

### Homework 3: Due 10/12/2022 at 11:59 PM

Your programs – if requested – must compile with gcc and execute on snowball.cs.gsu.edu! Please see <https://cscit.cs.gsu.edu/sp/guide/snowball> for more details. You may use whatever IDEs / text editors you like, **but you must submit your responses on iCollege.**

1. Consider a system of 9 processes,  $P = \{p_1, \dots, p_9\}$ .  
Associated with the system are 6 memory cells,  $M = \{M_1, \dots, M_6\}$ .

The domain and range for each process is given in the following table:

Process $p_i$	Domain $D(p_i)$	Range $R(p_i)$
p1	M1, M2	M3
p2	M1	M5
p3	M3, M4	M1
p4	M3, M4	M5
p5	M3	M4
p6	M4	M4
p7	M5	M5
p8	M3, M4	M2
p9	M5, M6	M6

In addition, you are given the following precedence relation:

$$\rightarrow = \{(P_1, P_2), (P_1, P_6), (P_2, P_3), (P_2, P_4), (P_2, P_5), (P_3, P_6), (P_3, P_8), (P_4, P_6), (P_4, P_7), (P_5, P_7), (P_5, P_8), (P_6, P_8), (P_6, P_9), (P_7, P_9), (P_8, P_9)\}$$

- a. Construct the Precedence Graph (not containing any redundant edges; also modify  $\rightarrow$  accordingly). Use PowerPoint, diagrams.net, or any other app to draw the graph. (15 points)
  - b. Is the system above determinate for all interpretations of its processes? If it is not, add to  $\rightarrow$  necessary elements to make it determinate (no graph drawing needed). Explain your reasoning. (20 points)
2. In the first problem, there were 9 processes, many of which were listed as pairs under the precedence relation. Suppose we are now dealing with a system of only 5 processes named P1 through P5. You are given a set of constraints that are expressed by the following precedence relation:  
 $\rightarrow = \{(P_1, P_3), (P_1, P_5), (P_2, P_4), (P_3, P_4), (P_4, P_5)\}$

Provide pseudocode for each of those 5 processes to show how semaphores can be used to enforce these constraints (i.e., the precedence relation  $\rightarrow$ ). Also, you must initialize these semaphores correctly (15 points).