Q7. Compound Interest (15 marks):

Compound interest is the interest on a deposit calculated based on both the initial principal and the accumulated interest(s) from previous period(s). Let r be the annual interest rate of a bank for fixed deposit, and the compounding frequency be once a year. Given an initial principle, P, the value of the deposit A_n after n years is given by

$$A_n = P(1+r)^n$$
, for $n \ge 1$.

Write a programme to

Input, in sequence, the principle, P; the annual interest rate r; and a targeted deposit, T, where $1 \le P \le 2000$, $0 < r \le 0.05$, and $P \le T \le 4000$

Output the **minimum value of** n in such a way that $A_n \ge T$.

Note that n must be a non-negative integer.

试题 7. 复利 (15 分):

一个存款的**复利**,是根据本金加上之前累积的利息来计算的。假设一间银行的年利率为r,并且每一年结算一次。给定一笔本金,P,过了n年后的存款总值为 A_n ,则

$$A_n = P(1+r)^n$$
, for $n \ge 1$.

试写一程式以

依序输入本金 P; 年利率 r; 以及一个最终存款的目标 T.

其中 $1 \le P \le 2000$, $0 < r \le 0.05$, 以及 $P \le T \le 4000$ 。

输出最小 n 的值,使得 $A_n \ge T$ 。

注意, n 必须是个非负的整数。

Example (例子)

Input (输入)	Output (输出)
1000 0.03 1000	0
1000 0.04 1300	7
1000 0.05 2000	15