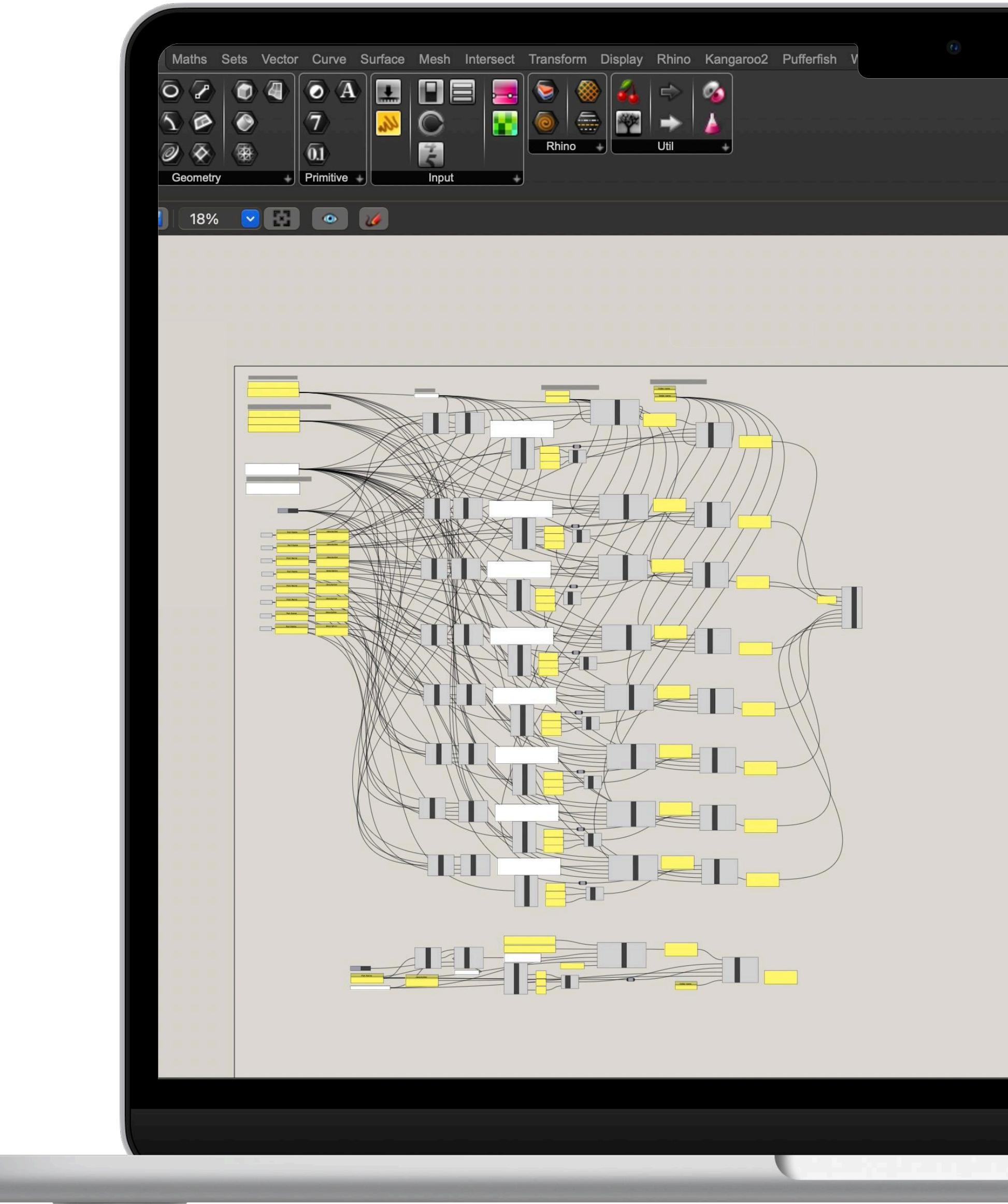
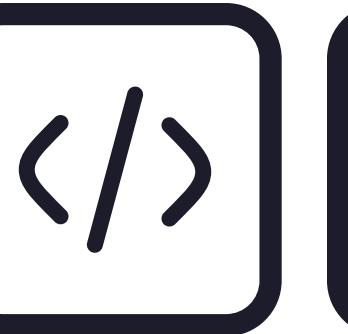
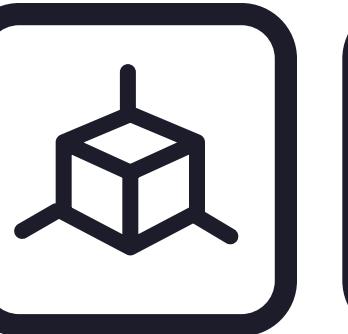
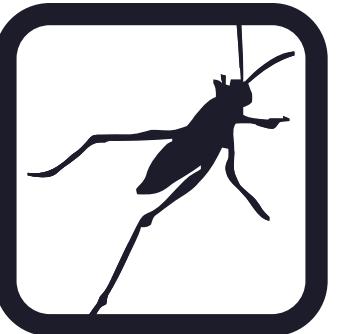




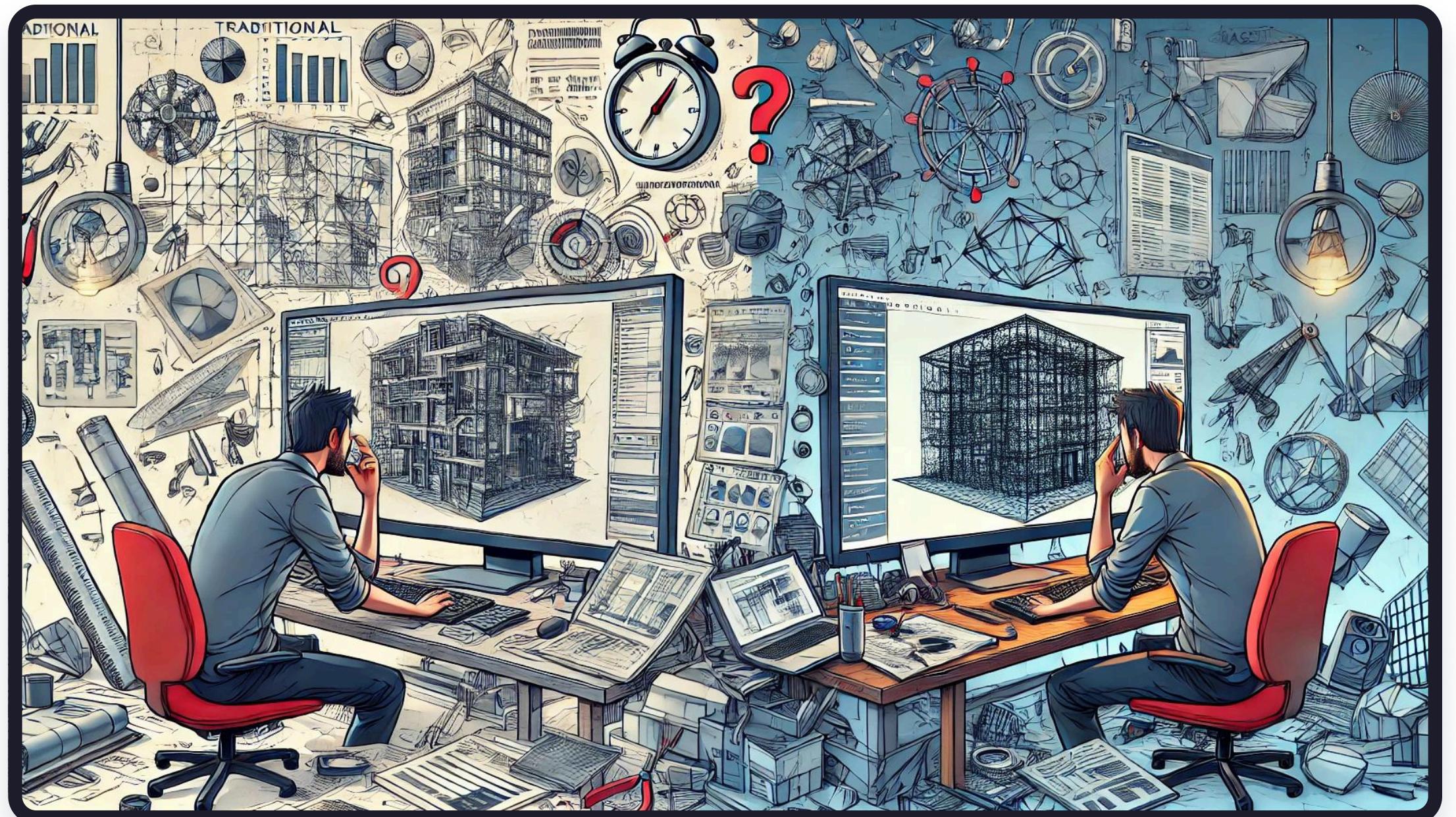
Amoeba

Model Smarter, Morph Faster



DESIGN CHALLENGE

Traditional processes of **3D design iteration** in the Rhino and Grasshopper environments require manual adjustments and technical expertise, which can be **time-consuming and complex**. These challenges often hinder designers from focusing on creative exploration and experimentation, leading to a **slower innovation process**.





HOW MIGHT WE:

empower designers to intuitively **explore creative possibilities** and generate innovative **design variations** to streamline the innovative 3D design iteration process?

TARGET USERS



Architects



Product Designers



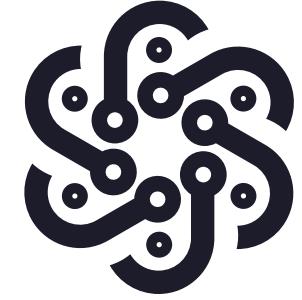
Developers



Students



Artists



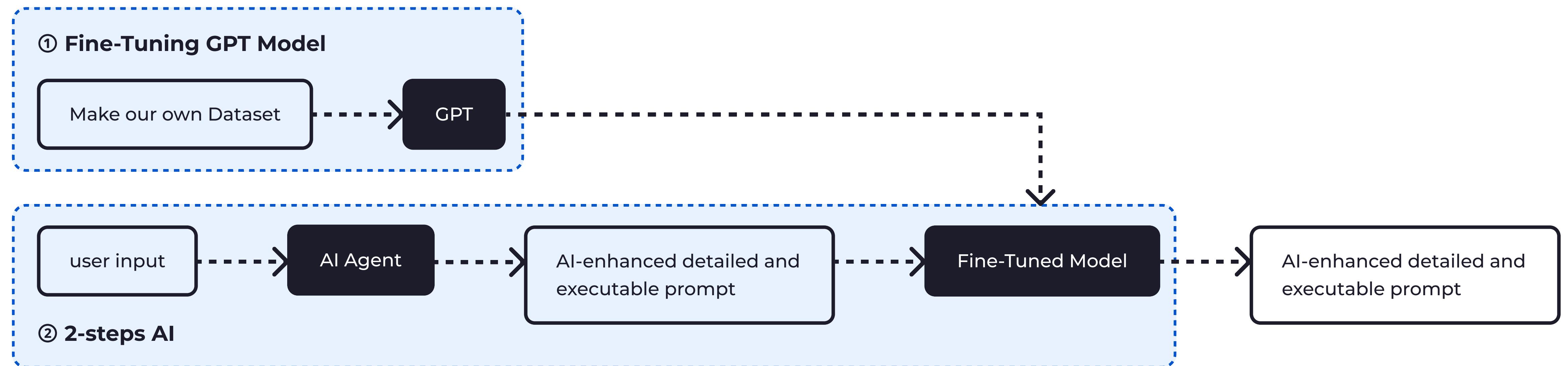
GOAL:

The goal of this project is to enable users to **modify designs intuitively using natural language**. This reduces the barrier for translating abstract ideas into tangible models, accelerates the iteration of design variations, and introduces AI-generated outputs to spark fresh inspiration.

Ultimately, our solution frees designers from complex tasks, empowers them to experiment without constraints, and fosters a more fluid, innovative design process.

Our plugin - Amoeba, integrates a **toolkit that fine-tunes GPT models** within Grasshopper, and **utilizes the fine-turned model** to edit your existing model or generate variations.

