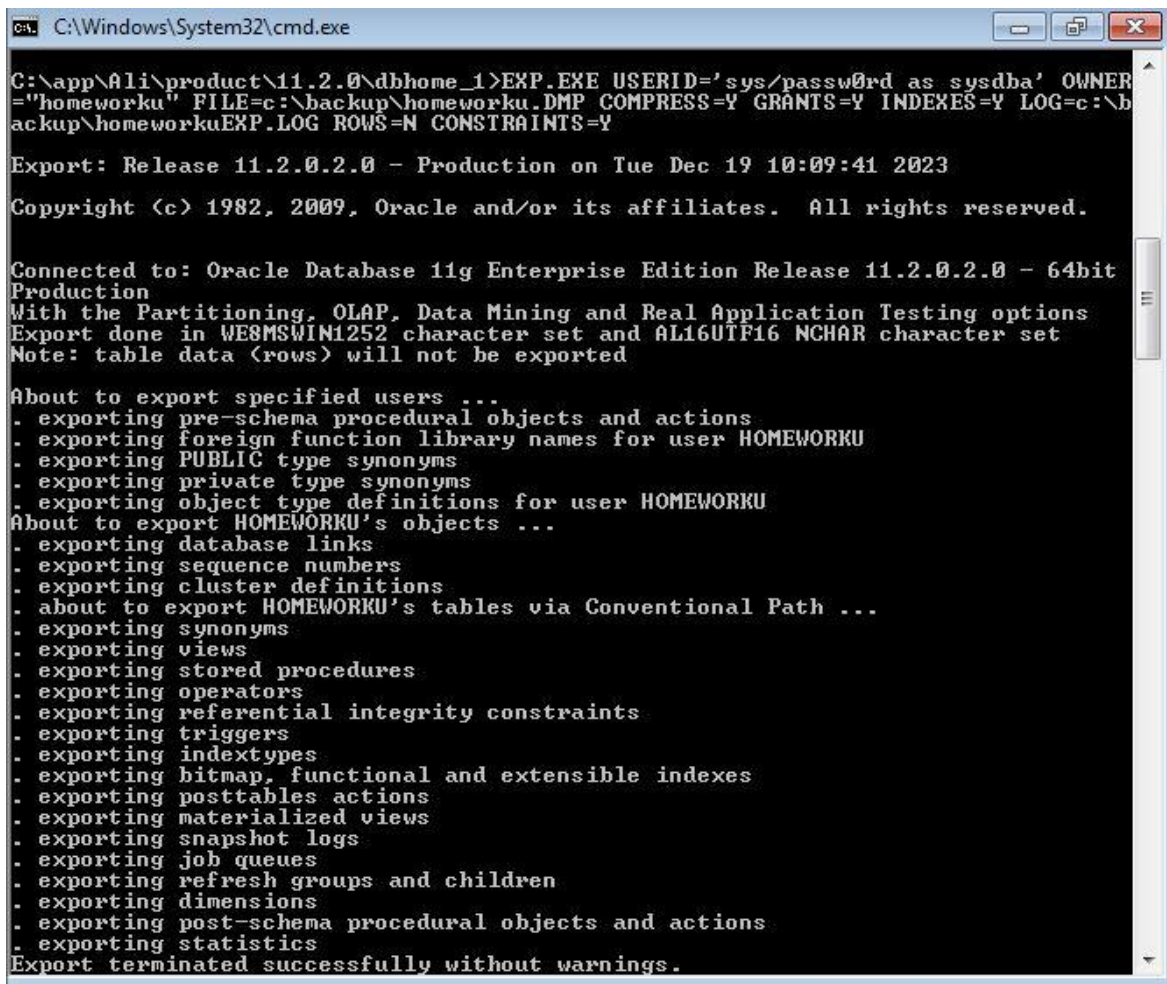
Grant succeeded.

