中山大学数据科学与计算机学院本科生实验报告

(2017年秋季学期)

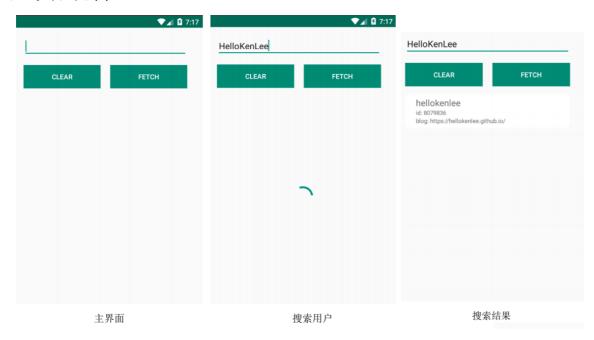
课程名称: 手机应用开发 任课教师: 刘宁

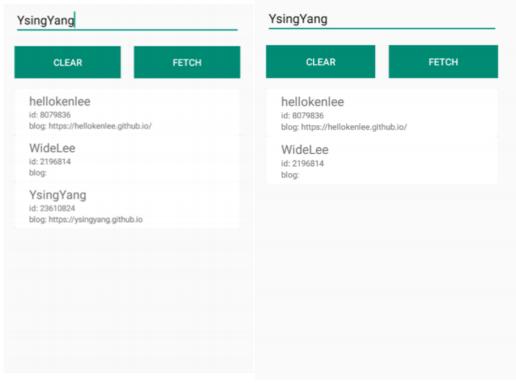
年级	2015	专业 (方向)	计应
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开始日期	2017.12.11	完成日期	2017.12.15

一、实验目的

- 1. 学习使用 Retrofit 实现网络请求
- 2. 学习 RxJava 中 Observable 的使用
- 3. 复习同步异步概念

二、 实现内容





搜索结果

Via 7:23

2014Agenda
C++
2014Agenda project of SS.SYSU

2014Gridworld
Java
sysu middle-rank trainning2014

2015CGProject
C++
带GUI和Socket的Agenda

AnimatePacker4
C++
Frame Animation Editor for coccos2dx (coccos2dx 帧...

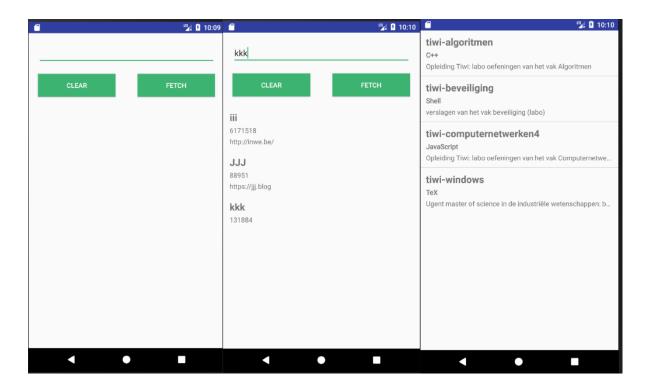
点击进入个人详情页面

详情信息获取显示

对于 User Model, 显示 id, login, blog 对于 Repository Model, 显示 name, description,language (特别注意,如果 description 对于 1 行要用省略号代替)