OUR APPROACH - High level overview of plugin architecture



WORKFLOWS

Training Model: Data production + Fine-Tuning GPT

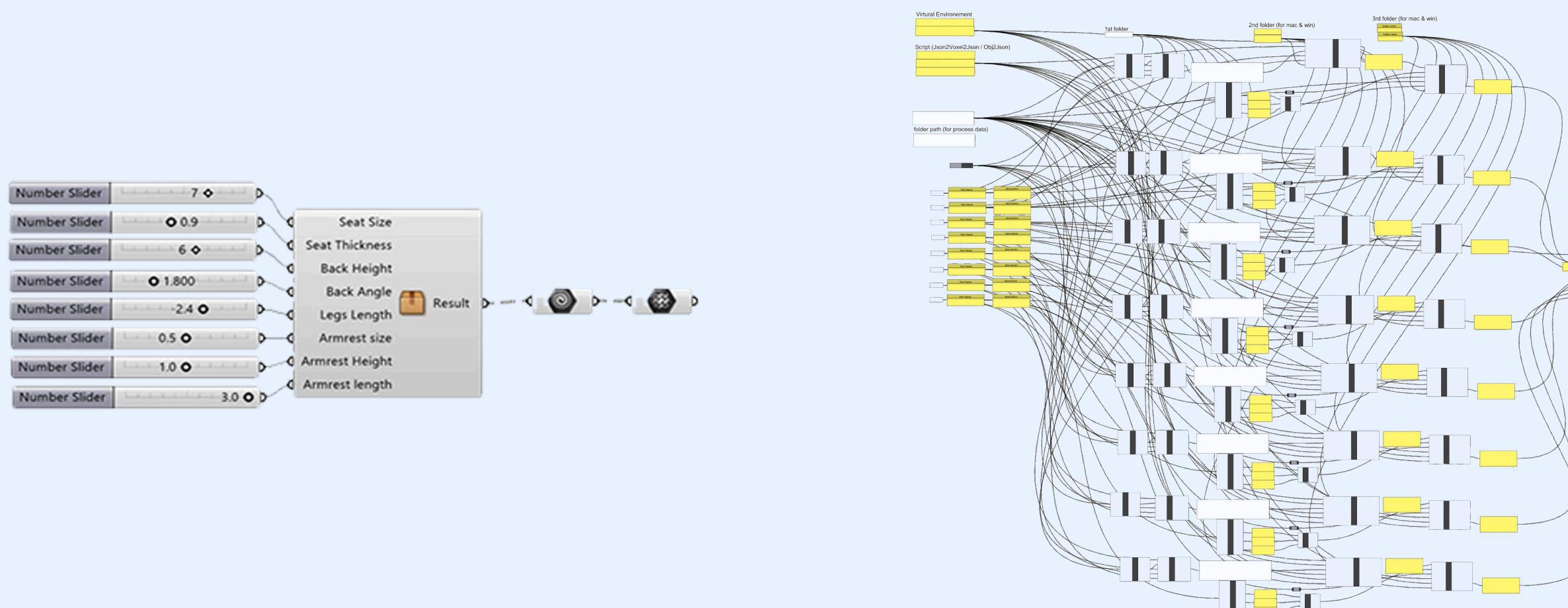
- ① Parametric Design Generation for **data production**
- ② Data Generation and Semantic **Annotation** to Enhance LLM Understanding
- ③ Dataset **Preparation** for Fine-Tuning Models
- ④ **Fine-Tuning** GPT Models for Customized Design Outputs

Using Model: 2-steps AI

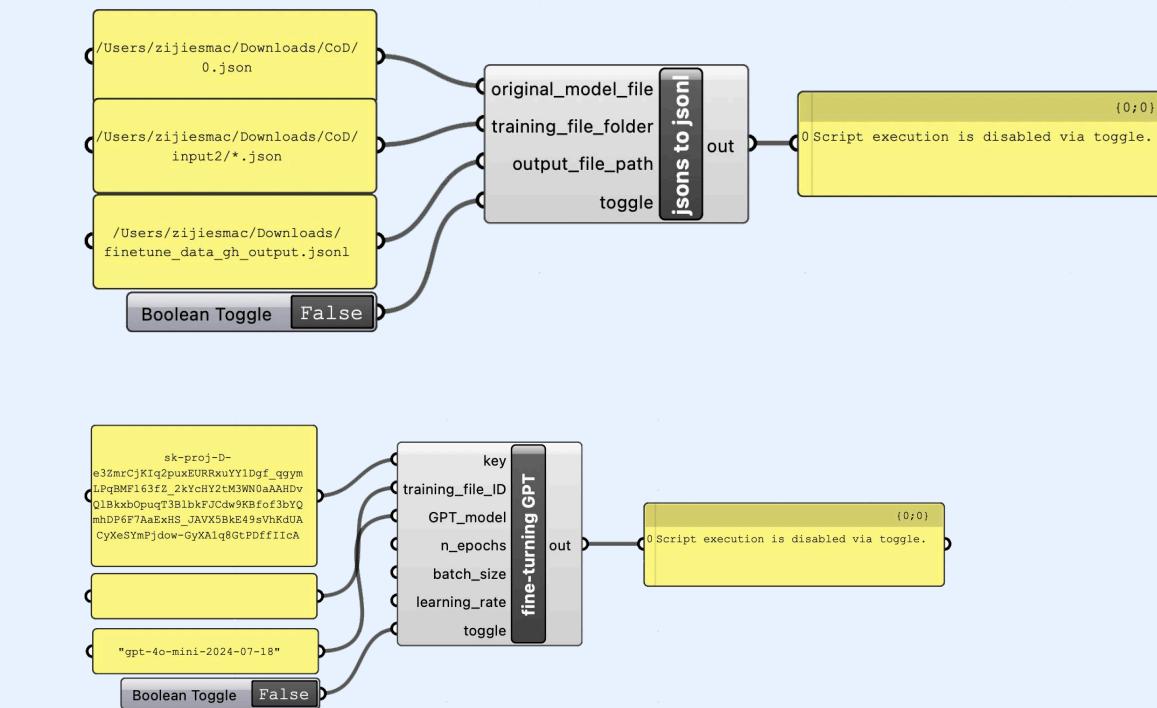
- ⑤ **Two-step AI process** involving an AI agent and the fine-tuned model for Design Generation
- ⑥ Display the AI-generated design outputs as Geometry in Rhino