ثانياً : منح ال roles للمستخدم homeworku :



### • الطلب الخامس :

اجراء نسخة احتياطية للحساب homeworku دون أخذ بيانات الجداول وعرض ملف ال log :



```
homeworkuEXP - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help

Connected to: Oracle Database 11g Enterprise Edition Release 11.2.0.2.0 - 64bit Production
With the Partitioning, OLAP, Data Mining and Real Application Testing options
Export done in WE8MSWIN1252 character set and AL16UTF16 NCHAR character set
Note: table data (rows) will not be exported

About to export specified users ...
. exporting pre-schema procedural objects and actions
. exporting foreign function library names for user HOMEWORKU
. exporting PUBLIC type synonyms
. exporting private type synonyms
. exporting object type definitions for user HOMEWORKU
About to export HOMEWORKU's objects ...
. exporting database links
. exporting sequence numbers
. exporting cluster definitions
. about to export HOMEWORKU's tables via Conventional Path ...
. exporting synonyms
. exporting views
. exporting stored procedures
. exporting operators
. exporting referential integrity constraints
. exporting triggers
. exporting indextypes
. exporting bitmap, functional and extensible indexes
. exporting posttables actions
. exporting materialized views
. exporting snapshot logs
. exporting job queues
. exporting refresh groups and children
. exporting dimensions
. exporting post-schema procedural objects and actions
. exporting statistics
Export terminated successfully without warnings.
```

## 2-PL\_SQL :

### • الطلب الأول :

إضافة الأفلام تتم فقط الخميس بين الساعة السادسة والثامنة صباحا :

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER add_films_checkTime
BEFORE INSERT ON film
DECLARE
    current_day VARCHAR2(10);
    current_hour NUMBER;
BEGIN
    current_day := TO_CHAR(SYSDATE, 'DAY');
    current_hour := TO_NUMBER(TO_CHAR(SYSDATE, 'HH24'));

    IF current_day != 'THURSDAY' AND current_hour NOT BETWEEN 6 AND 8 THEN
        RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20500, 'insert only allowed between 6 and 8 on Thursday (--)');
    END IF;
END;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.128 seconds

Trigger ADD\_FILMS\_CHECKTIME compiled

```
INSERT INTO film (id,languageID,title,description,release_year,rental_duration,
rental_rate,length,replacement_cost,rating,special_features,fulltext)
VALUES (1,1,'hi','desc',2000,199,5,2,7,8,'hello','fadi');
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.128 seconds

Error starting at line : 199 in command -  
INSERT INTO film (id,languageID,title,description,release\_year,rental\_duration,  
rental\_rate,length,replacement\_cost,rating,special\_features,fulltext)  
VALUES (1,1,'hi','desc',2000,199,5,2,7,8,'hello','fadi')  
Error report -  
ORA-20500: insert only allowed between 6 and 8 on Thursday (--)  
ORA-06512: at "HOMEWORKU.ADD\_FILMS\_CHECKTIME", line 9  
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'HOMEWORKU.ADD\_FILMS\_CHECKTIME'



منع حذف أي فيلم:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER films_deletion
BEFORE DELETE ON film
BEGIN
    RAISE_APPLICATION_ERROR(-20500, 'Films Deletion is not allowed(^_^)');
END;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.311 seconds

Trigger FILMS\_DELETION compiled

```
DELETE FROM film
WHERE id = 1;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.869 seconds

Error starting at line : 208 in command -  
DELETE FROM film  
WHERE id = 1  
Error report -  
ORA-20500: Films Deletion is not allowed(^\_^)  
ORA-06512: at "HOMEWORKU.FILMS\_DELETION", line 2  
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'HOMEWORKU.FILMS\_DELETION'

## • الطلب الثاني :

قيمة الايجار مساوية لكلفة الايجار في جدول الأفلام كل أيام الأسبوع باستثناء يومي السبت والأحد تضاف اليها 15% :

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER check_rental_day
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON payment
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
    costI INT;
    current_day VARCHAR2(10);
BEGIN
    current_day := TO_CHAR(SYSDATE, 'DAY');
    SELECT film.replacement_cost INTO costI FROM rental
    JOIN inventory ON rental.inventoryID=inventory.id
    JOIN film ON inventory.filmID=film.id WHERE rental.id = :NEW.rentalID;
    IF current_day IN ('SATURDAY','SUNDAY') THEN
        costI:=costI*1.15;
    END IF;
    :NEW.amount:=costI;
END;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.341 seconds

