







Analog and digital signal, advantages of digital system. Introduction to Logic levels and Boolean Algebra, Basics of number system, Logic Gates-Truth Table and Symbol of AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, ExOR, ExNOR Gates. Introduction to Latch, Flip Flops, Combinational Circuit and Sequential Circuit.



Logic Level (लॉजिक लेवल)

लॉजिक लेवल दो प्रकार का होता है (There are two types of logic levels) :-

- (1) Positive Logic (धनात्मक लॉजिक)
- (2) Negative Logic (ऋणात्मक लॉजिक)

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नेटिव लॉजिक तथा नेगेटिव लॉजिक में अंतर (Difference between positive logic

and negative logic)

positive Logic

O positive Logic on 3115/ ETT & Negative Logic on 315/
High voltage and Logic O Logic O Jul Low voltage and
Jow voltage and Logic O Logic O Jul Low voltage and High voltage and Logic 1 1211 Low voltage and Logic Q ex-voltage ov 45 v Low OV->Logic O High 5V->Logic 1

Negative Logic

ex voltage ov 75 V Low ov->Logic 1 High 5v-> Logic 0

OV ex voltage Low-4v->Logic Low-4V->Logic 0 シャーシレダにロ



Logic Gate (लॉजिक गेट)

- लॉजिक गेट एक प्रकार का इलेक्ट्रॉनिक कंपोनेंट है
 A logic gate is a type of electronic component.
- जिसका उपयोग इलेक्ट्रॉनिक सर्किट को डिजाइन करने में किया जाता है।
 Which is used in designing electronic circuits.

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लॉजिक गेट तीन प्रकार के होते हैं (There are three types of logic gates) :-

- (1) Basic Gate
- (2) Universal Gate.
- (3) Special Purpose Gate

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- (1) Basic Gate
 - (a) AND Gate.
 - (b) OR Gate
 - (c) NOT Gate
- (2) Universal Gate.
 - (a) NAND Gate
 - (b) NOR Gate.
- (3) Special Purpose Gate
 - (a) Excessive -OR Gate (or) X-OR Gate
 - (b) Excessive -NOR Gate (or) X-NOR Gate