WORKFLOWS

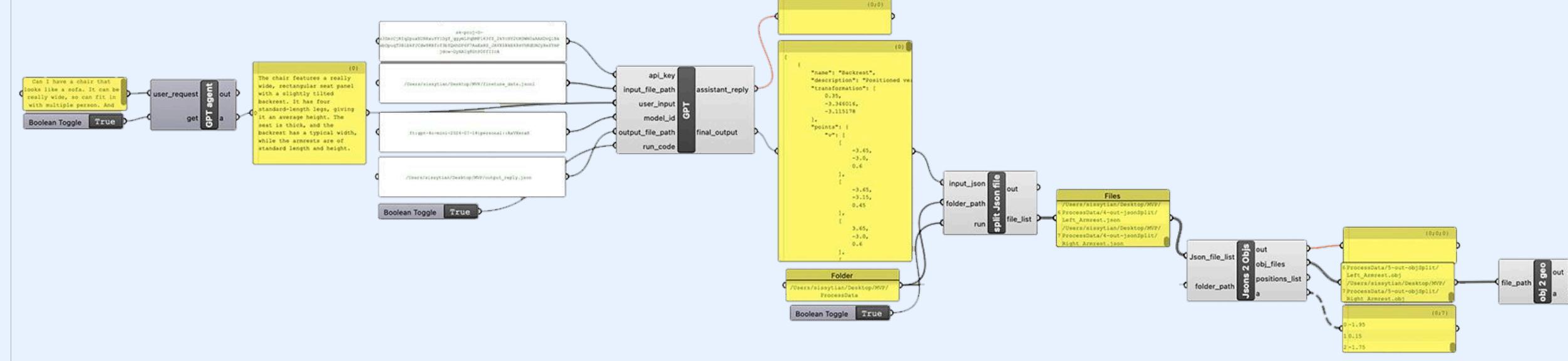
Training Model: Data production



Training Model: Fine-Tuning GPT

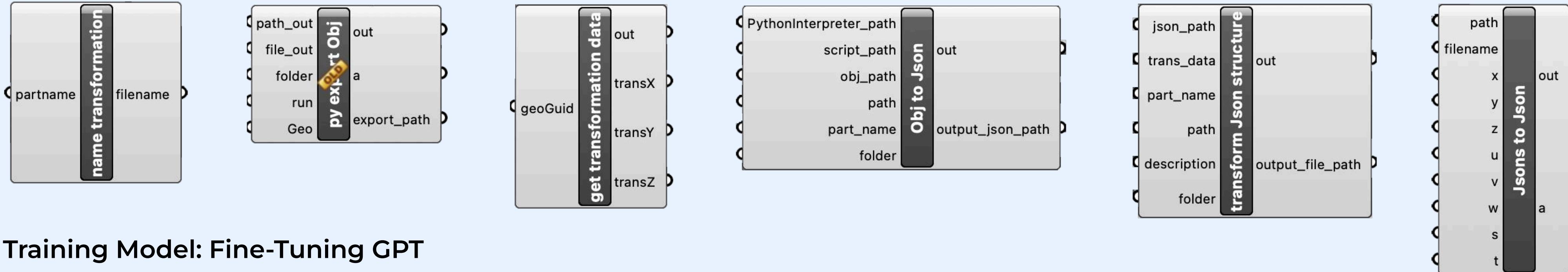


Using Model: 2-steps AI

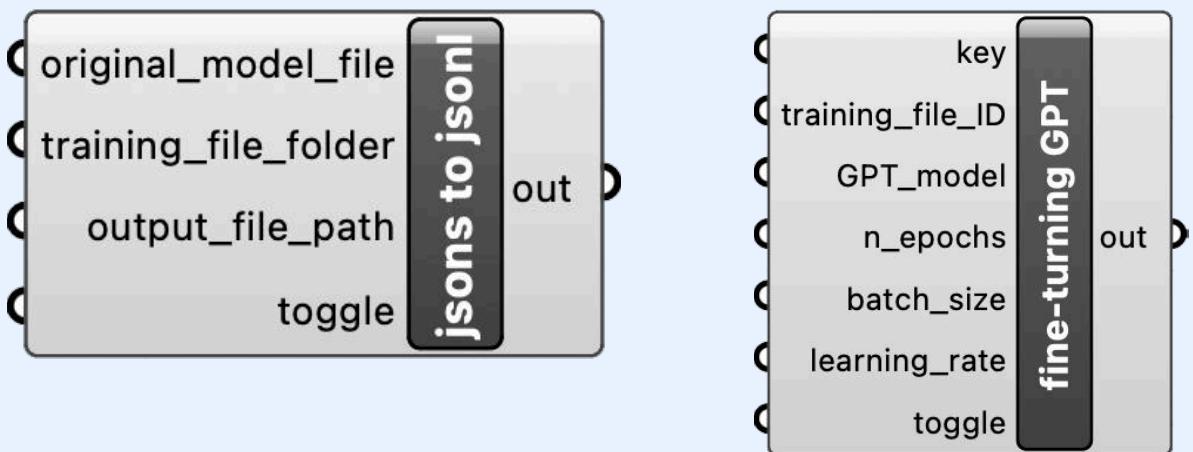


ALL PLUGIN COMPONENTS

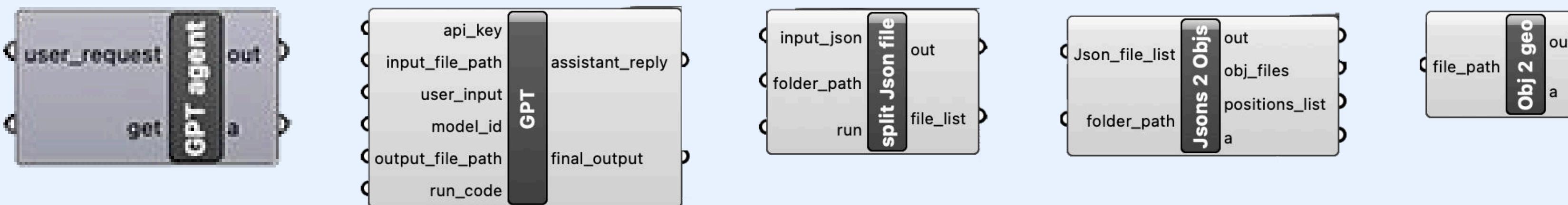
Training Model: Data production

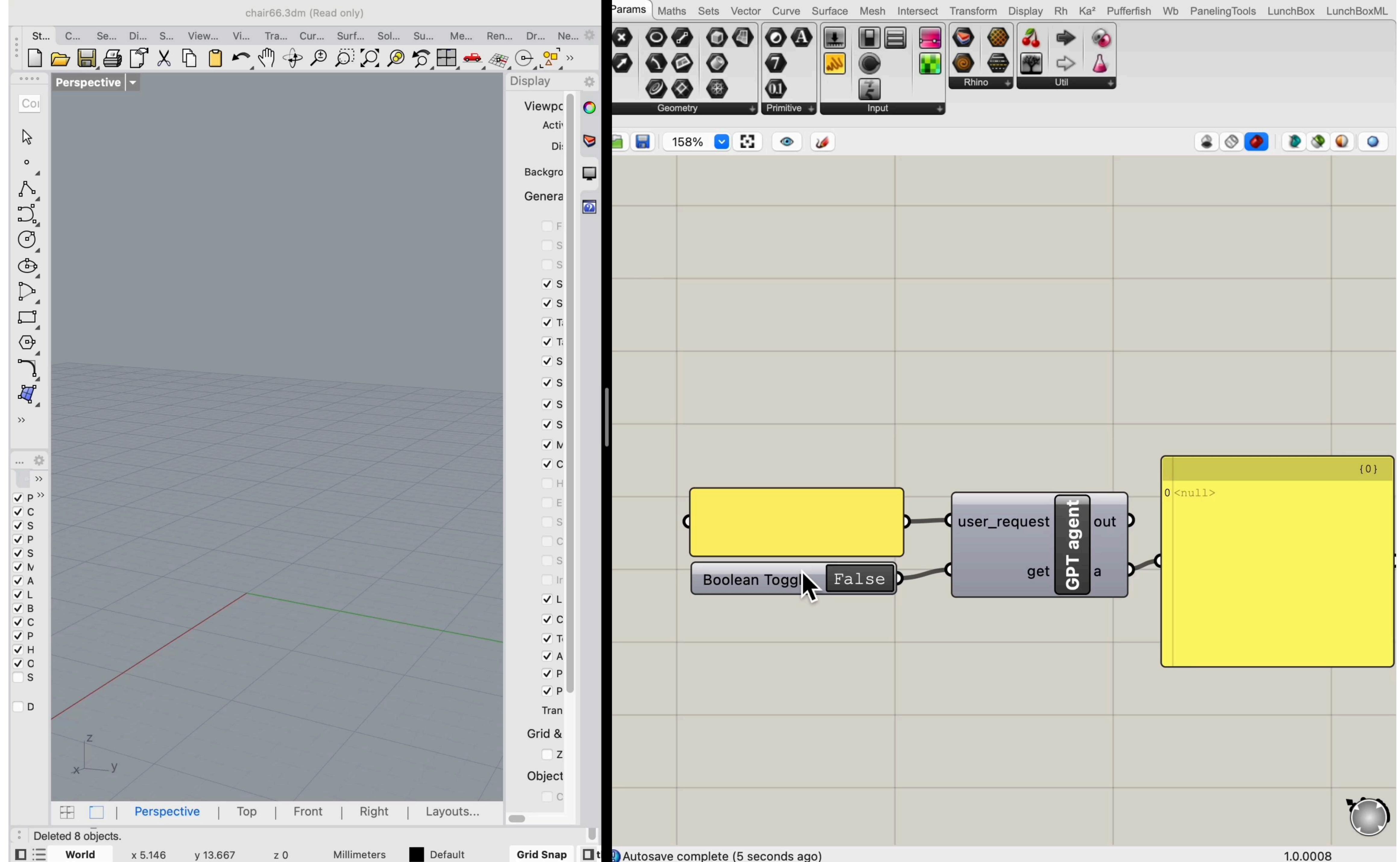


Training Model: Fine-Tuning GPT



Using Model: 2-steps AI



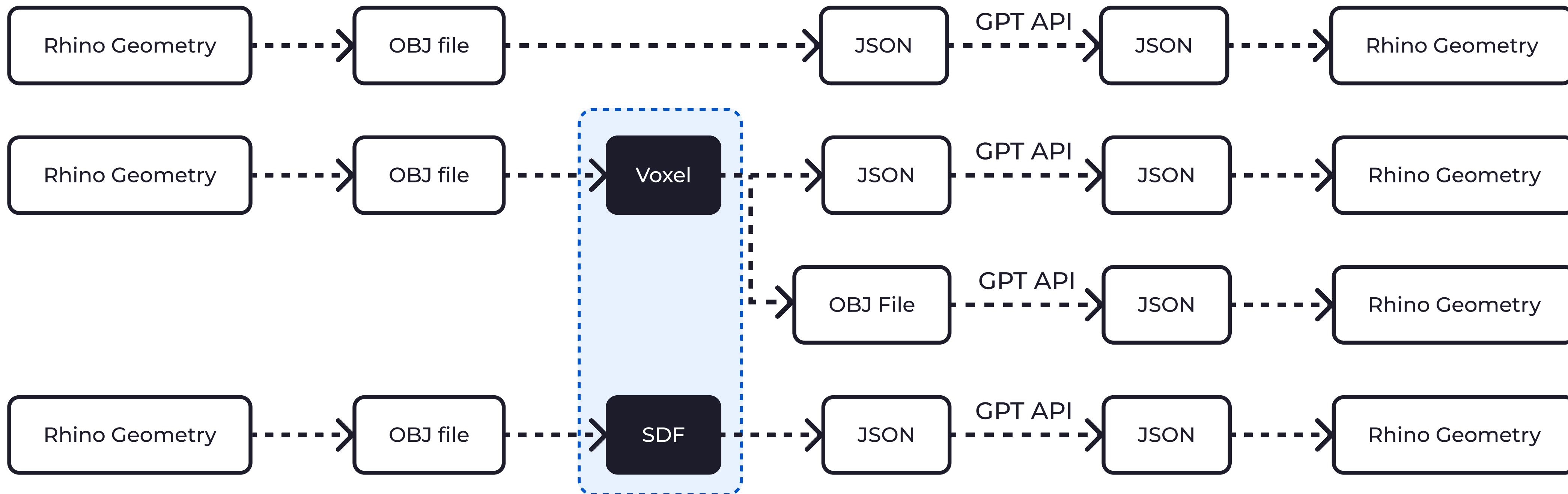




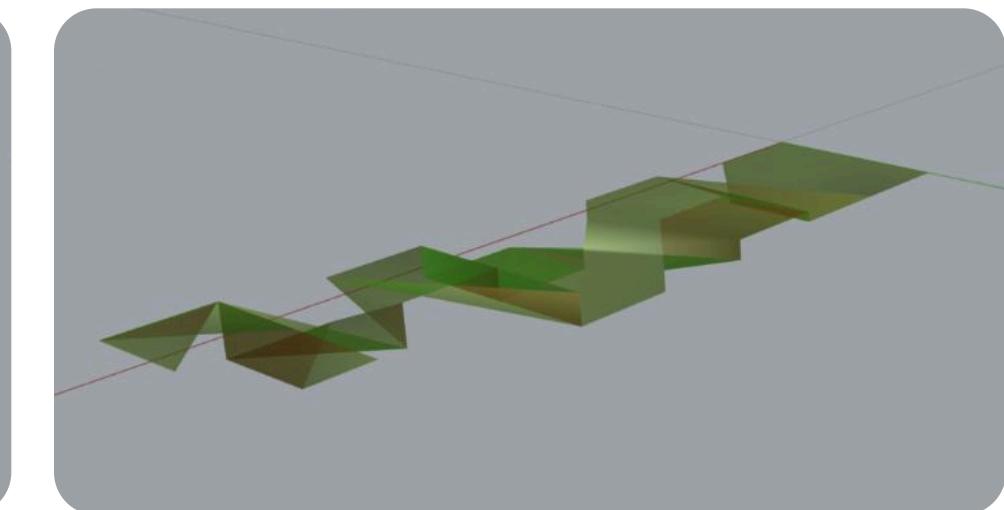
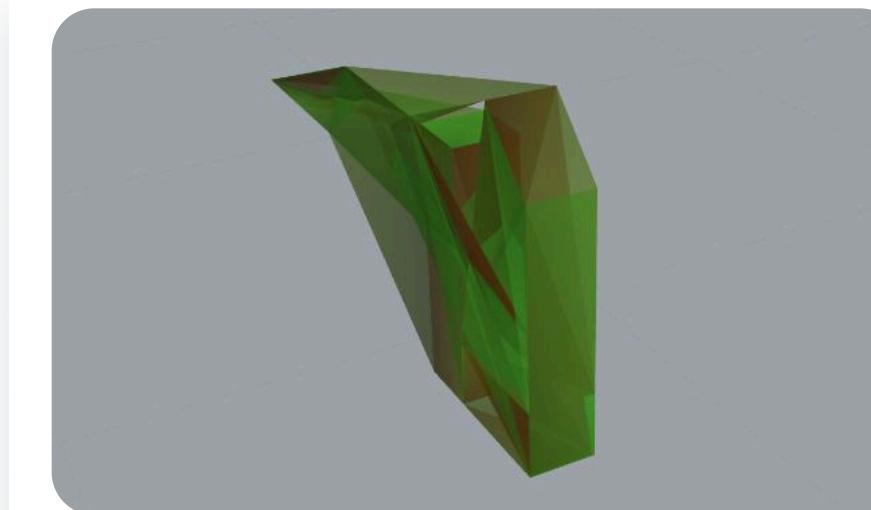
PROCESS

Process and Iterations

Initial Explorations With Different 3D Data Types



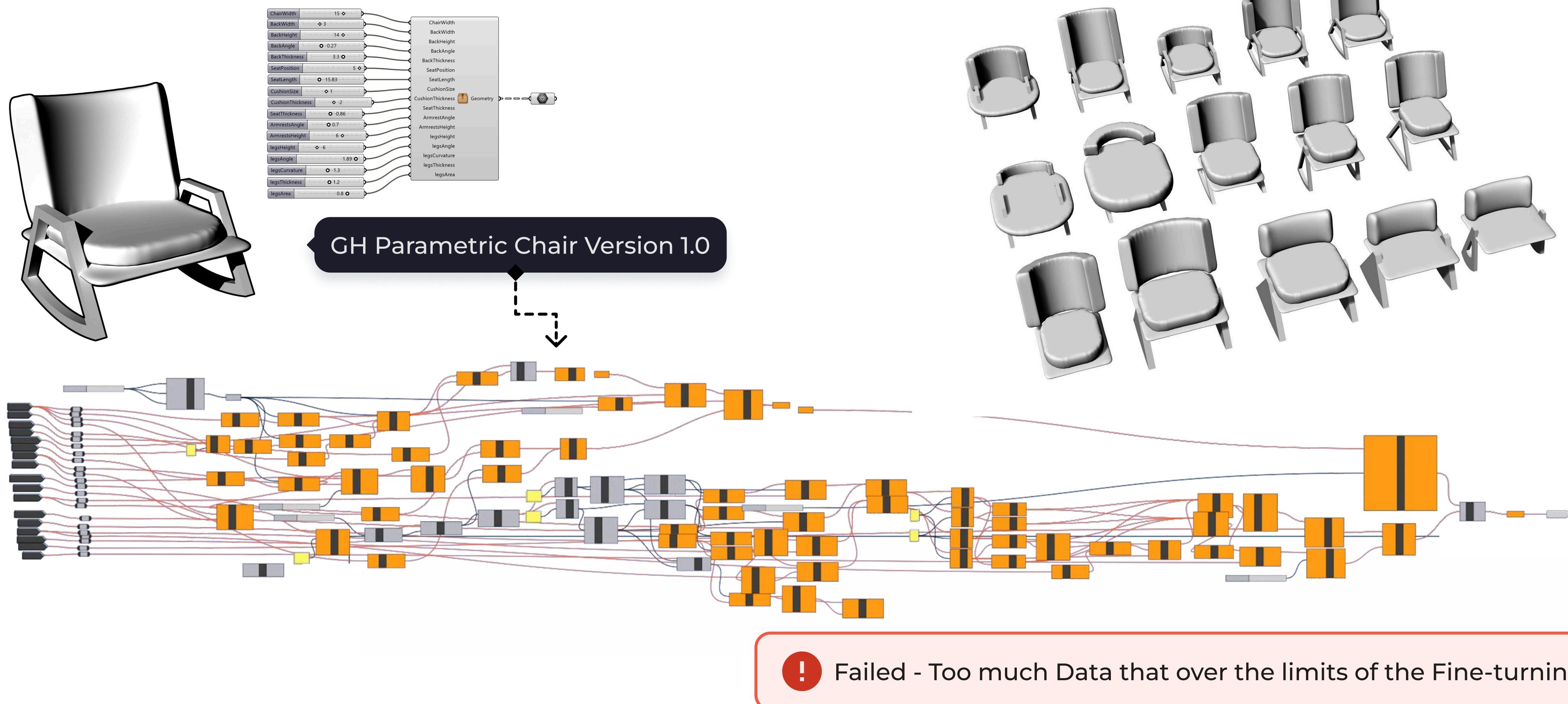
! Failed - LLMs are not so good at 3D Geometry