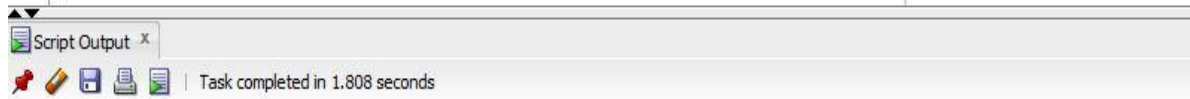
Trigger CHECK\_RENTAL\_DAY compiled



## • الطلب الثالث :

منع تأجير نفس الفيلم لنفس الزبون أكثر من مرة في الشهر :

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER check_customer_monthly_rental
BEFORE INSERT OR UPDATE ON rental
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
    countI NUMBER;
BEGIN
    SELECT COUNT(*) INTO countI FROM rental WHERE customerID = :NEW.customerID
    AND inventoryID = :NEW.inventoryID
    AND EXTRACT(MONTH FROM rental_date)=EXTRACT(MONTH FROM SYSDATE);
    IF countI > 0 THEN
        RAISE APPLICATION_ERROR(-20500, 'You Can Not Rental The Same Film More Than One Time In One Month(+_)');
    END IF;
END;
```



Trigger CHECK\_CUSTOMER\_MONTHLY\_RENTAL compiled

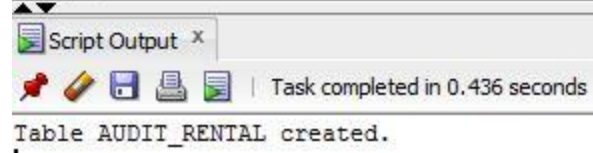
```
SQL> INSERT INTO rental (id,customerID,inventoryID) VALUES (13,1,1);
INSERT INTO rental (id,customerID,inventoryID) VALUES (13,1,1)
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-20500: You Can Not Rental The Same Film More Than One Time In One
Month(+_)
ORA-06512: at 'HOMEWORKU.CHECK_CUSTOMER_MONTHLY_RENTAL', line 8
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger
'HOMEWORKU.CHECK_CUSTOMER_MONTHLY_RENTAL'
```

## ● الطلب الرابع :

بناء سجل متابعة لعمليات الإضافة والتعديل لجدول الحجوزات:

أولا نقوم ببناء الجدول :

```
CREATE TABLE audit_rental (  
    o_staffID INT,  
    o_customerID INT,  
    o_inventoryID INT,  
    o_rental_date TIMESTAMP,  
    o_return_date TIMESTAMP,  
    o_last_update TIMESTAMP,  
    n_staffID INT,  
    n_customerID INT,  
    n_inventoryID INT,  
    n_rental_date TIMESTAMP,  
    n_return_date TIMESTAMP,  
    n_last_update TIMESTAMP,  
    operation_type VARCHAR(20),  
    operation_date TIMESTAMP  
);
```



The screenshot shows a SQL script execution window. The script is a CREATE TABLE statement for 'audit\_rental'. Below the script, there is a 'Script Output' tab. The output shows 'Task completed in 0.436 seconds' and 'Table AUDIT\_RENTAL created.'.

## ثانيا تسجيل العمليات :

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER audit_rental
AFTER INSERT OR UPDATE OR DELETE ON rental
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
    operation_type VARCHAR(20);
BEGIN
    IF INSERTING THEN operation_type := 'I';
    ELSIF UPDATING THEN operation_type := 'U';
    ELSIF DELETING THEN operation_type := 'D';
    END IF;
    INSERT INTO audit_rental VALUES
    (:OLD.staffID,:OLD.customerID,:OLD.inventoryID,:OLD.rental_date,:OLD.return_date,
    :OLD.last_update,:NEW.staffID,:NEW.customerID,:NEW.inventoryID,:NEW.rental_date,
    :NEW.return_date,:NEW.last_update,operation_type,SYSDATE);
END;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 1.842 seconds

Trigger AUDIT\_RENTAL compiled

## • الطلب الخامس :

تسجيل دخول وخروج المستخدمين لقاعدة البيانات :  
أولا نقوم ببناء الجدول:

```
CREATE TABLE homeworkku.user_connection (
    usr VARCHAR(50),
    operation VARCHAR(20),
    conn_date TIMESTAMP
);
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.374 seconds

Table HOMEWORKKU.USER\_CONNECTION created.

