Assignment #A: 矩阵和动态规划

Updated 1406 GMT+8 Nov 14, 2023

2023 fall, Complied by 刘思瑞 2100017810

说明:

- 1)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python,或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted, 学号),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn,或者用word)。AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 2) 提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、作业评论有md或者doc。
- 3) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

编程环境

操作系统: Windows 11 22H2 22621.2283

Python编程环境: Visual Studio (1.82.2); python 3.11.3

C/C++编程环境:无

1. 必做题目

OJ12558: 岛屿周长

matices, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/12558/

思路:

补齐一圈,直接遍历

```
1 | 111
2 刘思瑞 2100017810
4 n ,m =map(int,input().split())
    matrix = [[0]*(m+2)]
5
6 for i in range(n):
7
        matrix.append([0]+list(map(int,input().split()))+[0])
8
    matrix.append([0]*(m+2))
9
    c = 0
10 for i in range(1,n+1):
11
       for j in range(1,m+1):
12
           if matrix[i][j]:
13
                c += 4-(matrix[i+1][j]+matrix[i][j+1]+matrix[i][j-1]+matrix[i-1]
    [j])
```

14 print(c)

代码运行截图

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状态: Accepted

源代码

```
n ,m =map(int,input().split())
matrix = [[0]*(m+2)]
for i in range(n):
    matrix.append([0]+list(map(int,input().split()))+[0])
matrix.append([0]*(m+2))
c = 0
for i in range(1,n+1):
    for j in range(1,m+1):
        if matrix[i][j]:
        c += 4-(matrix[i+1][j]+matrix[i][j+1]+matrix[i][j-1]+matrix
print(c)
```

OJ02760: 数字三角形

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02760/

思路:

从下层遍历

```
...
1
 2
    刘思瑞 2100017810
 3
 4
    n = int(input())
 5
    matrix = []
 6
    maxx = 0
 7
    for i in range(n):
         matrix.append(list(map(int,input().split())))
 8
9
    temp = matrix[-1]
10
    for i in range(n-1,0,-1):
11
         ttemp = []
12
         for j in range(i):
13
              \label{temp:append} $$\text{ttemp.append}(\max(\max[i-1][j]+\text{temp}[j],\max[i-1][j]+\text{temp}[j+1]))$$
14
         temp = ttemp
15
    print(temp[0])
```

状态: Accepted

OJ02773: 采药

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02773

思路:

背包问题

```
1 | 111
 2
   刘思瑞 2100017810
   T,M = map(int,input().split())
 4
    li = []
   value = 0
 6
 7
    for i in range(M):
 8
        t,m = map(int,input().split())
 9
        li.append([t,m])
    value = [[0]*(li[0][0]) + [li[0][1]]*(T+1-li[0][0])]
10
    for i in range(len(li)-1):
11
12
        value.append([0]*(T+1))
13
    for i in range(1,len(li)):
14
        for j in range(1,T+1):
15
            if j >= li[i][0]:
                value[i][j] = max(value[i-1][j], value[i-1][j-li[i][0]]+li[i][1])
16
17
18
                value[i][j] = value[i-1][j]
    print(value[-1][-1])
```

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
. . .
刘思瑞 2100017810
r r r
T, M = map(int,input().split())
li = []
value = 0
for i in range(M):
    t,m = map(int,input().split())
    li.append([t,m])
value = [[0]*(li[0][0]) + [li[0][1]]*(T+1-li[0][0])]
for i in range(len(li)-1):
    value.append([0]*(T+1))
for i in range(1,len(li)):
    for j in range(1,T+1):
        if j >= li[i][0]:
            value[i][j] = max(value[i-1][j], value[i-1][j-li[i][0]]+li[i]
            value[i][j] = value[i-1][j]
print(value[-1][-1])
```

OJ18106: 螺旋矩阵

matrices, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/18106/

这个题目技巧性较强,可以看题解记住。

思路:

设定一个方向,注意每两次换向会改变长度

```
1 | 111
    刘思瑞 2100017810
2
 3
    def change(sign):
4
 5
        if sign == [0,-1]:
 6
            return [-1,0]
 7
        if sign == [-1,0]:
 8
            return [0,1]
9
        if sign == [0,1]:
10
             return [1,0]
11
        if sign == [1,0]:
12
             return [0,-1]
13
   n = int(input())
    m = \lceil \rceil
14
    for i in range(n):
15
16
        m.append([0]*n)
17
    for i in range(n):
18
        m[0][i] = i+1
19
    i = n
```

```
20 x = n-1
21 | y = 0
22 sign = [0,-1]
23 for j in range(n-1,0,-1):
24
       for k in range(j):
25
           i += 1
           x, y = x+sign[0], y-sign[1]
26
27
           m[y][x] = i
28
       sign = change(sign)
29
       for k in range(j):
30
            i+=1
31
           x , y = x+sign[0], y-sign[1]
32
            m[y][x] = i
33
        sign = change(sign)
34 | for i in m:
35
       for j in i:
           print(j,end=' ')
36
       print('')
37
```

代码运行截图

状态: Accepted

源代码

```
,,,
刘思瑞 2100017810
def change(sign):
    if sign == [0,-1]:
        return [-1,0]
    if sign == [-1, 0]:
        return [0,1]
    if sign == [0,1]:
        return [1,0]
    if sign == [1,0]:
        return [0,-1]
n = int(input())
m = []
for i in range(n):
   m.append([0]*n)
for i in range(n):
   m[0][i] = i+1
x = n-1
y = 0
sign = [0, -1]
for j in range (n-1, 0, -1):
    for k in range(j):
        i+=1
        x , y = x + sign[0], y - sign[1]
        m[y][x] = i
    sign = change(sign)
    for k in range(j):
        i+=1
        x , y = x+sign[0], y-sign[1]
        m[y][x] = i
    sign = change(sign)
for i in m:
    for j in i:
        print(j,end=' ')
```

2. 选做题目

如果耗时太长,直接看解题思路,或者源码

CF189A: Cut Ribbon

brute force/dp, 1300, https://codeforces.com/problemset/problem/189/A

思路:

代码

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

CF455A: Boredom

dp, 1500, https://codeforces.com/contest/455/problem/A

思路:

代码

```
1 | # 2 |
```

代码运行截图 (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted")

3. 学习总结和收获

期中周刚刚结束,以前感觉dp的题目有思路但是不好动笔,现在我发现最关键的是状态转移方程,只要能从数学上得到方程,就可以知道很关键的遍历顺序了。