① Chair As A Demo Example - Dataset Version 1.0

Fine-turning Dataset

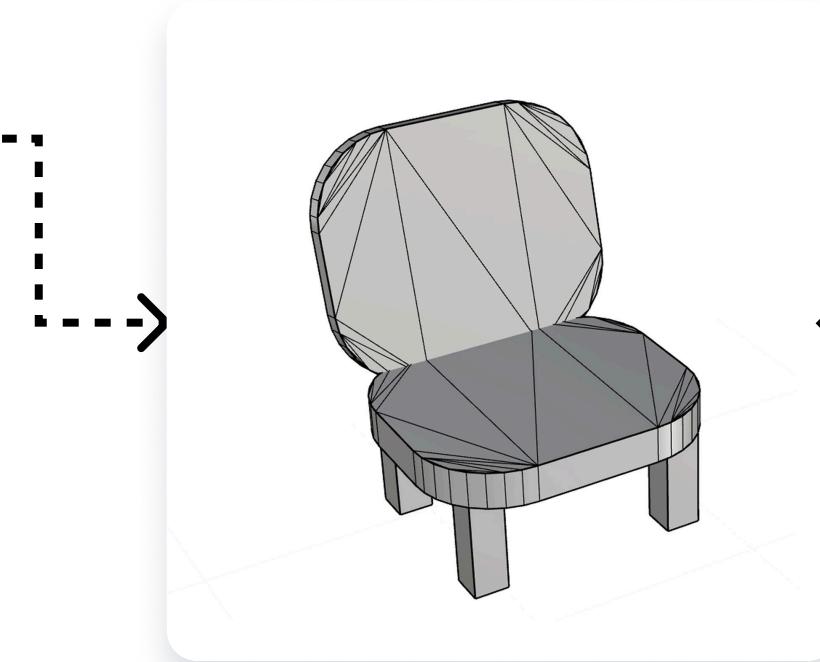
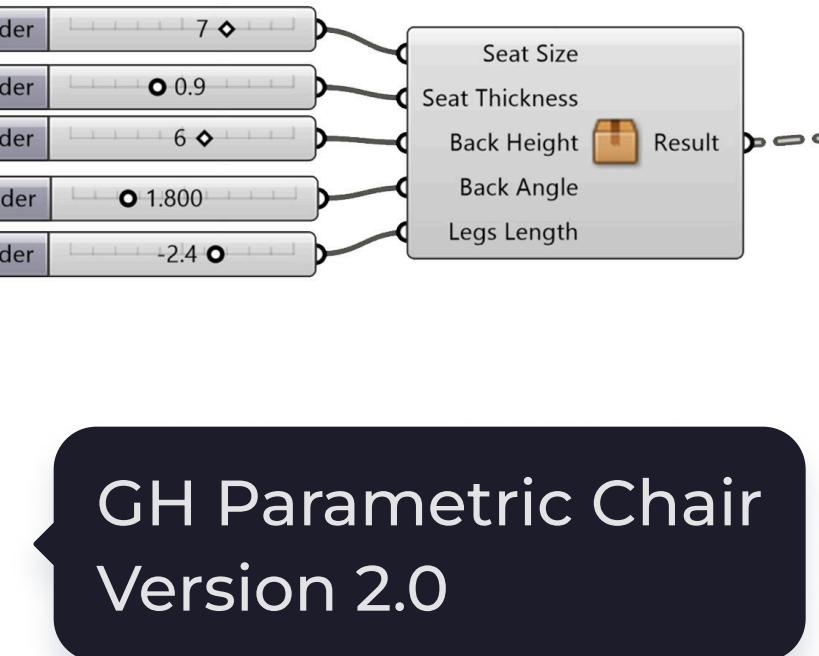
Parametric Chair for Data Production



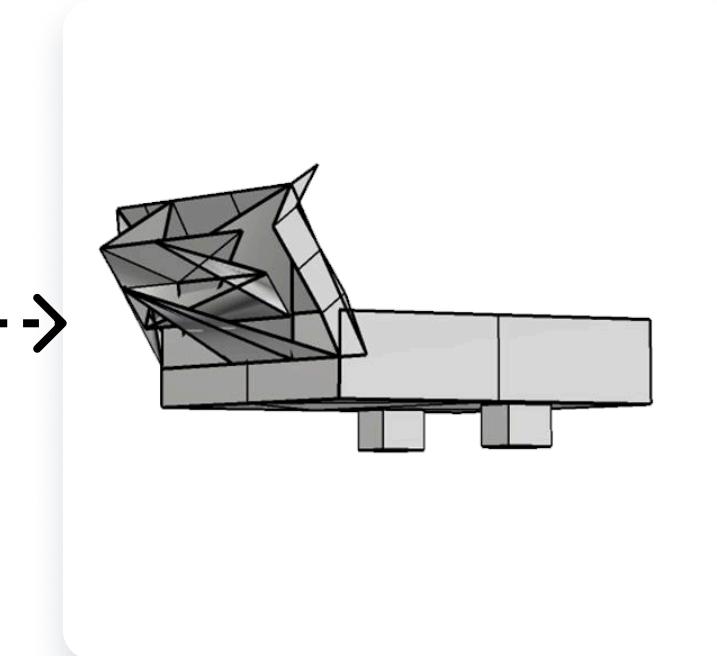
① Streamlining Data Iteratively - Dataset Version 2.0

```
1 examples may be over the 65536 token limit, they will be truncated during fine-tuning  
Dataset has ~65536 tokens that will be charged for during training  
By default, you'll train for 25 epochs on this dataset  
By default, you'll be charged for ~1638400 tokens  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

1. **Minimum number of points and faces** for model training and ai analysis.
2. **Enough variables** to make it easy to create enough data to train the ai model.



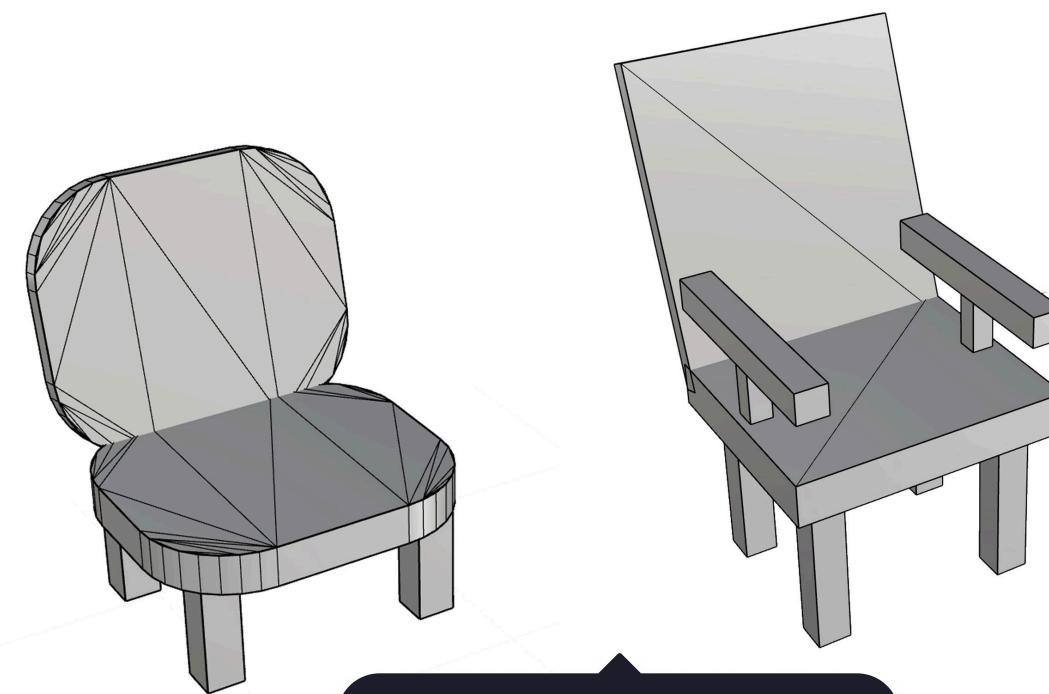
Fine-turned GPT



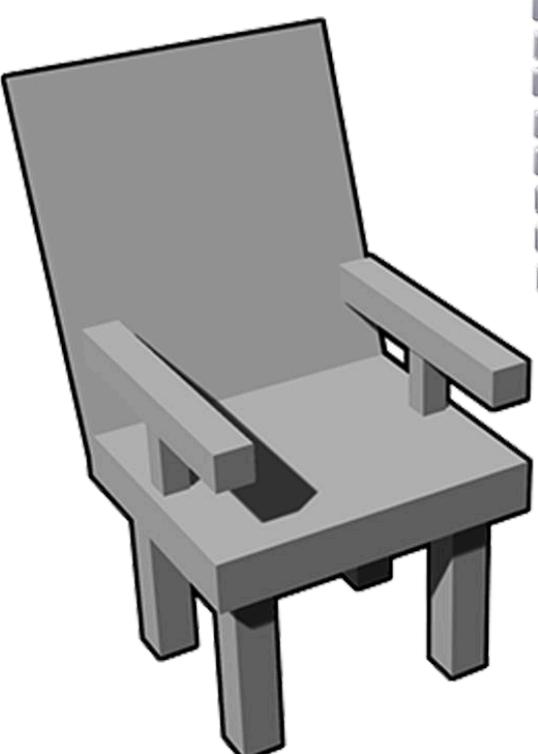
Failed - Unnecessary meshes might confuse GPT

② Generating Data - Dataset Version 3.0

Chair Variations



of Meshes
Version 2 V.s. 3



GH Parametric Chair
Version 3.0



Fine-turning Dataset

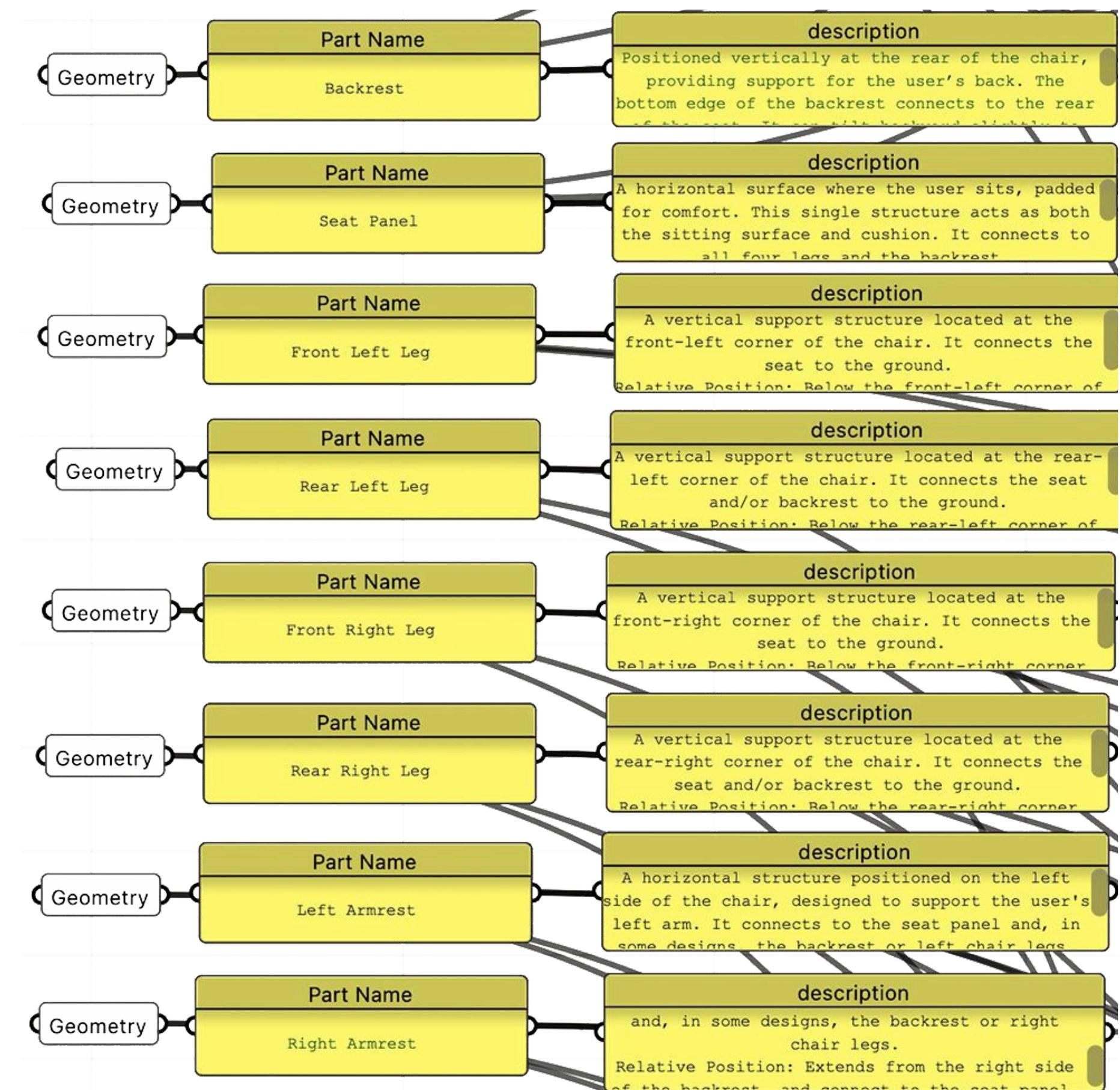
Component Data	seat size	seat thickness	back height	Back angle	legs length	Armrest size	Armrest height	Armrest length
0	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
1	5	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
2	7	0.5	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
3	7	1.2	1	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
4	7	1.2	6	2.5	-3.5	0.5	1	3
5	7	1.2	6	2	-5	0.5	1	3
6	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.8	1	3
7	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	2	3
8	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	1.2
9	10	2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
10	7	1.7	10	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
11	7	1.2	2	2.3	-3.5	0.5	1	3
12	7	1.2	6	1.5	-1.3	0.5	1	3
13	7	1.2	6	2	-4.2	0.8	1	3
14	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.2	1.6	3
15	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.5	0.4	0.8
16	3	0.4	9	2	-3.5	0.5	1	3
17	10	1.2	6	1.7	-4.2	0.5	1	3
18	5	1.2	6	2	-2.2	0.5	1.6	3
19	7	1.2	6	2	-3.5	0.9	0	1.5
20	7	1.2	6	2	-1	0.2	1	1
21	10	2	10	2.5	-3.5	0.5	1	3
22	7	1.2	3	1.7	-4.7	0.1	1	3
23	7	1.2	6	2	-4.3	0.9	1.7	1.5
24	9	1.2	6	1.7	-3.5	0.8	2	3
25	10	1	10	2	-1.1	0.5	1	3
26	7	1.4	6	2.3	-4.8	0.3	1.2	3
27	4	0.7	6	1.8	-3.5	1	1.5	1.7
28	4	0.7	9	2.2	-4.6	0.9	1	3
29	9	1.8	2	2.4	-1.5	0.5	2	2.5
30	6	0.8	8	2.3	-4.2	0.8	0.7	1.2

② Generating Data - Dataset Version 3.0

Adding Semantic Description to Json Data For Better LLM Understanding

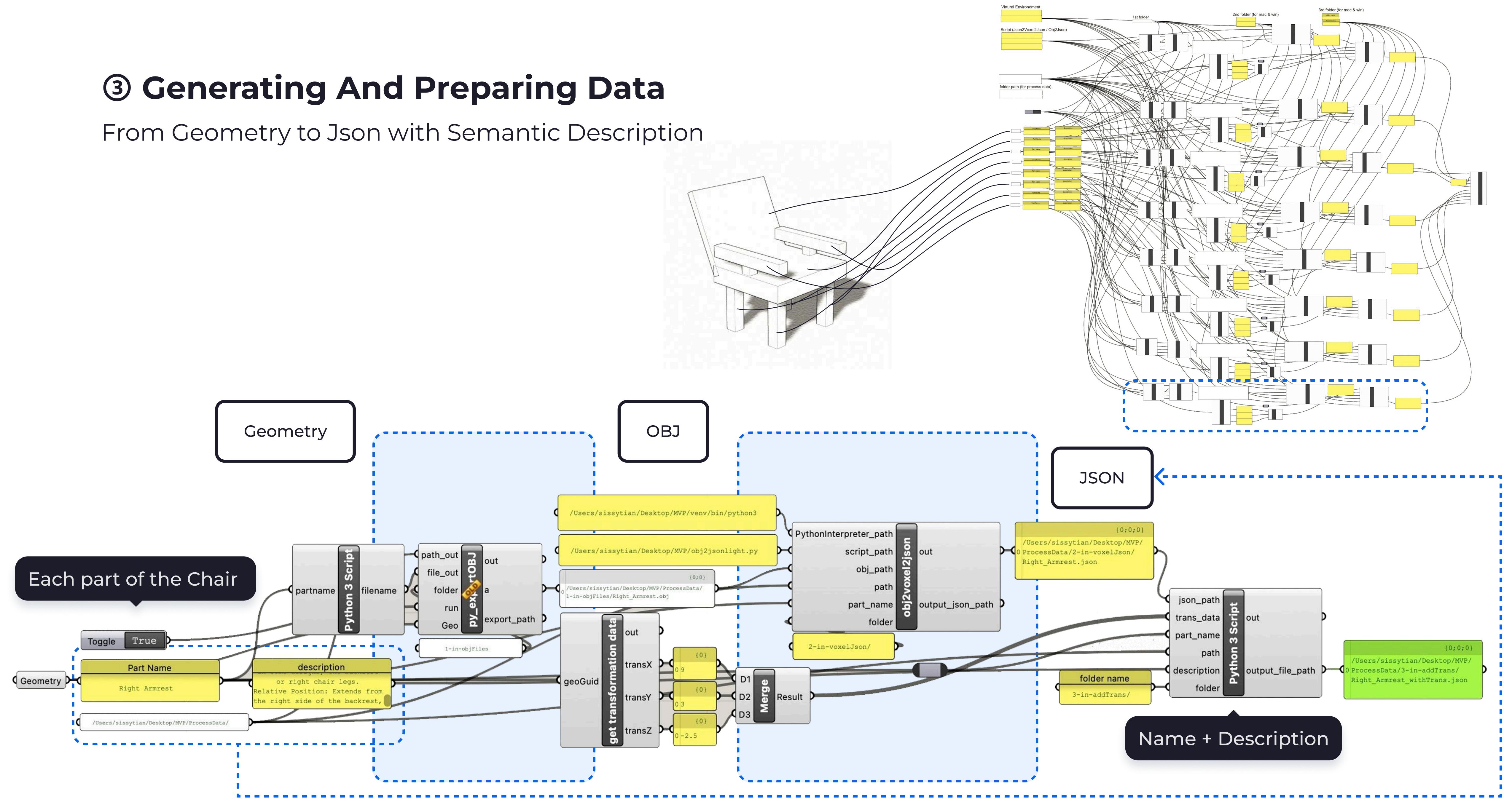
1. Dividing the whole chair into **several component** parts.
2. Adding names and descriptions to each part of the chair, **describing** both their absolute and relative **positions**.
3. Composing them into an organized JSON file.