## ثانيا تسجيل عمليات الدخول والخروج:

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER user_logon
AFTER LOGON ON DATABASE
BEGIN
IF user NOT IN ('SYS','SYSTEM') THEN
INSERT INTO homeworkku.user_connection VALUES
(user,'LOGON',TO_TIMESTAMP(SYSDATE));
END IF;
END;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 1.394 seconds

Trigger USER\_LOGON compiled

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER user_logoff
BEFORE LOGOFF ON DATABASE
BEGIN
IF user NOT IN ('SYS','SYSTEM') THEN
INSERT INTO homeworkku.user_connection VALUES
(user,'LOGOFF',TO_TIMESTAMP(SYSDATE));
END IF;
END;
```

Script Output x

Task completed in 0.908 seconds

Trigger USER\_LOGOFF compiled

Connections	HOMEWORKKU	USER_CONNECTION							
Columns	Data	Model	Constraints	Grants	Statistics	Triggers	Flashback	Dependencies	De
						Sort..	Filter:		
	USR	OPERATION	CONN_DATE						
1	HOMEWORKKU	LOGON	24-DEC-23 12.00.00.0000000000 AM						
2	HOMEWORKKU	LOGOFF	24-DEC-23 12.00.00.0000000000 AM						
3	FADI	LOGON	24-DEC-23 12.00.00.0000000000 AM						
4	FADI	LOGOFF	24-DEC-23 12.00.00.0000000000 AM						

### 3- Warehouse:

- الطلب الأول :

نقوم باختيار جدولي rental و payment ليكونا Fact\_Table لأنه تتم عليهما أكبر عدد من المناقلات ويكون لدينا الأبعاد التالية :  
-البعد الزمني times :

```
CREATE TABLE times(  
    time_id NUMBER(10) CONSTRAINT timeID_pk PRIMARY KEY,  
    year INT,  
    quarter INT,  
    month INT,  
    week INT,  
    day INT  
);
```

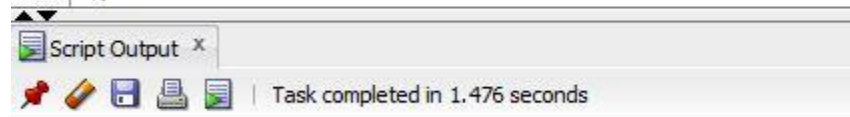
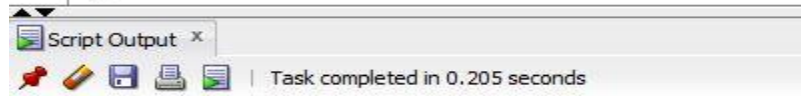


Table TIMES created.

```
CREATE DIMENSION time_dim  
    LEVEL YEAR IS (times.year)  
    LEVEL MONTH IS (times.month)  
    LEVEL WEEK IS (times.week)  
    LEVEL DAY IS (times.day)  
    HIERARCHY time_rollup(  
        day CHILD OF week CHILD OF month CHILD OF year  
    )  
;
```



Dimension TIME\_DIM created.

-بعد الزبائن نقوم ببنائه وتحقيق هرميته :

```
CREATE TABLE customer_dim(  
    cust_dim_id NUMBER(10) CONSTRAINT customer_dimID_pk PRIMARY KEY,  
    customerID INT , addressID INT,  
    address_address VARCHAR(50),  
    cityID int,  
    city VARCHAR(50),  
    countryID INT,  
    country VARCHAR(50),  
    first_name VARCHAR(255),  
    last_name VARCHAR(255),  
    email VARCHAR(50),  
    active CHAR(1),  
    create_date TIMESTAMP,  
    last_update TIMESTAMP  
);
```

Script Output x  
Task completed in 0.773 seconds

Table CUSTOMER\_DIM created.