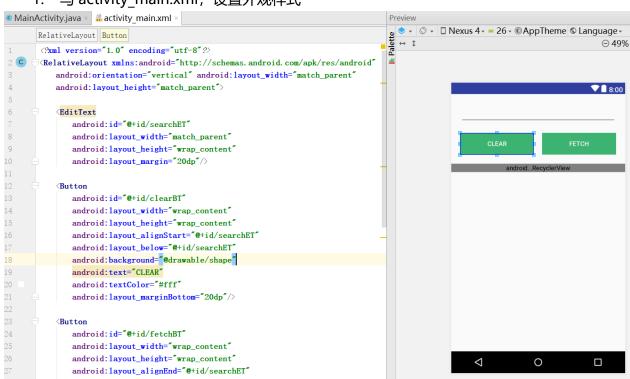
三、 课堂实验结果

(1) 实验截图



(2) 实验步骤以及关键代码

1. 写 activity_main.xml,设置外观样式



写 activity_repos.xml,设置外观样式

```
<ListView</pre>
               android:id="@+id/reposLV"
               android: layout_width="match_parent"
               android: layout_height="wrap_content"
              android:visibility="invisible"/>
          ProgressBar
              android:id="@+id/waitPB"
              android: layout_width="match_parent"
               android:layout_height="match_parent"
               android:padding="175dp"
               android:visibility="visible"/>
         写 list.xml,设置列表样式
'LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:orientation="vertical" android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:paddingLeft="12dp"
                                                                           headTV
  android:paddingRight="12dp"
                                                                           desTV1
  android:paddingTop="8dp"
                                                                           desTV2
  android:paddingBottom="8dp">
     android:id="@+id/headTV"
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android: layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:text="headTV"
     android:textSize="20dp"
     android:textStyle="bold"
     android:padding="2dp"/>
  <TextView
     android:id="@+id/desTV1"
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:padding="2dp"
     android:text="desTV1"
     android:textSize="14dp"/>
         写 shape.xml,设置按钮样式
         <shape xmlns:android="http://schemas</pre>
              android:shape="rectangle" >
              <solid android:color="#3CB371" />
              padding
                   android:bottom="5dp"
                   android:left="60dp"
                   android:right="60dp"
                   android:top="5dp" />
         </shape>
```

▼ 🛮 8:00

2. 写 model 中的 User 类和 Repos 类

```
public class User {
   private String login;
   private String blog;
   private int id;
   public User(String login, String blog, int id) {
       this. login = login;
                                                   public class Repos {
       this. blog = blog;
                                                       private String name;
       this. id = id;
                                                       private String description;
                                                       private String language;
                                                       public String getName() { return name; }
   public String getLogin() { return login; }
                                                       public String getDescription() {
   public String getBlog() { return blog; }
                                                           return description;
   public int getId() { return id; }
                                                       public String getLanguage() { return language; }
   public void setId(int id) { this.id = id; }
    写 adapter 中的 CardAdapter 和 ListAdapter 分别适配 RecyclerView 和 ListView
    public class CardAdapter extends RecyclerView. Adapter < CardAdapter. CardViewHolder> {
        public interface OnItemClickListener {
           void onClick(int position);
           void onLongClick(int position);
        private OnItemClickListener mOnItemClickListener = null;
        private List(User) users;
        private Context;
        public CardAdapter(List (User) users, Context context) {
           this.users = users:
            this. context = context;
        @Override
        public CardViewHolder onCreateViewHolder(ViewGroup parent, int viewType) {
           return new CardViewHolder (LayoutInflater. from(context). inflate (R. layout. list, parent,
        @Override
    public void onBindViewHolder(final CardViewHolder holder, int position) {
           holder. login. setText(users. get(position). getLogin());
           holder.id.setText("" + users.get(position).getId());
           holder.blog.setText(users.get(position).getBlog());
           if (mOnItemClickListener != null) {
               holder.itemView.setOnClickListener((v) → {
                       mOnItemClickListener.onClick(holder.getAdapterPosition());
               }):
```

```
public class ListAdapter extends BaseAdapter {
   private List(Repos) repos;
   public ListAdapter(List<Repos> repos) { this.repos = repos; }
   public int getCount() { return repos != null ? repos. size() : 0; }
   @Override
   public Object getItem(int i) { return repos != null ? repos.get(i) : null; }
   @Override
   public long getItemId(int i) { return i; }
   public View getView(int position, View view, ViewGroup viewGroup) {
       View convertView;
       ViewHolder holder:
       if (view == null) {
           convertView = LayoutInflater. from(viewGroup.getContext()).inflate(R.layout. list,
           holder = new ViewHolder();
           holder. name = (TextView) convertView. findViewById(R. id. headTV);
           holder. language = (TextView) convertView.findViewById(R.id. desTVI);
           holder. description = (TextView) convertView. findViewById (R. id. desTV2);
           convertView.setTag(holder);
       } else {
```

4. 写 ServiceFactory 类,封装 Retrofit 和 OkHttpClient

```
public static GithubService createGithubService() {
    return createRetrofit(BASE_URL).create(GithubService.class);
public static ReposService createReposService() {
    return createRetrofit(BASE_URL).create(ReposService.class);
// 构造Retrofit对象实现网络访问,使用GsonConverterFactory解析返回的数据
private static Retrofit createRetrofit(String baseUrl) {
   return new Retrofit. Builder()
           .baseUrl(baseUrl)
           . addConverterFactory (GsonConverterFactory. create())
           .addCallAdapterFactory(RxJavaCallAdapterFactory.create())
           \tt.client(\mathit{createOkHttp}())
           .build():
// 配置相应的OKHttp对象
private static OkHttpClient createOkHttp() {
   OkHttpClient okHttpClient = new OkHttpClient().newBuilder()
           .connectTimeout(DEFAULT_TIME_OUT, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
           .readTimeout(DEFAULT_READ_TIME_OUT, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
           .writeTimeout(DEFAULT_TIME_OUT, TimeUnit.SECONDS)
           .build();
   return okHttpClient;
```