```
1  {
2      "name": "Front Right Leg",
3      "description": "A vertical support structure located at the front-right corner of the chair. It connects the seat to the ground.",
4      "transformation": [
5          -115.0,
6          44.0,
7          -2.5
8      ],
9      "points": {
10         "v": [
11             [
12                 114.0,
13                 -52.0,
14                 0.0
15             ],
16             [
17                 114.0,
```



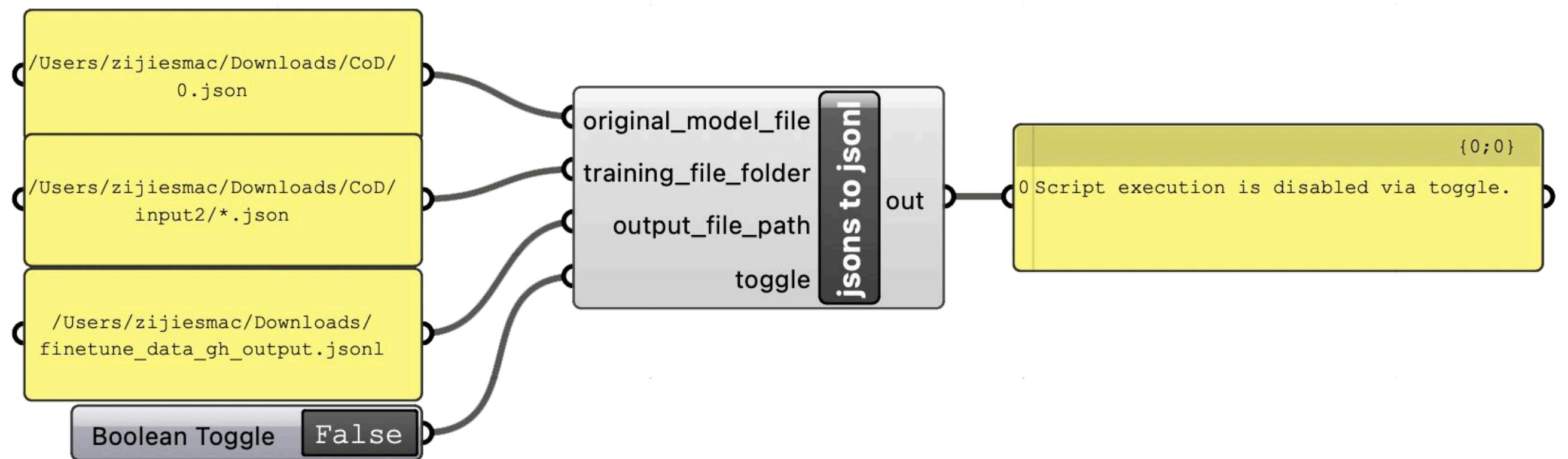
③ Generating And Preparing Data

From Geometry to Json with Semantic Description



③ Preparing Data For Fine-Tuning

Json 2 Jsonl



Multiple JSON files

jsons to jsonl

Single JSONL file

Single Line Data Structure in the Jsonl File

DataStructureSample.jsonl

```
1 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": "System Prompt"},  
2     {"role": "user", "content": "User Model Input"},  
3     {"role": "user", "content": "User Prompt"},  
4     {"role": "assistant", "content": "Expected answer"}]}
```

Single Json File

Single JsonI File

```
{} 0.json ×

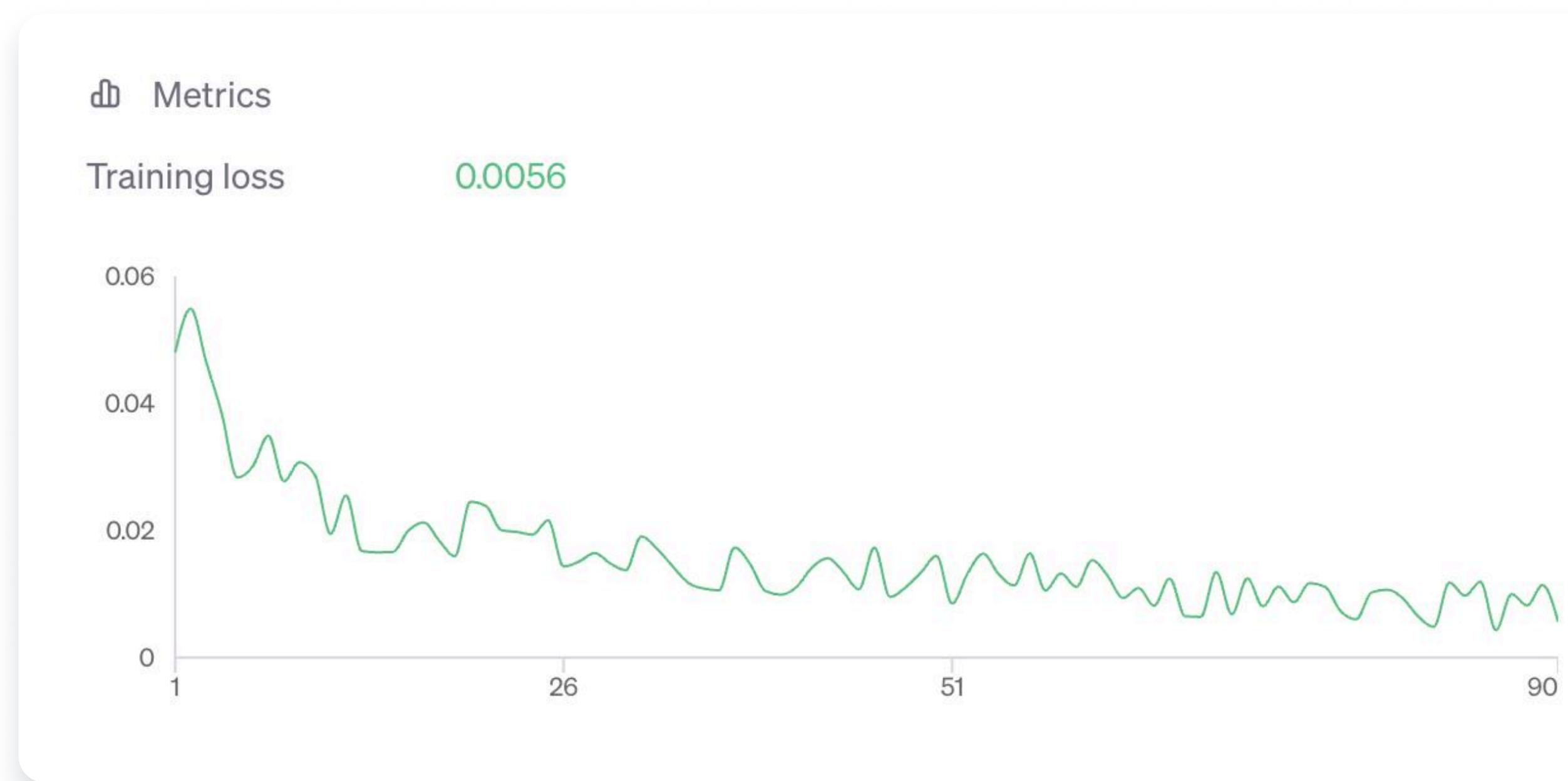
1 [
2   {
3     "name": "Backrest",
4     "description": "Positioned vertically at the rear of the chair",
5     "transformation": [
6       -0.424416,
7       3.724403,
8       -3.223856
9     ],
10    "points": {
11      "v": [
12        [
13          [
14            -3.08,
15            -2.25,
16            0.6
17          ],
18          [
19            -3.08,

```