```
CREATE DIMENSION customer_dim  
LEVEL addressID IS (customer_dim.addressID)  
LEVEL address_address IS (customer_dim.address_address)  
LEVEL cityID IS (customer_dim.cityID)  
LEVEL city IS (customer_dim.city)  
LEVEL countryID IS (customer_dim.countryID)  
LEVEL country IS (customer_dim.country)  
HIERARCHY address_rollup(  
    addressID CHILD OF address_address CHILD OF cityID CHILD OF city CHILD OF countryID CHILD OF country)  
;
```

Script Output x  
Task completed in 0.306 seconds

Dimension CUSTOMER\_DIM created.



- بعد المتاجر مقوم ببنائه وتحقيق هرميته :

```
CREATE TABLE stor_dim(  
    stor_dim_id NUMBER(10) CONSTRAINT stor_dimID_pk PRIMARY KEY,  
    storID INT,  
    addressID INT,  
    address VARCHAR(50),  
    cityID int,  
    city VARCHAR(50),  
    countryID INT,  
    country VARCHAR(50),  
    last_update TIMESTAMP  
);
```

Script Output x  
Task completed in 0.836 seconds

Table STOR\_DIM created.

```
CREATE DIMENSION stor_dim  
    LEVEL addressID IS (stor_dim.addressID)  
    LEVEL address IS (stor_dim.address)  
    LEVEL cityID IS (stor_dim.cityID)  
    LEVEL city IS (stor_dim.city)  
    LEVEL countryID IS (stor_dim.countryID)  
    LEVEL country IS (stor_dim.country)  
    HIERARCHY address_rollup(  
        addressID CHILD OF address CHILD OF cityID CHILD OF city  
        CHILD OF countryID CHILD OF country)  
;
```

Script Output x  
Task completed in 0.424 seconds

Dimension STOR\_DIM created.

- بعد الأفلام نقوم ببنائه وتحقيق هرميته :

```
CREATE TABLE film_dim (  
  film_dim_id NUMBER(10) CONSTRAINT film_dimID_pk PRIMARY KEY,  
  filmID INT,  
  languageID INT,  
  language_name VARCHAR(20),  
  film_catId INT,  
  title VARCHAR(255),  
  description VARCHAR(255),  
  release_year INT,  
  rental_duration INT,  
  rental_rate NUMERIC(19,0),  
  length INT,  
  replacement_cost NUMERIC(19,0),  
  rating INT,  
  last_update TIMESTAMP,  
  special_features VARCHAR(255),  
  fulltext VARCHAR(255),  
  CONSTRAINT filmCat_fk FOREIGN KEY (film_catId) REFERENCES film_category(id)
```

Script Output x  
Task completed in 1.694 seconds  
Table FILM\_DIM created.

```
CREATE DIMENSION film_dim  
  LEVEL languageID IS (film_dim.languageID)  
  LEVEL language_name IS (film_dim.language_name)  
  HIERARCHY language_rollup(  
    languageID CHILD OF language_name)  
  ;
```

Script Output x  
Task completed in 0.253 seconds  
Dimension FILM\_DIM created.

## • الطلب الثاني :

نقوم ببناء جدول rental\_fact وتجزئته بطريقة range حسب التاريخ لكونه الأكثر استخداما  
كما يمكن أن تكون التجزئة مركبة من نوع range-list بحيث نقسم وفق range بحسب التاريخ ونقسم  
وفق list بحسب المدينة.