5. 写 service 中的两个请求服务

```
public interface GithubService {
    @GET("/users/{user}")
    Observable (User) getUser(@Path("user") String user);
}

public interface ReposService {
    @GET("/users/{user}/repos")
    Observable (List(Repos)) getRepos(@Path("user") String user);
}
```

6. 写 MainActivity 类

初始化控件、列表和网络请求服务

```
// 初始化控件
searchET = (EditText) findViewById(R.id. searchET);
clearBT = (Button)findViewById(R.id. clearBT);
fetchBT = (Button)findViewById(R.id. fetchBT);
userRV = (RecyclerView) findViewById(R.id. userRV);
waitPB = (ProgressBar)findViewById(R.id. waitPB);
// 初始化列表,设置RecyclerView
users = new ArrayList(User)();
userRV. setLayoutManager(new LinearLayoutManager( context: this));
myAdapter = new CardAdapter(users, context: MainActivity. this);
userRV. setAdapter (myAdapter);
// 初始化网络请求服务包
mServiceFactory = new ServiceFactory();
mGithubService = mServiceFactory.createGithubService();
设置 clear 按钮点击监听,清空 EditTextview 和列表中所有数据
clearBT. setOnClickListener((v) → {
        searchET. setText(""):
        users.clear();
        myAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
}):
```

设置网络请求权限

<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.INTERNET"/>
<uses-permission android:name="android.permission.CHANGE_NETWORK_STATE"/>

设置 fetch 按钮点击监听,包含使用封装好的服务进行异步请求,gson 解析 json 文件得到 User 可以方便地直接添加到列表中

```
// 获取搜索框字符串, 检查不为空
String searchS = searchET.getText().toString();
if (searchS. equals("")) {
   Toast. makeText(context: MainActivity. this, text: "查询栏为空", Toast. LENGTH_SHORT). show();
// 两次请求时间间隔不小于1s
Time2 = Time1;
Time1 = (new Date()).getTime();
if (Time1 - Time2 < 1000) {</pre>
   Toast. makeText(context: MainActivity. this, text: "点击速度过快", Toast. LENGTH_SHORT). show();
// 请求前打开progressBar
waitPB. setVisibility(View. VISIBLE);
// 异步处理网络请求
mGithubService.getUser(searchS)
        .subscribeOn(Schedulers.newThread())
        .observeOn(AndroidSchedulers.mainThread())
        .subscribe(new Subscriber(User)() {
            // 请求完成后关闭progressBar
            @Override
            public void onCompleted() { waitPB.setVisibility(View. INVISIBLE); }
            // 请求失败弹出提示
            @Override
            public void onError(Throwable e) {
               Toast. makeText( context: MainActivity. this, text: "数据请求失败: "
                      + e.getMessage(), Toast. LENGTH_LONG).show();
               waitPB. setVisibility(View. INVISIBLE);
            // 请求得到数据添加到列表中
            @Override
            public void onNext(User user) {
               users. add(user);
               myAdapter.notifyDataSetChanged();
        }):
```

设置列表监听事件

7. 写 ReposActivity 类

初始化控件和网络请求包

```
// 初始化控件
reposLV = (ListView)findViewById(R. id. reposLV);
waitPB = (ProgressBar)findViewById(R. id. waitPB);

// 初始化网络请求服务包
mServiceFactory = new ServiceFactory();
mReposService = mServiceFactory.createReposService();
```