```
{} finetune_data.jsonl ×

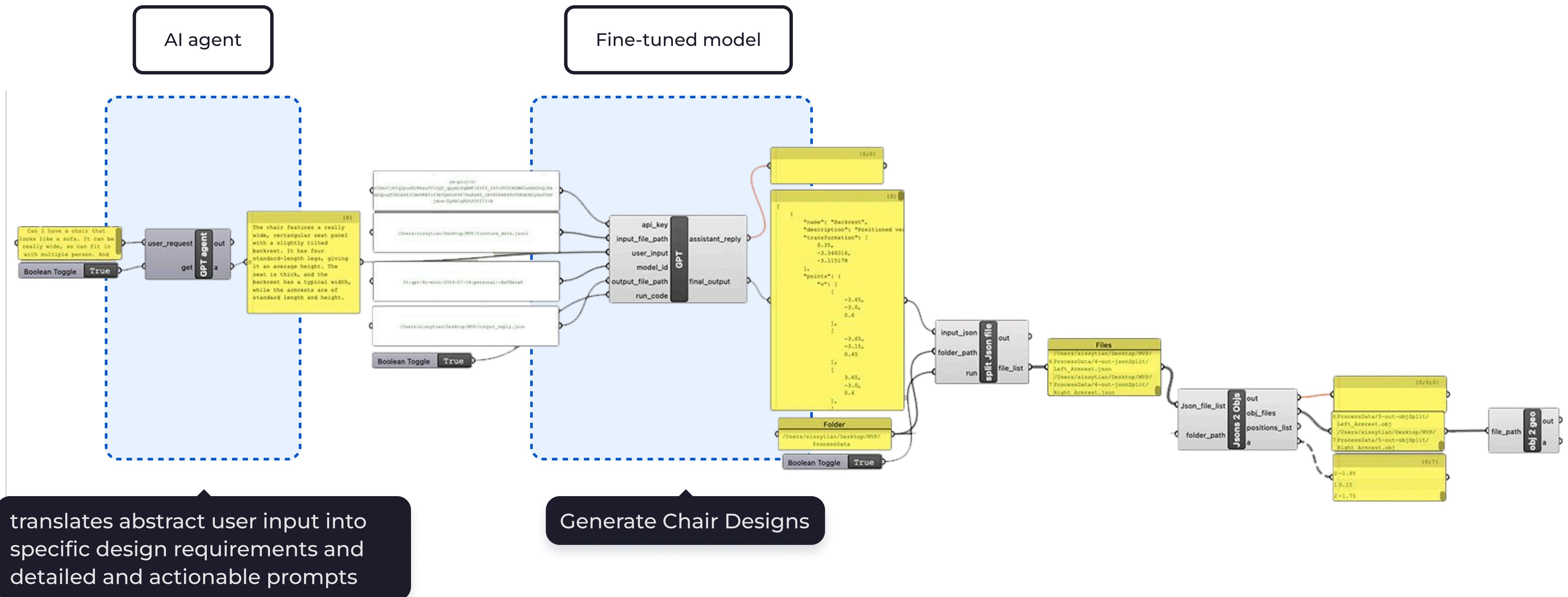
1 {"messages": [{"role": "system", "content": ""}, {"role": "user", "content": "Hello, how can I help you today?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "I'm here to assist you with any questions or tasks you have. Just let me know what you need help with."}, {"role": "user", "content": "What's the weather like in New York City?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "The current weather in New York City is 72°F with mostly clear skies. The forecast for the rest of the day is mostly sunny with a high of 75°F."}, {"role": "user", "content": "Great! Can you tell me more about the history of the Eiffel Tower?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "The Eiffel Tower is a wrought-iron lattice tower located in Paris, France. It was built for the 1889 World's Fair and has since become one of the most recognizable landmarks in the world. The tower is 324 meters tall and has three levels that can be visited by elevator or stairs. It's a symbol of French engineering and architecture."}, {"role": "user", "content": "That's really interesting! Do you know any fun facts about it?