```
CREATE TABLE rental_fact(  
    rental_fact_id NUMBER(10) CONSTRAINT rental_factID_pk PRIMARY KEY,  
    times_id NUMBER, stor_id NUMBER, customer_id NUMBER, film_id NUMBER,  
    rental_date TIMESTAMP, return_date TIMESTAMP, amount NUMERIC(19,0),  
    payment_date TIMESTAMP,  
    CONSTRAINT film_fk FOREIGN KEY (film_id) REFERENCES film_dim(film_dim_id),  
    CONSTRAINT time_fk FOREIGN KEY (times_id) REFERENCES times(time_id),  
    CONSTRAINT stor_fk FOREIGN KEY (stor_id) REFERENCES stor_dim(stor_dim_id),  
    CONSTRAINT customer_fk FOREIGN KEY (customer_id) REFERENCES customer_dim(cust_dim_id))  
PARTITION BY RANGE (rental_date)  
(  
    PARTITION rental_q1 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_TIMESTAMP('01-APR-2023','dd-MON-yyyy')),  
    PARTITION rental_q2 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_TIMESTAMP('01-JUL-2023','dd-MON-yyyy')),  
    PARTITION rental_q3 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_TIMESTAMP('01-OCT-2023','dd-MON-yyyy')),  
    PARTITION rental_q4 VALUES LESS THAN (TO_TIMESTAMP('01-JAN-2024','dd-MON-yyyy'))  
);
```

Script Output x

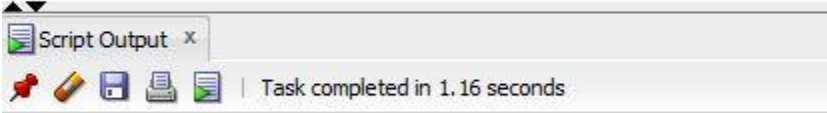
Task completed in 0.752 seconds

Table RENTAL\_FACT created.

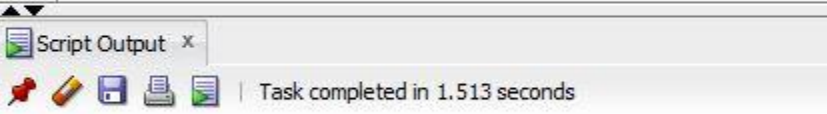
### • الطلب الثالث :

لنقوم ببناء MATERIALIZED VIEW يتضمن اسم الفيلم واسم الزبون ووقت الحجز يجب أولاً ان نقوم ببناء MATERIALIZED VIEW LOG على كل من rental\_fact, film\_dim, customer\_dim :

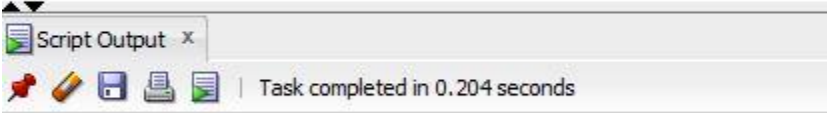
```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW LOG ON customer_dim
WITH SEQUENCE, PRIMARY KEY, ROWID INCLUDING NEW VALUES;
```

The screenshot shows the 'Script Output' window in SQL Developer. It contains the text 'Task completed in 1.16 seconds' and a status bar at the bottom indicating 'Materialized view log CUSTOMER\_DIM created.'

```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW LOG ON film_dim
WITH SEQUENCE, PRIMARY KEY, ROWID INCLUDING NEW VALUES;
```

The screenshot shows the 'Script Output' window in SQL Developer. It contains the text 'Task completed in 1.513 seconds' and a status bar at the bottom indicating 'Materialized view log FILM\_DIM created.'

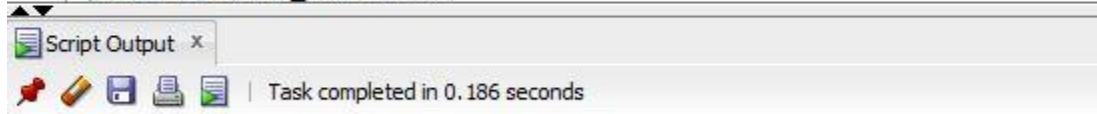
```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW LOG ON rental_fact
WITH SEQUENCE, PRIMARY KEY, ROWID INCLUDING NEW VALUES;
```

The screenshot shows the 'Script Output' window in SQL Developer. It contains the text 'Task completed in 0.204 seconds' and a status bar at the bottom indicating 'Materialized view log RENTAL\_FACT created.'

Materialized view log RENTAL\_FACT created.

ومن ثم نقوم ببناء ال MATERIALIZED VIEW :