获取 MainActivity 通过 intent 传递的 login 数据,使用同样的方法执行异步的网络请求,将返回的 Repos 列表直接添加到 ListAdapter 中

```
Intent intent = getIntent();
final String login = intent.getStringExtra( name: "login");
// 异步处理网络请求
mReposService.getRepos(login)
       .subscribeOn(Schedulers.newThread())
       . observeOn (AndroidSchedulers. mainThread())
       .subscribe(new Subscriber(List(Repos))(){
           // 请求完成后关闭progressBar,显示列表
           @Override
           public void onCompleted() {
              waitPB. setVisibility(View. INVISIBLE);
              reposLV. setVisibility(View. VISIBLE);
           // 请求失败弹出提示
           @Override
           public void onError(Throwable e) {
              Toast. makeText(context: ReposActivity. this, text: "数据请求失败: "
                      + e.getMessage(), Toast. LENGTH_LONG).show();
              waitPB. setVisibility(View. INVISIBLE);
           // 初始化列表,设置ListView,将请求得到数据添加到列表中
           @Override
           public void onNext(List(Repos) repos) {
              mListAdapter = new ListAdapter(repos);
              reposLV. setAdapter(mListAdapter);
       });
```

(3) 实验遇到困难以及解决思路

- mGithubService 请求数据出错,检查发现 setText 参数为 getId (),返回 int 类型从而类型不符,修改为 holder.id.setText("" + users.get(position).getId())解决
- 2. 点击列表跳出,检查发现 ReposActivity 未注册,在 manifest 中注册 <activity android:name=".ReposActivity"> </activity>后解决

- 3. 长按列表跳出,检查发现执行 users.remove(position)移除数据后再执行 users.get(position).getLogin()导致空指针,调整两个语句顺序后解决
- 4. 由于两个列表适用同一个 list.xml, repos 页面需要设置 language 字体加粗, 在 ListAdapter 中执行

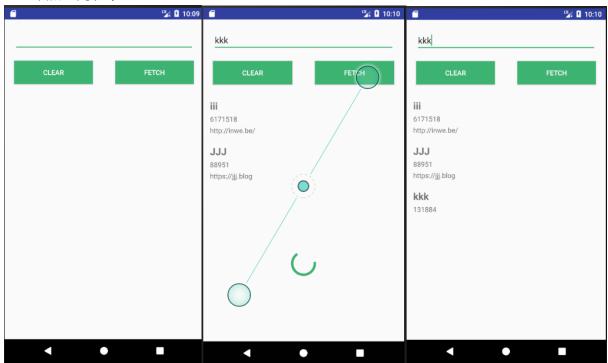
TextPaint paint = holder.language.getPaint(); paint.setFakeBoldText(true);

即可

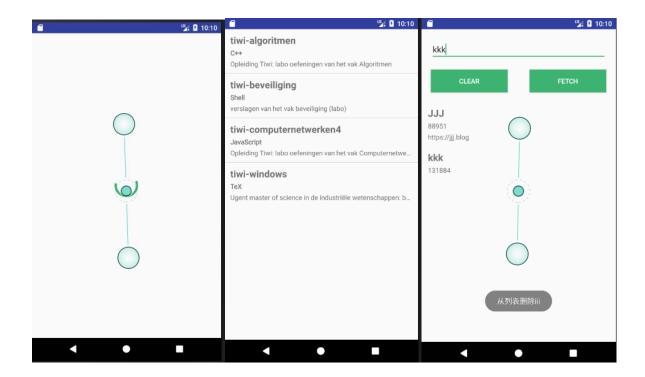
- 5. 绿色主题修改 color.xml 中的 < color name = "colorAccent" > #3CB371 < /color > 实现
- 6. ProgressBar 是否显示通过设置 visibility 实现
- 7. description 单行显示在 xml 文件中设置 ellipsize="end"和 singleLine="true"即可,若内容超过一行显示为省略号

四、课后实验结果

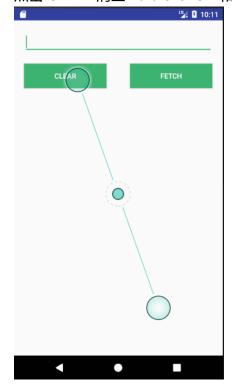
1. 打开应用,输入内容点击 FETCH 按钮进行网络请求,过程中显示 ProgressBar,请求结果加入列表中



点击列表跳转到 repos 页面,发送网络请求过程中显示 ProgressBar,返回数据加入列表,description单行显示,多余的内容显示为省略号
 长按列表删除项目



3. 点击 CLEAR 清空 EditTextview 和列表中所有数据



五、 实验思考及感想

- 1. 安卓开发过程中有很多坑等我们去跳,需要多用搜索引擎多看文档
- 2. 遇到奇怪的问题不知道怎么解决时,可以重启试试