

## DEAD END DETECTORS

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# Introduction

## Problem Statement

while locations and streets information are provided, placing dead end signs at dead end streets and removing the redundant dead end signs

# Approach

- ▶ The method used in this code is to create a matrix using locations and initializing the matrix with zeros.
- ▶ Zeroes are replaced with ones where ever street is present.
- ▶ We then traverse the matrix to check each street if it is leading to dead end and append to a list
- ▶ Redundant dead ends are then removed and output is displayed.

# Packages

- ▶ No packages are used

# Challenges

- ▶ Our biggest challenge was formatting the code.
- ▶ Breaking the approach into different parts such that each function does its designated task required more work
- ▶ TEAM WORK and communication is most challenging part

# Statistics

- ▶ Number of line of code:86
- ▶ Functions:
  - `input_command_line()`
  - `connections()`
  - `detect_dead_ends()`
  - `is_dead_end()`
  - `remove_unwanted_dead_ends()`

## Demo of the project:

- ▶ Dead end detector project takes input about the locations and streets through command line. `input_command_line()` function takes input into list of lists and calls respective functions for further tasks.
- ▶ List of streets is sent to `connections()` function which establishes connections between different locations by 0 or 1 in matrix at respective positions
- ▶ `connections_matrix` is traversed in `detect_dead_ends()` functions . If it finds 1 in any position that street is sent to `is_dead_end()` function to check whether it leads to dead end. If that function returns true,that street is added to `dead_ends` list.
- ▶ `is_dead_end` function checks whether it leads to dead end through continuous recursions.
- ▶ Finally redundant dead ends are removed from list of dead ends through `remove_unwanted_dead_ends()` function and display the output.

# Screenshots:

```
WISE_PROJECT (1).py X
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1  import sys
2
3  total_dead_ends = 0
4  dead_ends_list = []
5  locations = 0
6  streets = 0
7  streetsList = []
8  connections_matrix = []
9
10
11 def connections(l, s):
12     global connections_matrix
13     connections_matrix = [[0 for i in range(l + 1)] for j in range(l + 1)]
14     for street in s:
15         v = street[0]
16         w = street[1]
17         connections_matrix[v][w] = connections_matrix[w][v] = 1
18
19
20 def detect_dead_ends(c):
21     for i in range(1, locations + 1):
22         for j in range(1, locations + 1):
23             if connections_matrix[i][j] == 1:
24                 if is_dead_end(i, [], [i, j]):
25                     global total_dead_ends
26                     total_dead_ends += 1
```



```
26         total_dead_ends += 1
27         dead_ends_list.append([i, j])
28
29
30 def is_dead_end(v, traversed, l):
31     x = l[0]
32     y = l[1]
33     s = 0
34     for i in range(1, locations + 1):
35         s = s + connections_matrix[y][i]
36     if s == 1:
37         return True
38     else:
39         d = True
40         for i in range(1, locations + 1):
41             if connections_matrix[y][i] == 1 and i != x:
42                 if i == v:
43                     d = False
44                     break
45             elif [y, i] not in traversed:
46                 traversed.append([y, i])
47                 d = is_dead_end(v, traversed, [y, i])
48                 if not d:
49                     break
50     return d
```

WISE\_PROJECT (1).py X

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```
50         return d
51
52
53 def remove_unwanted_dead_ends(d):
54     global total_dead_ends
55     for i in d:
56         for j in d:
57             if i[1] == j[0] and j[1] != i[0]:
58                 d.remove(j)
59                 total_dead_ends -= 1
60             elif i[0] == j[1] and i[1] != j[0]:
61                 d.remove(i)
62                 total_dead_ends -= 1
63
64
65 def input_command_line():
66     global locations, streets, streetsList
67     locations = int(sys.argv[1])
68     streets = int(sys.argv[2])
69     j = 3
70     for i in range((len(sys.argv) // 2) - 1):
71         if j == len(sys.argv):
72             break
```

WISE\_PROJECT (1).py X

C: > Users > prany > Downloads > WISE\_PROJECT (1).py > is\_dead\_end

```
72         break
73     else:
74         streetsList.append([int(sys.argv[j]), int(sys.argv[j + 1])])
75         j += 2
76
77     connections(locations, streetsList)
78     detect_dead_ends(connections_matrix)
79     remove_unwanted_dead_ends(dead_ends_list)
80     print(total_dead_ends)
81     for i in dead_ends_list:
82         print(i[0], end=' ')
83         print(i[1])
84
85
86 input_command_line()
87
```

```
Run: WISE_PROJECT
C:\Users\Home\AppData\Local\Programs\Python\Python39\python.exe C:\Users\Home\Desktop\PYTHON\WISE_PROJECT.py 8 8 1 2 1 3 2 3 3 4 1 5 1 6
3
1 5
1 6
3 4
Process finished with exit code 0
```

Thank you!!