Assignment 3: Relational Algebra

1. Select the make_name and model_name of all vehicles which have a first production year of 1976

```
\begin{split} \pi & \text{ Make.make\_name, Model.model\_name} \\ & \left(\sigma & \text{ Model.first\_production\_year} = 1976 \\ & \left(\left(Model \bowtie_{\text{ Model.model\_id}} = \text{Vehicle.fk\_model\_id} \text{ Vehicle}\right) \\ & \bowtie_{\text{ Vehicle.fk\_make\_id}} = \text{Make.make\_id} \text{ Make}) \right) \end{split}
```

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1 -- 1. Select the make_name and model_name of all vehicles which have a first production year of 1976

2 π Make.make_name, Model.model_name

3 (σ Model.first_production_year = 1976

4 ((Model ⋈ Model.model_id = Vehicle.fk_model_id Vehicle)

5 ⋈ Vehicle.fk_make_id = Make.make_id Make))

6
```

2. Select the make_name and model_name of all vehicles with the color name Blue

```
 \begin{array}{l} \pi_{Make.make\_name,\ Model.model\_name} \\ (\sigma_{Color.name = "Blue"} \\ ((((Vehicle \bowtie_{Vehicle.fk\_model\_id} = Model.model\_id \ Model)) \\ \bowtie_{Vehicle.fk\_make\_id} = Make.make\_id \ Make)) \\ \bowtie_{Vehicle.vehicle\_id} = Inventory.fk\_vehicle\_id \ Inventory) \\ \bowtie_{Inventory.fk\_color\_id} = Color.color\_id \ Color)) \\ \end{array}
```

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1 -- 2. Select the make_name and model_name of all vehicles with the color name Blue

2 π Make.make_name, Model.model_name

3 (σ Color.name = "Blue"

4 ((((Vehicle ⋈ Vehicle.fk_model_id = Model.model_id Model))

5 ⋈ Vehicle.fk_make_id = Make.make_id Make))

6 ⋈ Vehicle.vehicle_id = Inventory.fk_vehicle_id Inventory)

7 ⋈ Inventory.fk_color_id = Color.color_id Color))
```

3. Select the make_name, model_name and incentive amount for all vehicles with a dealer type incentive

```
π Make.make_name, Model.model_name, Incentive.amount

(σ Incentive.type = "dealer"

((((Model ⋈ Model.model_id = Vehicle.fk_model_id Vehicle)

⋈ Vehicle.fk_make_id = Make.make_id Make)

⋈ Vehicle.vehicle_id = Vehicle_Incentive.fk_vehicle_id Vehicle_Incentive)

⋈ Vehicle Incentive.fk incentive id = Incentive.incentive id Incentive))
```

```
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-- 3. Select the make_name, model_name and incentive amount for all vehicles with a dealer type incentive

π Make.make_name, Model.model_name, Incentive.amount

(σ Incentive.type = "dealer"

((((Model ⋈ Model.model_id = Vehicle.fk_model_id Vehicle)

⋈ Vehicle.fk_make_id = Make.make_id Make)

⋈ Vehicle.vehicle_id = Vehicle_Incentive.fk_vehicle_id Vehicle_Incentive)

⋈ Vehicle_Incentive.fk_incentive_id = Incentive.incentive_id Incentive))
```

 Convert the following query to relational algebra SELECT Player.id, Team.name, City.name FROM Player INNER JOIN Team ON Player.team_id = Team.id INNER JOIN City ON Team.city_id = City.id WHERE Player.score = 100;

```
\pi Player.id, Team.name, City.name

(\sigma Player.score = 100

((Team \bowtie Team.id = Player.team_id Player)

\bowtie Team.city_id = City.id City))
```

```
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1 -- 4. Convert the following query to relational algebra

2 -- SELECT Player.id, Team.name, City.name FROM Player

3 -- INNER JOIN Team ON Player.team_id = Team.id

4 -- INNER JOIN City ON Team.city_id = City.id

5 -- WHERE Player.score = 100;

6 π Player.id, Team.name, City.name

7 (σ Player.score = 100

8 ((Team ⋈ Team.id = Player.team_id Player)

9 ⋈ Team.city_id = City.id City))

10
```

5. For problem 3 above, convert your relational algebra query into a SQL query.

SELECT Make.make_name, Model.model_name, Incentive.amount
FROM Model
INNER JOIN Vehicle ON Vehicle.fk_model_id = Model.model_id
INNER JOIN Make ON Make.make_id = Vehicle.fk_make_id
INNER JOIN Vehicle_Incentive ON Vehicle_Incentive.fk_vehicle_id = Vehicle.vehicle_id
INNER JOIN Incentive ON Incentive.incentive_id = Vehicle_Incentive.fk_incentive_id
WHERE Incentive.type = "dealer";

```
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-- 5. For problem 3 above, convert your relational algebra query into a SQL query.

SELECT Make.make_name, Model.model_name, Incentive.amount

FROM Model

INNER JOIN Vehicle ON Vehicle.fk_model_id = Model.model_id

INNER JOIN Make ON Make.make_id = Vehicle.fk_make_id

INNER JOIN Vehicle_Incentive ON Vehicle_Incentive.fk_vehicle_id = Vehicle.vehicle_id

INNER JOIN Incentive ON Incentive.incentive_id = Vehicle_Incentive.fk_incentive_id

WHERE Incentive.type = "dealer";
```