```
CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW cust_film_data BUILD IMMEDIATE  
REFRESH FORCE ON DEMAND AS  
SELECT film_dim.title AS film_name ,customer_dim.first_name AS customer,  
       rental_fact.rental_date FROM rental_fact  
JOIN film_dim ON rental_fact.film_id=film_dim.film_dim_id  
JOIN customer_dim ON rental_fact.customer_id=customer_dim.cust_dim_id  
ORDER BY (film_dim.title);
```



Materialized view CUST\_FILM\_DATA created.

## • الطلب السادس :

@RELATION films

@attribute 'city' {DAMAS,ALEPO,AMAN,BERT,PARES,NY}

@attribute 'lanuage' {AR,EN,FR}

@attribute 'category' {DRAMA,ACTION,COMRDY,ROMANCE}

@DATA

DAMAS,AR,DRAMA

DAMAS,AR,ACTION

ALEPO,AR,COMRDY

BERT,EN,ROMANCE

NY,EN,COMRDY

NY,EN,COMRDY

PARES,FR,ROMANCE

PARES,FR,COMRDY

DAMAS,AR,ACTION

DAMAS,AR,ACTION

ALEPO,AR,COMRDY

BERT,EN,ROMANCE

NY,EN,DRAMA

NY,EN,DRAMA

PARES,FR,ROMANCE

PARES,AR,DRAMA

DAMAS,AR,DRAMA

PARES,FR,ACTION

PARES,EN,ROMANCE

DAMAS,AR,ROMANCE

DAMAS,AR,ACTION

ALEPO,AR,COMRDY

BERT,EN,ROMANCE

NY,EN,ACTION

NY,EN,ACTION

PARES,FR,ROMANCE

PARES,FR,ACTION



Weka Explorer

Preprocess

Classify

Cluster

Associate

Select attributes

Visualize

Open file...

Open URL...

Open DB...

Generate...

Undo

Edit...

Save...

Filter

Choose

None

Apply

Current relation

Relation: films

Instances: 27

Attributes: 3

Sum of weights: 27

Selected attribute

Name: city

Missing: 0 (0%)

Distinct: 5

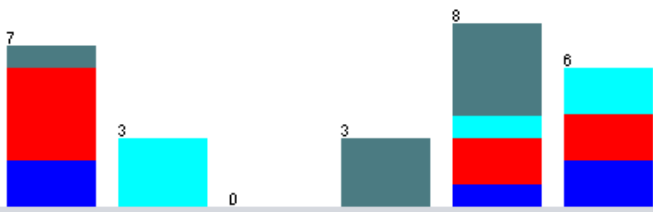
Type: Nominal

Unique: 0 (0%)

No.	Label	Count	Weight
1	DAMAS	7	7.0
2	ALEPO	3	3.0
3	AMAN	0	0.0
4	BERT	3	3.0

Class: category (Nom)

Visualize All



Attributes

All

None

Invert

Pattern


No.	Name
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> city
2	<input type="checkbox"/> language
3	<input type="checkbox"/> category

Remove

Status

OK

Log

 x 0

Preprocess Classify Cluster Associate Select attributes Visualize

## Classifier

Choose OneR - B 6

## Test options

☐ Use training set☐ Supplied test set Set...☒ Cross-validation Folds 10☐ Percentage split % 66

More options...

(Nom) category

Start

Stop

## Result list (right-click for options)

05:32:08 - rules.OneR

## Classifier output

=== Detailed Accuracy By Class ===

	TP Rate	FP Rate	Precision	Recall	F-Measure	MCC
	0.000	0.182	0.000	0.000	0.000	-0.19
	0.500	0.263	0.444	0.500	0.471	0.229
	0.500	0.000	1.000	0.500	0.667	0.661
	0.875	0.211	0.636	0.875	0.737	0.618
Weighted Avg.	0.519	0.174	0.542	0.519	0.506	0.361

=== Confusion Matrix ===

```
a b c d <-- classified as
0 4 0 1 | a = DRAMA
2 4 0 2 | b = ACTION
2 0 3 1 | c = COMRDY
0 1 0 7 | d = ROMANCE
```

## Status

OK

Log



x 0

Tree View