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "Yes, there are many fun facts about the Eiffel Tower. For example, it was initially controversial due to its unique design, but it has since become a beloved icon of Paris. Another fun fact is that it's the most visited paid monument in the world, with millions of visitors each year. It's also a popular spot for proposals and romantic photos."}, {"role": "user", "content": "Wow, I didn't realize it had such a rich history and cultural significance."}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "It's truly a remarkable structure that continues to captivate people around the world. If you ever get the chance to visit Paris, I highly recommend climbing the Eiffel Tower for a truly unforgettable experience."}, {"role": "user", "content": "Thank you for the information! Is there anything else I can ask you?"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "Of course! I'm here to help with any questions you might have. Just let me know if there's anything else I can assist you with."}, {"role": "user", "content": "No, that's all for now. Thank you again!"}, {"role": "assistant", "content": "You're welcome! It was a pleasure helping you. If you have any more questions in the future, don't hesitate to ask. Take care!
```

④ Fine-Tuning GPT

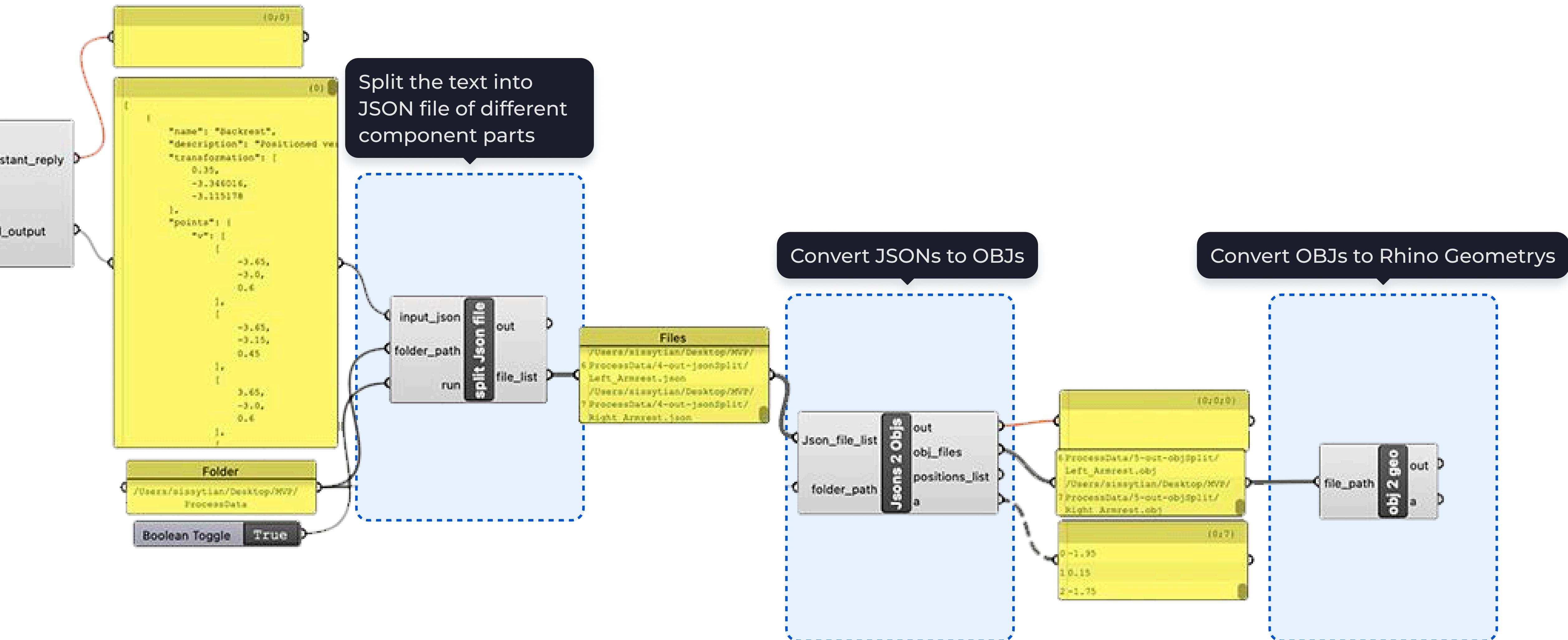


MODEL				
ft:gpt-4o-mini-2024-07-18:personal::AaoFCHCQ				Succeeded
>Status	Succeeded			
Job ID	ftjob-qJBECNM4Z752UATXafF6EvdE			
Base model	gpt-4o-mini-2024-07-18			
Output model	ft:gpt-4o-mini-2024-07-18:personal::AaoFCHCQ			
Created at	Dec 4, 2024, 1:11 PM			
Trained tokens	1,877,220			
Epochs	3			
Batch size	1			
LR multiplier	1.8			
Seed	609415618			

⑤ Two-Step AI Process



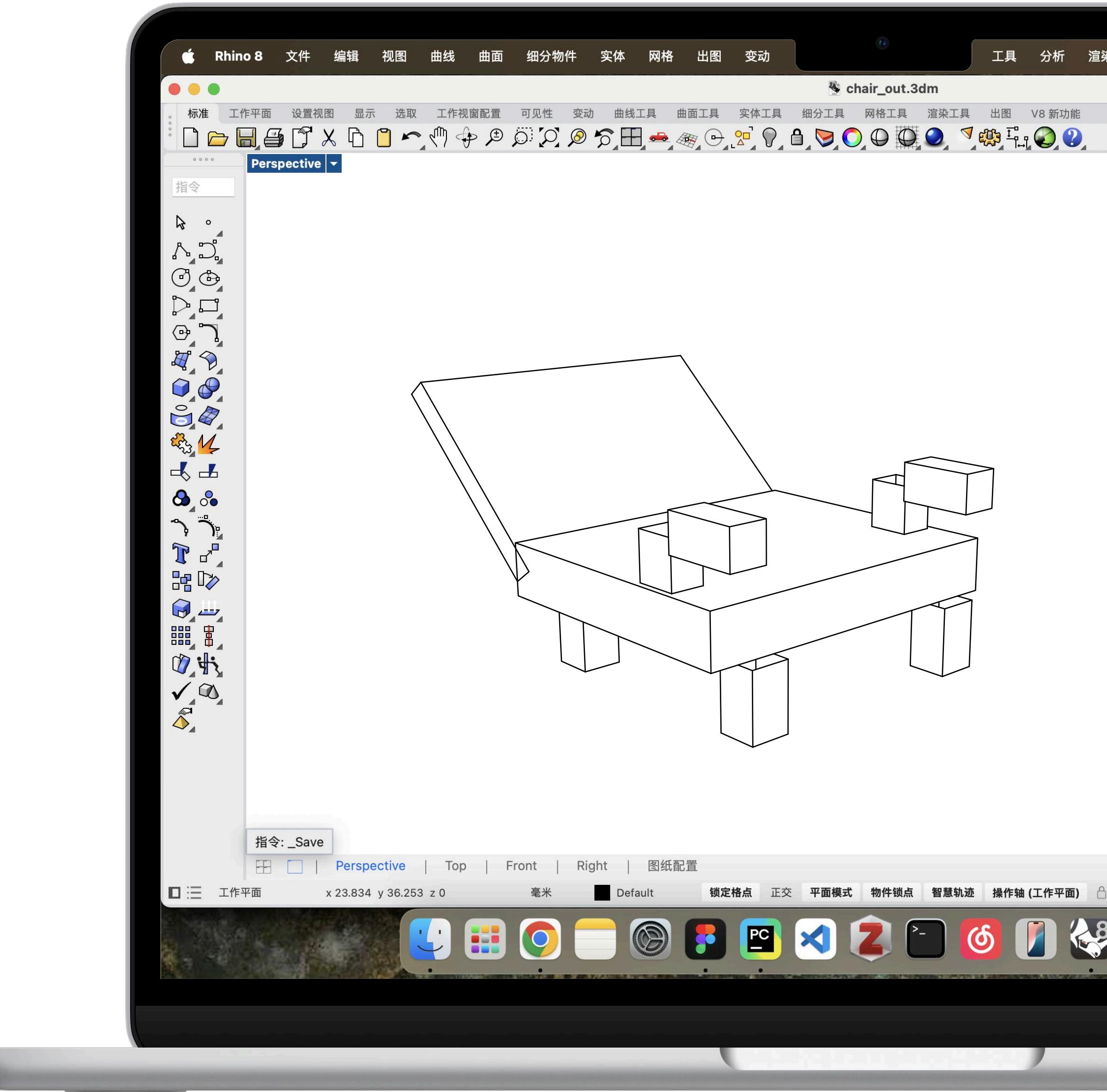
⑥ Display The AI-Generated Design Outputs As Geometry In Rhino



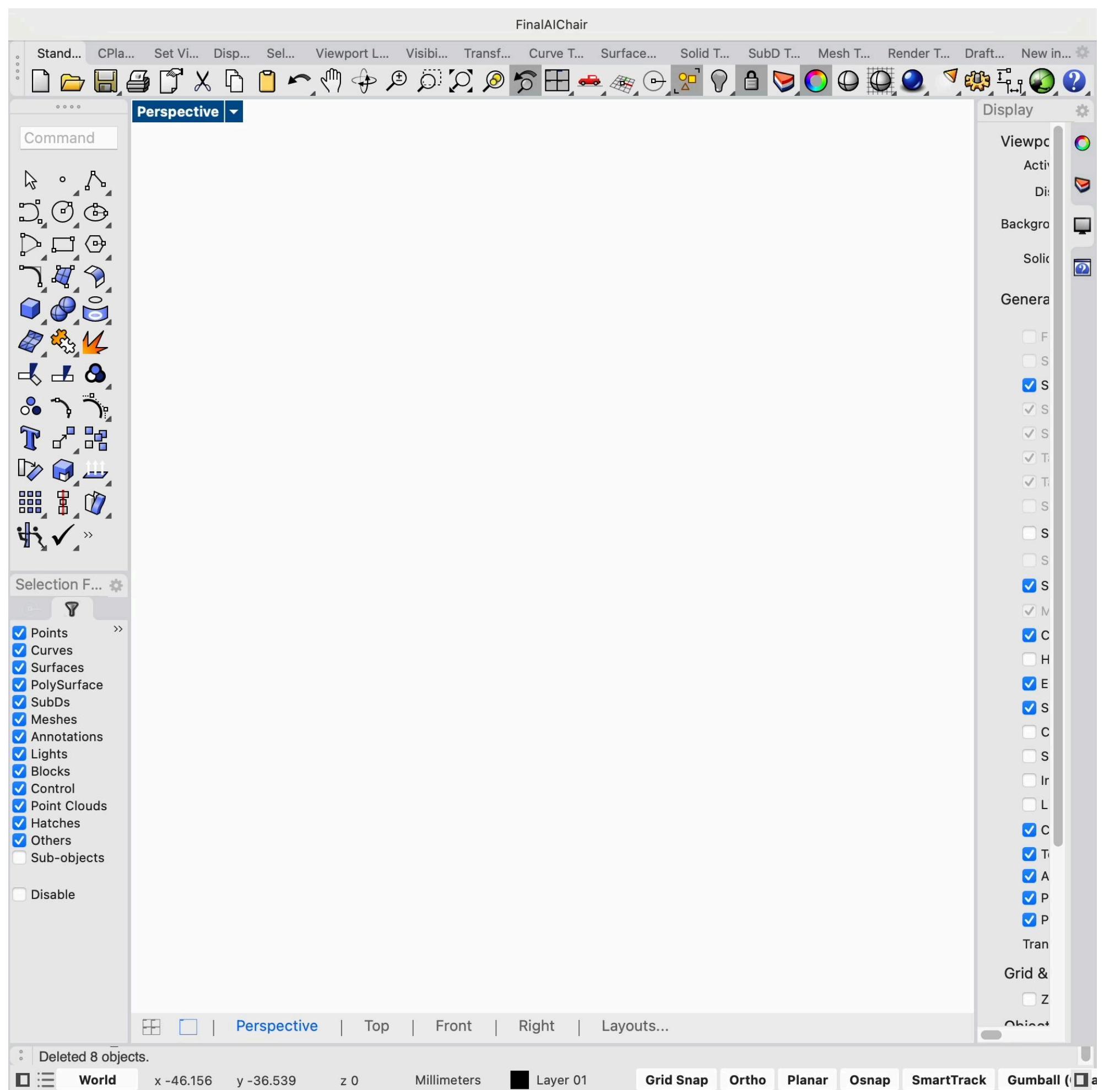
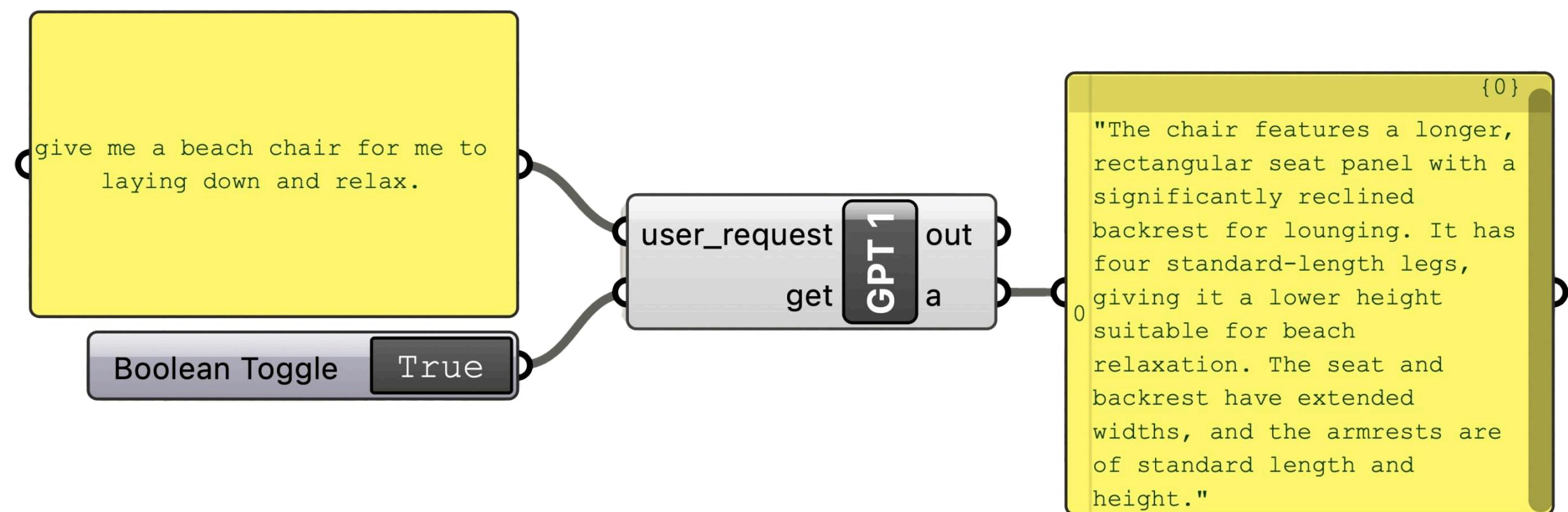


EXAMPLE OUTPUTS

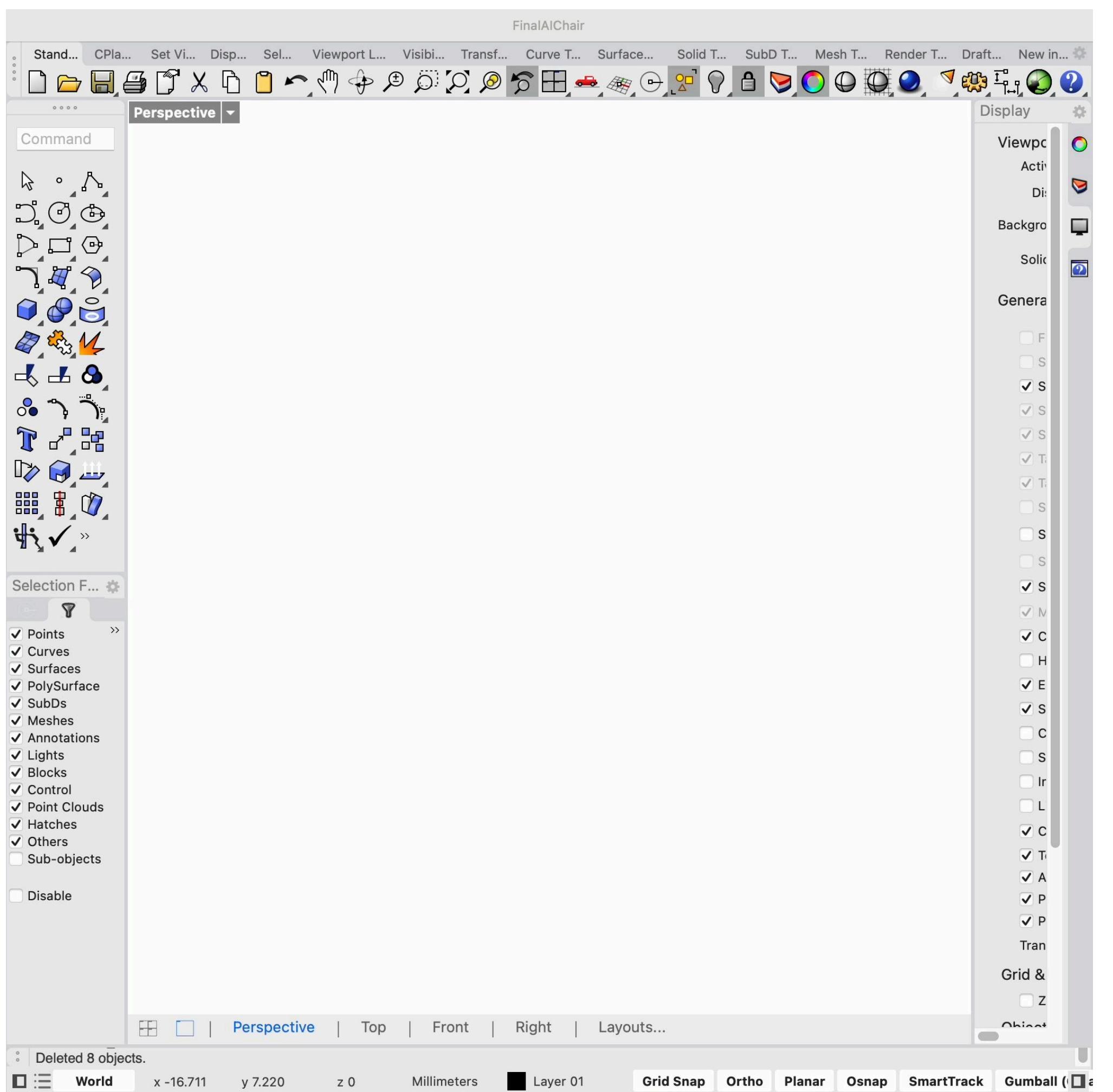
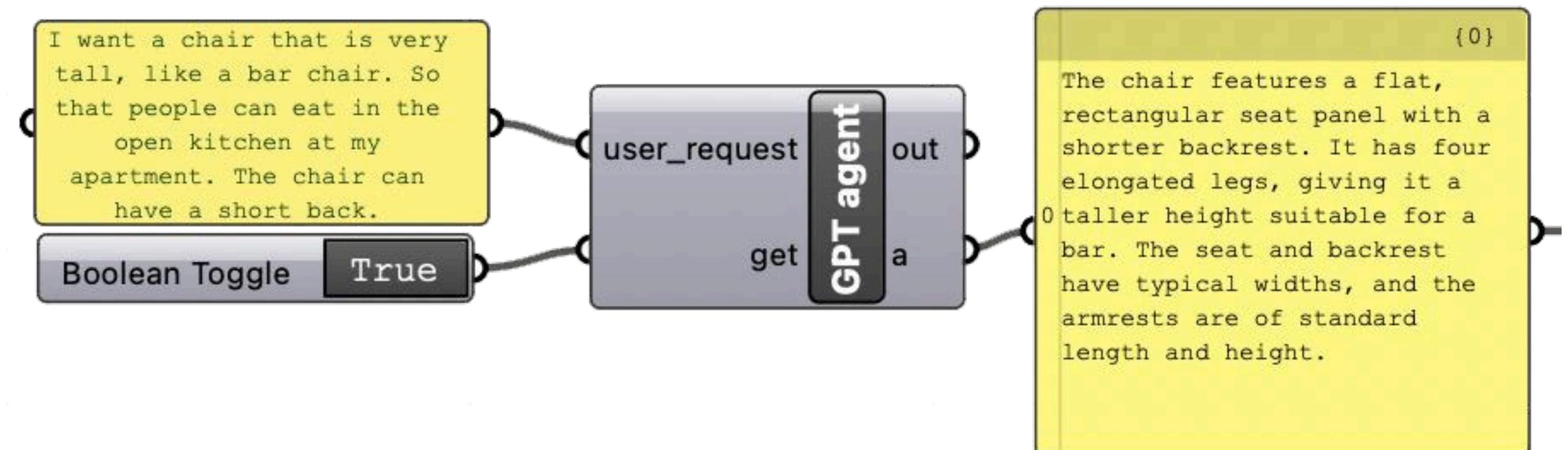
Testing and examples

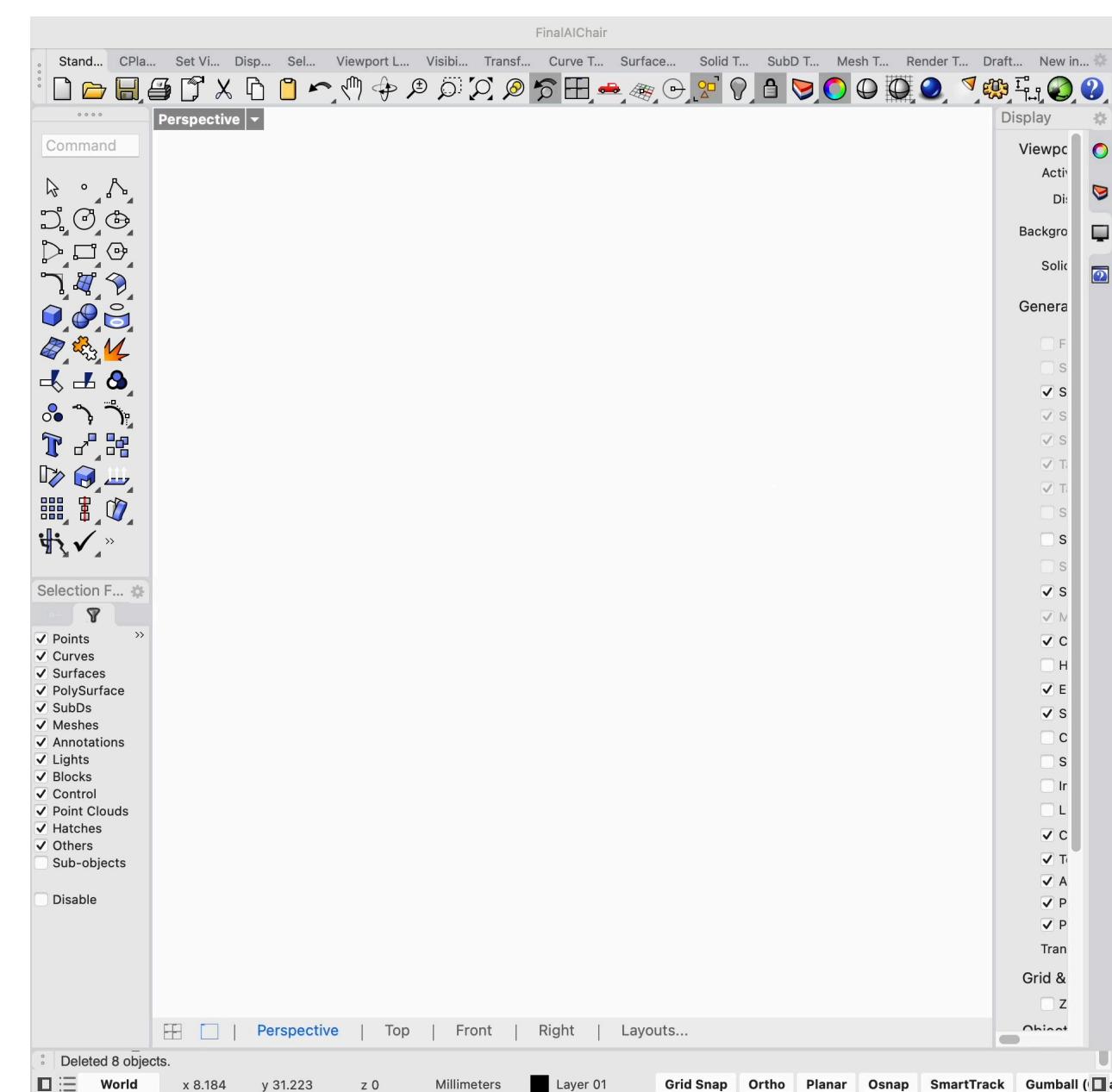
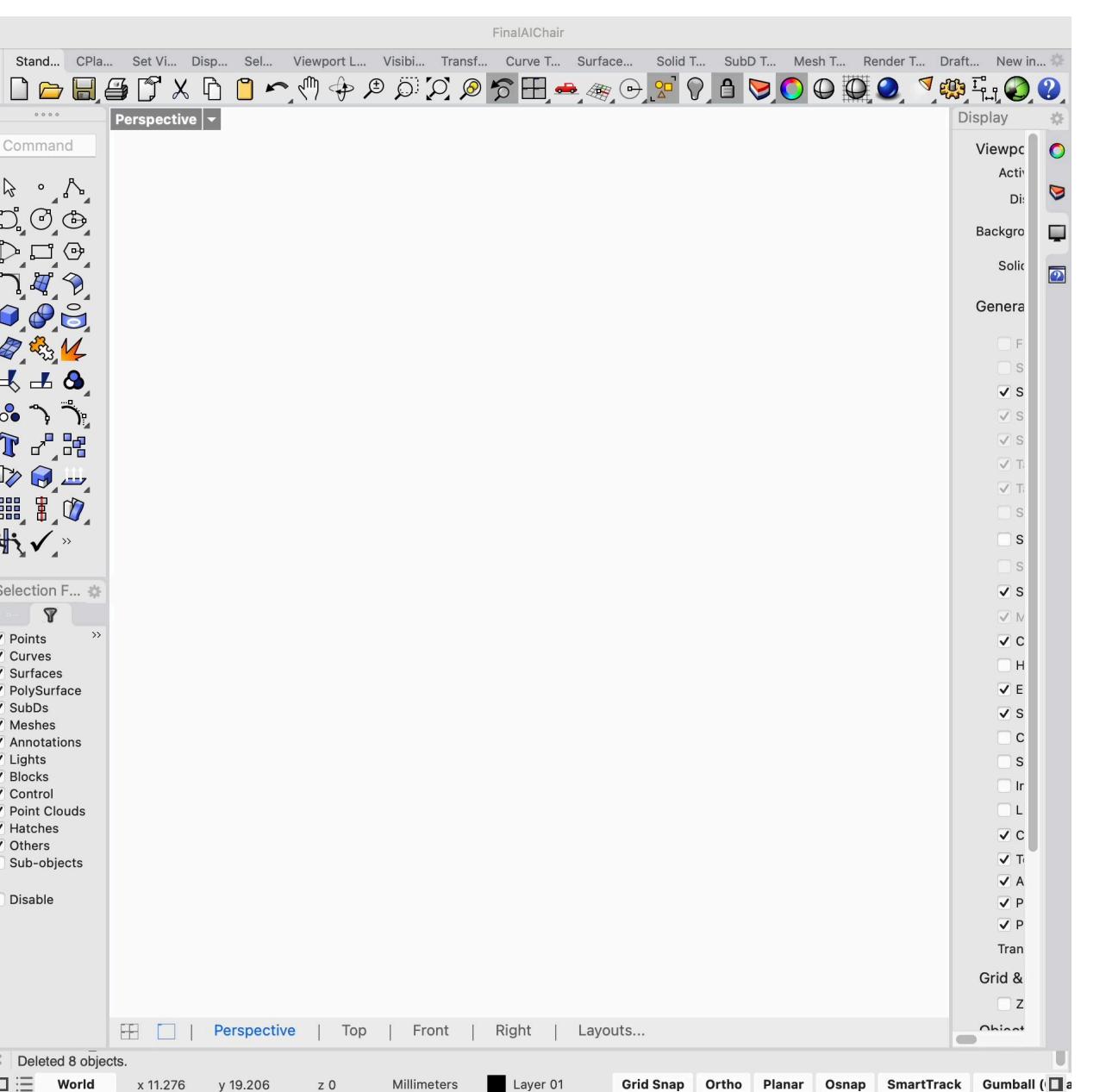
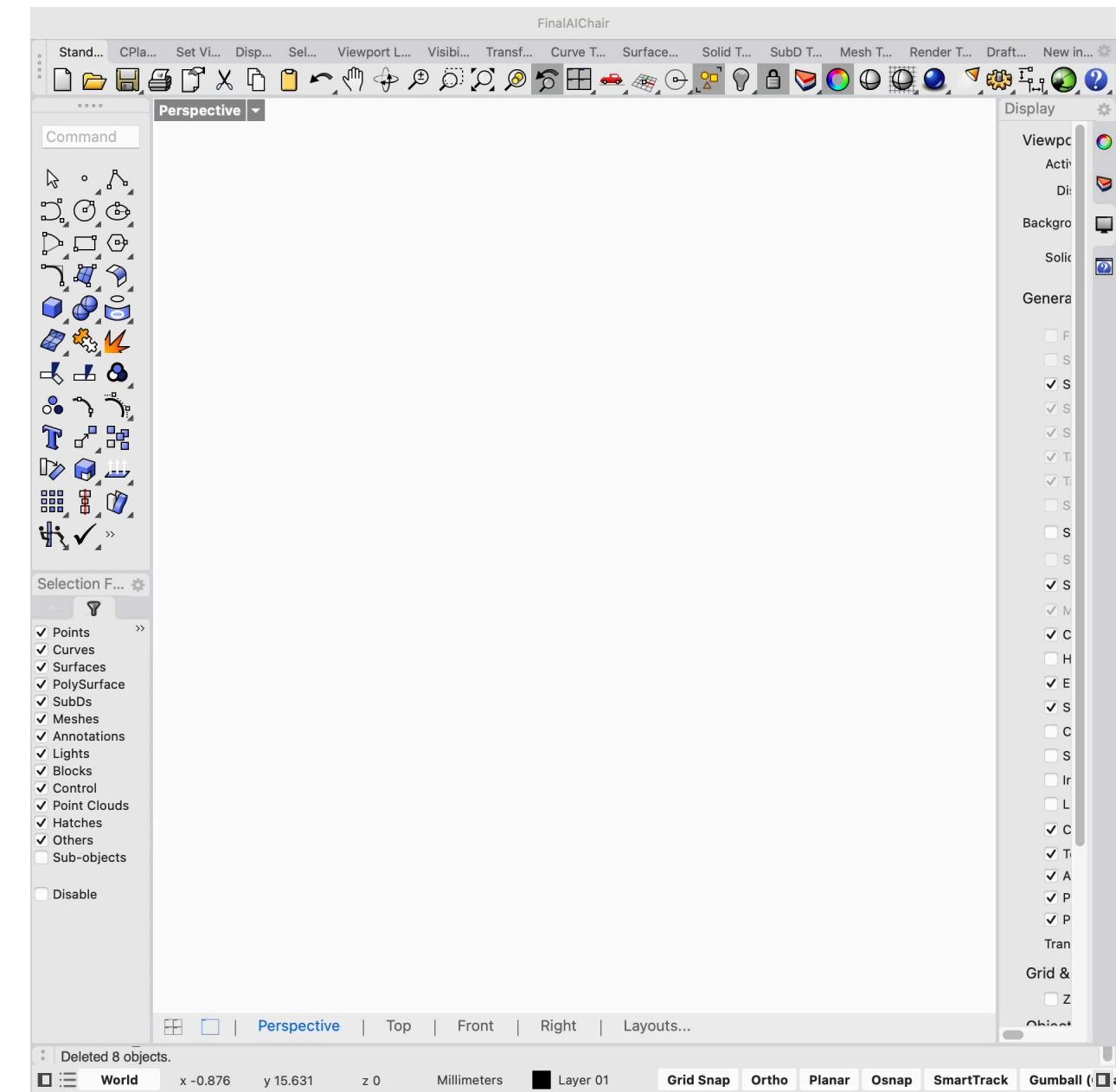
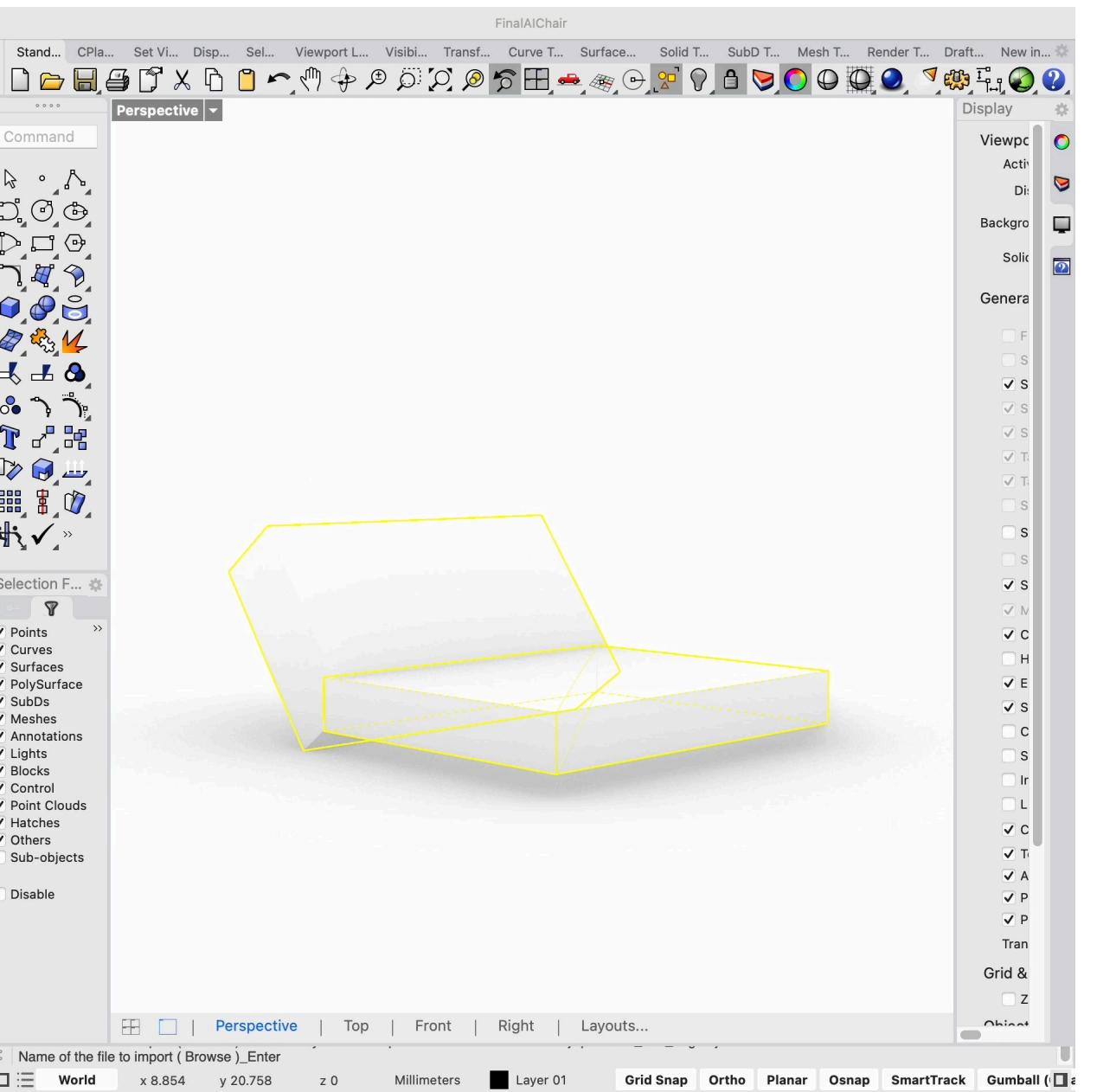


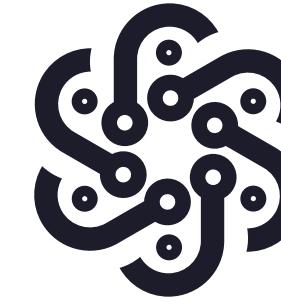
Example Outputs - #1 Beach Chair



Example Outputs - #2 Bar Chair







THANK YOU

Design 6297 | 2024 Fall | Bo Li + Rui Liu + Shiyuan Tian+ Zijie Zhou

bl773@cornell.edu, cl2772@cornell.edu, st2253@cornell.edu, zz858@cornell.edu